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This file contains an R program, which serves as supplemental material
for the article "Robust methods for moderation analysis with a two-level
regression model" in the journal Multivariate Behavioral Research.
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##=================================##
## A simulated data set with 500 cases ##
set.seed(1113)
\# generate the dependent variable from Student's t distribution with df=5
DV < - rt(500, 5)
# generate the independent variable from the standard normal distribution
IV <- rnorm(500)
# generate the moderator from a uniform distribution U(1,10)
Moderator <- runif (500, 1, 10)
data <- cbind(DV,IV,Moderator)</pre>
write.table(data,'simdata.txt',row.names=F)
## Functions for moderation analysis with two-level regression model
## (Do NOT change codes in the functions!)
require(MASS)
# Function for moderation analysis using normal-distribution-based ML
NML<-function(y,x,z,data=NULL) {</pre>
  arguments <- as.list(match.call())</pre>
 param.names <- arguments[2:4]</pre>
 if(!is.null(data)) {
   x <- eval(arguments$x,data)</pre>
   z <- eval(arguments$z,data)</pre>
   y <- eval(arguments$y,data)</pre>
  }
 n <- length(y)
 h <- cbind(x^2,2*x,rep(1,n))
 C <- cbind(rep(1,n),z,x,x*z)</pre>
 LS.MMR < -lm(y \sim x \star z)
  # Using LS estimates as starting values for regression coefficients
  r00<-LS.MMR$coefficients[1]
 r01<-LS.MMR$coefficients[3]
  r10<-LS.MMR$coefficients[2]
  r11<-LS.MMR$coefficients[4]
  gamma.start <- as.matrix(c(r00,r01,r10,r11))</pre>
  # Starting values for variance estimates
  sigma.start <- c(1,0,1)
  for (iter in 1:500) {
   tau2<-h%*%sigma.start
    A<-diag(as.vector(1/tau2))
    B<-diag(as.vector(1/tau2^2))</pre>
    gamma<-solve(t(C) %*%A%*%C) %*%(t(C) %*%A%*%y)
    delta2<-(y-C%*%gamma)^2</pre>
    sigma<-solve(t(h) %*%B%*%h) %*%(t(h) %*%B%*%delta2)
```

```
diff<-sum(abs(gamma-gamma.start))+sum(abs(sigma-sigma.start))
    gamma.start<-gamma
    sigma.start<-sigma
    if (diff<.0001) {
      conv<-1
      break
    }
  }
  tau2<-h%*%sigma
  delta2<-(y-C%*%gamma)^2</pre>
  delta<-y-C%*%gamma
  #BIC
 k <-length(gamma)+length(sigma)</pre>
 BIC <- n*log(2*pi) + sum(log(tau2)) + sum((delta2)/tau2) + k*log(n)</pre>
  #Sandwich SE
 U11<-t(C) %*%diag(as.vector(1/tau2)) %*%C;
 U12<-t(C) %*%diag(as.vector(delta/tau2^2)) %*%h
 U21<-t(U12);
 U22<-t(h) %*%diag(as.vector((2*delta2-tau2)/(2*tau2^3))) %*%h
 V11<-t(C) %*%diag(as.vector(delta2/tau2^2)) %*%C;
 V12<-t(C) %*%diag(as.vector((delta^3-delta*tau2)/(2*tau2^3))) %*%h;
 V21<-t(V12);
 V22<-t(h) %*%diag(as.vector((delta2-tau2)^2/(4*tau2^4))) %*%h
 U<-rbind(cbind(U11,U12),cbind(U21,U22))
 V<-rbind(cbind(V11,V12),cbind(V21,V22))
  Cov<-solve(U) %*%V%*%solve(U)
 se.theta<-sqrt(diag(Cov))</pre>
  theta<-c(gamma, sigma)
  zvalue<-theta/se.theta</pre>
 p<-2*pnorm(-abs(zvalue))</pre>
 R.square<-(gamma[4])^2*var(z)/((gamma[4])^2*var(z)+sigma[1])
  out<-NULL
 Parameter <- cbind(theta, se.theta, zvalue, p)</pre>
 rownames (Parameter) <-
c("Intercept", param.names[3:2], paste(param.names[2], param.names[3], sep="*
"), 'Var1', 'Cov01', 'Var(0+e)')
