**Supplementary file 1: Search strategy example (for MEDLINE (OVID)):**

1. F?etal alcohol spectrum disorder.tw
2. F?etal alcohol syndrome/
3. Alcohol related birth defects/
4. Alcohol related neurodevelopmental disorder/
5. FAE (fetal alcohol effects)/
6. prenatal alcohol exposure.tw
7. 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6
8. Eye.tw
9. Eye abnormalities.tw
10. Ocular.tw
11. Ophthalmology.tw
12. Ophthalmic.tw
13. Vision impairment.tw
14. 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13
15. 7 and 14