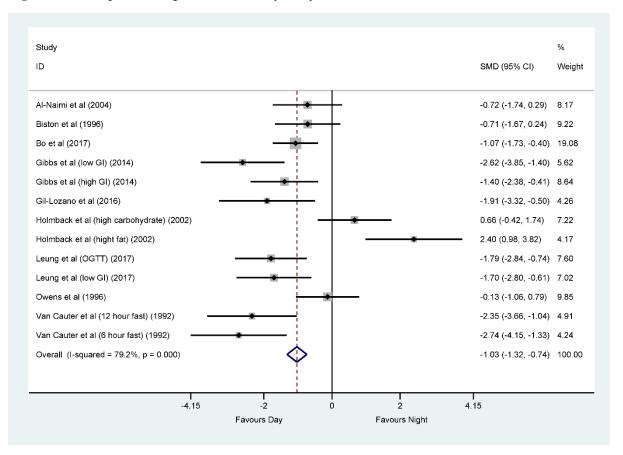
Appendix 7a – Sensitivity analysis for glucose response, substituting morning time points with afternoon time points where available.

Figure 1. Forest plot of the glucose sensitivity analysis.



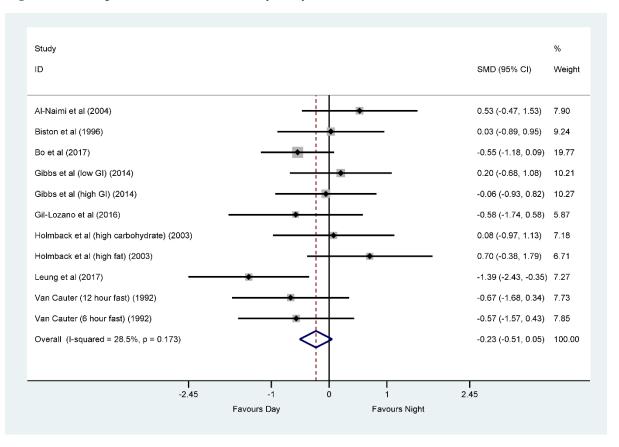
Reference	Postprandial concentration –	Comparison	Day	Night
	reported units	(day time,	(mean ± SD*)	(mean ± SD*)
		night time)		
Al-Naimi et al, 2004	AUC (mmol/l.h)	1300, 0100h	15.3 ± 1.3	17.2 ± 1.3
		1600, 0400h	15.5 ± 0.9	16.5 ± 1.8
Biston et al, 1996	iAUC (mmol/l.min)	0830, 2000h	193 ± 76.7	540 ± 116.3
		1400, 2000h	457 ± 116.3	540 ± 116.3
Bo et al, 2017	AUC (mg/dl x h)	0800, 2000h	15383 ± 1585.5	17183.3 ± 1775.5
Gibbs et al, 2015 - Low GI	iAUC (mmol/L.h)	0800, 2000h	142.0 ± 63.7	309.0 ± 63.7
Gibbs et al, 2015 - High GI	iAUC (mmol/L.h)	0800, 2000h	218.0 ± 80.9	351.0 ± 107.9
Gil-Lozano et al, 2015	iAUC (g/dl. 180 min)	1100, 2300h	16.7 ± 1.3	19.0 ± 1.2
Holmback et al, 2002 ^a	iAUC (mmol/L.3h)	1200, 0000h	165.1 ± 67.5	209.6 ± 38.6
High carbohydrate		1600, 0400h	225.1 ± 49.1	190.0 ± 56.6
Holmback et al, 2002	iAUC (mmol/L.3h)	1200, 0000h	123.3 ± 38.3	190.6 ± 29.8
High fat		1600, 0400h	229.4 ± 32.9	149.8 ± 33.4
Leung et al, 2017 – OGTT	iAUC (mmol/l.2h)	0800, 2000h	180.4 ± 88.1	357.9 ± 109.2
Leung et al, 2017 – low GI meal	iAUC (mmol/l.3h)	0800, 2000h	66.9 ± 94.2	264.9 ± 135.0
Owen et al, 1996 ^b	iAUC (mmol/l.3h)	0800, 2000h	143.2 ± 52.1	285.5 ± 143.3
		1400, 0200h	226.1 ± 85.1	238.4 ± 100.7
Van Cauter et al, 1992 - 12 hour fast	2hr iAUC (mmol/l.min)	0800, 2000h	111.3 ± 43.2	203.5 ± 34.9
Van Cauter et al, 1992 ^b - 6 hour fast	2hr iAUC (mmol/l.min)	0800, 2000h	83.9 ± 28.3	195.0 ± 50.0