  colnames(Parameter) <- c("Estimate", "SE sw", "z", "Pr(>|z|)")
  out <- list(Parameter=Parameter,BIC=BIC,R.square=R.square)</pre>
 return(out)
}
# Function for moderation analysis using Student's t distribution
TML<-function(y,x,z,m=5,data=NULL) {</pre>
  arguments <- as.list(match.call())</pre>
 param.names <- arguments[2:4]</pre>
  if(!is.null(data)){
    x <- eval(arguments$x, data)</pre>
    z <- eval(arguments$z,data)</pre>
    y <- eval(arguments$y,data)</pre>
  }
```

```
n <- length(y)</pre>
 h <- cbind(x^2,2*x,rep(1,n))
 C \leq - cbind(rep(1,n), z, x, x^*z)
 LS.MMR < -lm(y \sim x \star z)
 r00<-LS.MMR$coefficients[1]
 r01<-LS.MMR$coefficients[3]
 r10<-LS.MMR$coefficients[2]
 r11<-LS.MMR$coefficients[4]
 gamma.start <- as.matrix(c(r00,r01,r10,r11))</pre>
 sigma.start <- c(1,0,1)</pre>
 for (iter in 1:500) {
   delta<-y-C%*%gamma.start
   tau2<-h%*%sigma.start*(m-2)/m</pre>
   di2<-delta^2/tau2
   wi < -(m+1)/(m+di2)
   d<-as.matrix(di2)
   A<-diag(as.vector(wi/tau2))
   B<-diag(as.vector(1/tau2^2))</pre>
   gamma<-solve(t(C) %*%A%*%C) %*%(t(C) %*%A%*%y)
   sigma<-solve(t(h) %*%B%*%h) %*%(t(h) %*%A%*%d) *m/(m-2)
   diff<-sum(abs(gamma-gamma.start))+sum(abs(sigma-sigma.start))
   gamma.start<-gamma
   sigma.start<-sigma
   if (diff<.0001) {
     conv<-1
     break
   }
 }
 delta<-y-C%*%gamma.start;</pre>
 delta2<-(y-C%*%gamma.start)^2;</pre>
 tau2<-h%*%sigma.start*(m-2)/m;</pre>
 d<-as.matrix(delta2/tau2)
 di2<-delta^2/tau2
 wi<-(m+1)/(m+di2)
 #BIC
 k <-length(gamma)+length(sigma)</pre>
 BIC <- 2*n*log(sqrt(m*pi)*gamma(m/2)/gamma(m/2+0.5)) + sum(log(tau2)) +
(m+1) * sum (log (1+d/m)) + k* log (n)
 #Sandwich SE
 Ull.part<-diag(as.vector((m-d)*wi/((d+m)*tau2))) #d is di^2
 U12.part<-diag(as.vector((m-2)*wi*delta/((d+m)*tau2^2)))
 U21.part<-U12.part
 U22.part<-diag(as.vector(0.5*(1-2/m)^2*((d+2*m)/(d+m)*wi*d-1)/tau2^2))
 V11.part<-diag(as.vector(wi^2*d/tau2))
 V12.part<-diag(as.vector((m-2)*(wi*d-1)*wi*delta/(2*m*tau2^2)))
 V21.part<-V12.part
 V22.part<-diag(as.vector((m-2)^2*(wi*d-1)^2/(4*m^2*tau2^2)))
```

```
U11<-t(C) %*%U11.part%*%C;
  U12<-t(C) %*%U12.part%*%h;
  U21<-t(U12);
  U22<-t(h) %*%U22.part%*%h
  V11<-t(C) %*%V11.part%*%C;
  V12<-t(C) %*%V12.part%*%h;
  V21<-t(V12);
  V22<-t(h) %*%V22.part%*%h
  U<-rbind(cbind(U11,U12),cbind(U21,U22))
  V<-rbind(cbind(V11,V12),cbind(V21,V22))
  Cov<-solve(U) %*%V%*%solve(U)
  se.theta<-sqrt(diag(Cov))</pre>
  theta<-c(gamma, sigma)
  zvalue<-theta/se.theta
  p<-2*pnorm(-abs(zvalue))</pre>
  R.square<-(gamma[4])^2*var(z)/((gamma[4])^2*var(z)+sigma[1])</pre>
  out<-NULL
  Parameter <- cbind(theta, se.theta, zvalue, p)</pre>
  rownames (Parameter) <-
c("Intercept", param.names[3:2], paste(param.names[2], param.names[3], sep="*
"), 'Var1', 'Cov01', 'Var(0+e)')
  colnames(Parameter) <- c("Estimate","SE sw","z","Pr(>|z|)")
  out <- list(Parameter=Parameter,BIC=BIC,R.square=R.square)</pre>
  return(out)
}
# Function for moderation analysis using Huber-type weights
Huber<-function(y,x,z,alpha=0.05,data=NULL) {</pre>
  arguments <- as.list(match.call())</pre>
  param.names <- arguments[2:4]</pre>
  if(!is.null(data)){
    x <- eval(arguments$x, data)</pre>
    z <- eval(arguments$z,data)</pre>
