Supplemental table 1. Sample characteristics

<u>Characteristic</u>	n (%)
Sample	2,963,888 (100.0)
Race or ethnicity	
White non-Hispanic	773,352 (26.1)
Hispanic	1,445356 (48.8)
Black	158,802 (5.4)
Asian	366,732 (12.4)
Other ^a	219,646 (7.4)
Payer for delivery	
Private Insurance	1,373,539 (46.3)
Public Insurance	1,430,439 (48.3)
Other ^a	159,210 (5.4)
WIC participant	1,581,613 (53.4)
Maternal age at term	
Less than 18 years	85,717 (2.9)
18 – 34 years	2,351,645 (79.3)
More than 34 years	526,415 (17.8)
Maternal education	
Less than 12 years	708,807 (23.9)
12 years	757,846 (25.6)
More than 12 years	1,387,778 (46.8)

Nulliparous	1,179,477	
Timing of entry into prenatal care		
Less than 4 th month gestation	2,415,742 (81.5)	
4 th to 6 th month gestation ^a	396,537 (13.4)	
More than 6 th month gestation	79,421 (2.7)	
FIPS county code		
1 (most urban)	1,856,574 (62.6)	
2	359,770 (12.1)	
3	563,266 (19.0)	
4	120,638 (4.1)	
5	34,552 (1.2)	
6 (most rural)	13,738 (0.5)	

WIC: Women, Infants and Children's program; FIPS: Federal Information Processing Standard,

scale of 1 (most urban) to 6 (most rural)

^a Not included in analyses