

Appendix A. Sentences of Varying Phonemic Restriction

1. *Vowels and liquid consonants*

I owe you a yoyo.
A war ally will rule Iowa.
Where were you well?
Larry wore a laurel a year early.
Lower your arrow Ella.
Why are you weary?¹
Will your lawyer allow our error?
I worry while you are away.
Are you aware I will roll away?
We all wear a rare yellow wool.

2. *Vowels, liquids and nasal consonants*

I am well known among men.¹
I normally iron all morning.
A royal memorial will remain.³
Are you a loyal union man?³
I owe no one any money.¹
You lie in an alarming manner.¹
I will marry you in May.³
I am wearing my maroon one.¹
When will our yellow lion roar?¹
You were wrong all along.¹

3. *Vowels, liquids, and voiced fricatives*

Will they allow you a lawyer?
Lower the level of the revolver.
The weather is usually lovely.
Our rival will arrive early.
Is Lily loyal or evil?
Reserve the olives of the rural villa.
While I weigh the leather you use the razor.
Liver is always vile.
Our rival loves the zoo.
Will you reveal the loser of the war?

4. *Vowels, liquids, nasals, and voiceless fricative consonants*

He swore he fell on a shoe in your house.
All mice seem similar from far away.
She will sell a flower near a sea shore.
A rainy Fall will follow a sunny Summer.
Will you seriously follow her?
How will you see a show for free?
If you wear a high heel shoe, you will suffer.

If you sin, you will learn your lesson.
A frail woman will feel safe on her sofa.
Soon our chef will weigh some flour.

5. *Vowels, liquids, nasals, and voiced stop consonants*

An aid will guide you around our building.
A big wall would be a good border.
Bobby did a good deed.¹
Bend a band aid around your bloody elbow.
I needed a brand new rubber band.
Are you bored by your own name?
Do you abide by your bid?¹
A greedy boy died.¹
A deer and a bear will gladly dawdle in your garden.
Blend your red and blue dye.

6. *Vowels, liquids, nasals, and voiceless stop consonants*

A parrot in a crate will talk all night.
I cannot tell a tale too well.
Our turtle ate a tiny kiwi.
In winter I park my car near town.
Can we keep your kite until tomorrow?
I can knit one mitten per minute.
Take a copy to Pete.¹
Tell my uncle not to take our apple pie.
We met you on time at an airport terminal.
Can you write a term paper in a week?

7. *Unrestricted phoneme composition*

The beauty of the view stunned the young boy.⁴
The steady drip is worse than a drenching rain.⁴
The bark of the pine tree was shiny and dark.⁴
The drowning man let out a yell.²
They took the axe and the saw to the forest.⁴
The boy was there when the sun rose.⁴
Her purse was full of useless trash.⁴
The sandal has a broken strap.²
Two blue fish swam in the tank.⁴
A pencil with black lead writes best.⁴

¹Huggins & Nickerson (1985).

²Kalikow, Stevens, & Elliott (1977).

³Stubbs & Summerfield (1990).

⁴IEEE (1969).