    y <- eval(arguments$y,data)</pre>
  }
  n <- length(y)</pre>
  h <- cbind(x^2, 2*x, rep(1, n))
  C \leq - cbind(rep(1,n), z, x, x*z)
  LS.MMR < -lm(y \sim x \star z)
  r00<-LS.MMR$coefficients[1]
  r01<-LS.MMR$coefficients[3]
  r10<-LS.MMR$coefficients[2]
  r11<-LS.MMR$coefficients[4]
  gamma.start <- as.matrix(c(r00,r01,r10,r11))</pre>
  sigma.start <- c(1,0,1)</pre>
  H2<-qchisq(1-alpha,1)
  H<-sqrt(H2)
  kappa=pchisq(H2,3)+H2*alpha
  q=(H^2/kappa-1)/2
  for (iter in 1:500) {
    delta<-y-C%*%gamma.start
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tau2<-h%*%sigma.start
    tau2[tau2<=0]<-0.0001
    di<-delta/sqrt(tau2)
    wi<- ifelse(abs(di)<H,1,H/abs(di))</pre>
    wi2 <- (wi^2)/kappa
    d<-as.matrix(di^2)
    A<-diag(as.vector(wi/tau2))
    A2 <- diag(as.vector(wi2/tau2))
    B<-diag(as.vector(1/tau2^2))</pre>
    gamma<-solve(t(C) %*%A%*%C) %*%(t(C) %*%A%*%y)
    sigma<-solve(t(h) %*%B%*%h) %*%(t(h) %*%A2%*%d)
    diff<-sum(abs(gamma-gamma.start))+sum(abs(sigma-sigma.start))</pre>
    gamma.start<-gamma
    sigma.start<-sigma
    if (diff<.0001) {
      conv<-1
      break
    }
  }
  tau2<-h%*%sigma;
  delta2<-(y-C%*%gamma)^2
  delta<-y-C%*%gamma
  di<-delta/sqrt(tau2)
  wi<- ifelse(abs(di)<H,1,H/abs(di))</pre>
  wi2 <- (wi^2)/kappa
  tau<-sqrt(tau2)</pre>
  di<-delta/tau
  #Sandwich SE
  Ull.part<-ifelse(abs(di)<=H, 1/tau2, 0)</pre>
  U12.part<-ifelse(abs(di)<=H, delta/tau2^2, H*sign(di)/(2*tau^3))
  U21.part<-ifelse(abs(di)<=H, delta/kappa/tau2^2, 0)</pre>
  U22.part<-ifelse(abs(di)<=H, delta2/kappa/tau2^3-1/(2*tau2^2),
q/(tau2^2))
  V11.part<-ifelse(abs(di)<=H, delta2/tau2^2,H^2/tau2)</pre>
  V12.part<-ifelse(abs(di)<=H, (delta^3/kappa-
delta*tau2) / (2*tau2^3), q*H*sign(di) / (tau^3))
  V22.part<-ifelse(abs(di)<=H, (delta2/kappa-
tau2)^2/(4*tau2^4),(q^2)/(tau2^2))
  U11<-t(C) %*%diag(as.vector(U11.part)) %*%C;
  U12<-t(C) %*%diag(as.vector(U12.part)) %*%h
  U21<-t(h) %*%diag(as.vector(U21.part)) %*%C;
  U22<-t(h) %*%diag(as.vector(U22.part)) %*%h
  V11<-t(C) %*%diag(as.vector(V11.part))%*%C
  V12<-t(C) %*%diag(as.vector(V12.part)) %*%h
  V21<-t(V12)
  V22<-t(h) %*%diag(as.vector(V22.part)) %*%h
  U<-rbind(cbind(U11,U12),cbind(U21,U22))
```

```
V<-rbind(cbind(V11,V12),cbind(V21,V22))</pre>
  Cov<-solve(U) %*%V%*%solve(t(U))
  se.theta<-sqrt(diag(Cov))</pre>
  theta<-c(gamma, sigma)</pre>
  zvalue<-theta/se.theta</pre>
  p<-2*pnorm(-abs(zvalue))</pre>
  R.square<-(gamma[4])^2*var(z)/((gamma[4])^2*var(z)+sigma[1])
  out<-NULL
  Parameter <- cbind(theta,se.theta,zvalue,p)</pre>
  rownames(Parameter) <-</pre>
c("Intercept", param.names[3:2], paste(param.names[2], param.names[3], sep="*
"), 'Var1', 'Cov01', 'Var(0+e)')
  colnames(Parameter) <- c("Estimate","SE sw","z","Pr(>|z|)")
  out <- list(Parameter=Parameter,BIC=NA,R.square=R.square)</pre>
  return(out)
}
##==================================##
## Code that needs user's modification ##
##===================================##
setwd("c:/moderation")
sim <- read.table('simdata.txt',header=T)</pre>
NML(data=sim,y=DV,x=IV,z=Moderator)
TML(data=sim,y=DV,x=IV,z=Moderator,m=5)
Huber(data=sim, y=DV, x=IV, z=Moderator, alpha=.05)
```