

Supplemental table 1. Sample characteristics

<u>Characteristic</u>	n (%)
<u>Sample</u>	2,963,888 (100.0)
Race or ethnicity	
White non-Hispanic	773,352 (26.1)
Hispanic	1,445,356 (48.8)
Black	158,802 (5.4)
Asian	366,732 (12.4)
Other ^a	219,646 (7.4)
Payer for delivery	
Private Insurance	1,373,539 (46.3)
Public Insurance	1,430,439 (48.3)
Other ^a	159,210 (5.4)
WIC participant	1,581,613 (53.4)
Maternal age at term	
Less than 18 years	85,717 (2.9)
18 – 34 years	2,351,645 (79.3)
More than 34 years	526,415 (17.8)
Maternal education	
Less than 12 years	708,807 (23.9)
12 years	757,846 (25.6)
More than 12 years	1,387,778 (46.8)

Nulliparous	1,179,477
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Timing of entry into prenatal care

Less than 4 th month gestation	2,415,742 (81.5)
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4 th to 6 th month gestation ^a	396,537 (13.4)
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More than 6 th month gestation	79,421 (2.7)
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FIPS county code

1 (most urban)	1,856,574 (62.6)
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2	359,770 (12.1)
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3	563,266 (19.0)
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4	120,638 (4.1)
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5	34,552 (1.2)
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6 (most rural)	13,738 (0.5)
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WIC: Women, Infants and Children's program; FIPS: Federal Information Processing Standard,

scale of 1 (most urban) to 6 (most rural)

^a Not included in analyses