

Supplemental Digital Content S2: Baseline characteristics of study population

Baseline characteristics were compared between preterm (PT; <37 weeks) vs term (T; ≥37weeks) and infants born to mothers with either CA or PPRM population vs others. Data for gestational age and maternal age are presented as median. Data for race, gender (M: male), PIH and Smoking are presented as percentage.

	Preterm vs Term			CA and/or PPRM		
	Preterm (N=61)	Term (N=22)	P-value	Present (N=42)	Absent (N=41)	P-value
Gestational age (wks)	30	39	<0.001	29.6	35.6	<0.001
Maternal age (yr)	27.9	27.8	0.933	27	29	0.152
Race (white)	68%	78%	0.436	78.6%	73.2%	0.389
Gender (M)	54%	45%	0.618	53.7%	50%	0.824
PIH	26.2%	4.5%	0.06	35.7%	4.9%	0.0013
Maternal smoking	14.8%	9.1%	0.458	17.1%	9.5%	0.290