Table 1. Glucose data used in the sensitivity analysis. The comparisons shaded in grey were replaced by later day time points provided by the study.

* SD (standard deviation) was adjusted with correlation factor (0.4). ^a Plasma glucose levels supplied by Holmback et al, iAUC calculated by the review's authors. ^b In the original article, authors stated that they were reporting AUC, but from their description of method, it was understood that they reported iAUC. AUC: area under the curve, iAUC: incremental area under the curve

Appendix 7b – Sensitivity analysis for insulin response, substituting morning time points with afternoon time points where available.

Figure 2. Forest plot of the insulin sensitivity analysis.



Reference	Postprandial concentration – reported units	Comparison (day time, night time)	Day (mean ± SD*)	Night (mean ± SD*)
Al-Naimi et al, 2004	AUC (pmol/l.h)	1300, 0100h	699 ± 153.2	550 ± 150.9
	-	1600, 0400h	452 ± 148.5	384 ± 106.1
Biston et al, 1996	iAUC (nmol/l.min)	0830, 2000h	35.4 ± 8.3	44.6 ± 14.0
		1400, 2000h	45.0 ± 13.5	44.6 ± 14.0
Bo et al, 2017	AUC (µU/ml x h)	0800, 2000h	6968.9 ± 2323.9	8597.8 ± 3525.9
Gibbs et al, 2015 - Low GI	iAUC (pmol/L.h)	0800, 2000h	1356 ± 1080.4	1077 ± 1623.3
Gibbs et al, 2015 - High GI	iAUC (pmol/L.h)	0800, 2000h	1159 ± 1723.4	1236 ± 917.1
Gil-Lozano et al, 2015	iAUC (ng/ml.120min)	1100, 2300h	52.7 ± 21.2	64.3 ± 18.8
Holmback et al, 2003 ^a	iAUC (mU/L.3h)	1200, 0000h	2955.6 ± 1102.0	2900.5 ± 878.8
High carbohydrate		1600, 0400h	3603.6 ± 1379.5	3495.0 ± 1417.1
Holmback et al, 2003	iAUC (mU/L.3h)	1200, 0000h	2516.6 ± 782.5	2792.8 ± 734.3
High fat		1600, 0400h	3332.4 ± 876.7	2739.4 ± 809.1
Leung et al, 2017 – low GI	iAUC (mU/L.3h)	0800, 2000h	1930.5 ± 818.2	3051.7 ± 793.1
Van Cauter et al, 1992 - 12 hour fast	2hr iAUC (nmol/L.min)	0800, 2000h	15.0 ± 3.6	17.7 ± 4.5
Van Cauter et al, 1992 ^b - 6 hour fast	2hr iAUC (nmol/L.min)	0800, 2000h	13.3 ± 2.9	15.6 ± 5.0

Table 2. Insulin data used in the sensitivity analysis. The comparisons shaded in grey were replaced by later day time points provided by the study.

* SD (standard deviation) was adjusted with correlation factor (0.3). ^a Plasma insulin levels supplied by Holmback et al, iAUC calculated by the review's authors. ^b In the original article, authors stated that they were reporting AUC, but from their description of method, it was understood that they reported iAUC. AUC: area under the curve, iAUC: incremental area under the curve.