**Table S3. Newcastle-Ottawa Scale for cohort studies.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Study | Representativeness of the exposed cohort | Selection of the non-exposed cohort | Ascertainment of exposure | Demonstration that outcome of interest was not present at start of study | Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or analysis | Assessment of outcome | Was follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur | Adequacy of follow up of cohorts | Overall |
| Chou OHI 2022 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Chua GT 2021 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Dickerman BA 2022 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Farahmand R 2022 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| lp S 2022 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Karlstad Ø 2022 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Lai FTT 2022a | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| Niesen MJM 2022 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Witberg G 2021 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Wong HL 2022 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Bardenheier BH 2021a | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Bardenheier BH 2021b | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Whiteley WN 2022 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |