Supplement Materials

Determinants of rural-urban inequality in Vietnam: Detailed decomposition analyses based on unconditional quantile regressions

Thanh P. Bui and Katsushi S. Imai

Table 1: Socioeconomic characteristics of households

	2008			2010			2012		
	Urban	Rural	difference	Urban	Rural	difference	Urban	Rural	Difference
Demographic									
Adjusted RPCE	17804.4	9593.6	8210.9***	20770.3	11154.9	9615.3***	21162.3	12261.8	8900.4***
Age	49.41	47.45	1.953***	49.31	47.31	2.003***	50.25	48.98	1.267***
Male	0.672	0.854	0.182***	0.661	0.807	0.145***	0.664	0.805	0.141***
Household Size	4.052	4.188	0.136***	3.819	3.964	0.145***	3.811	3.903	0.0923**
Chinese/Kinh)	0.0381	0.145	0.106***	0.0556	0.183	0.127***	0.0538	0.184	0.130***
Married	0.844	0.889	0.0449***	0.800	0.851	0.0504***	0.800	0.838	0.0383***
Education Grade completed	0 704	0.440	1 0 1 0 ***	0.040	7 4 5 0	1 750+++	0.074	7 400	4 - 4 4 4 4 4
in 12	9.761	8.419	1.342^^^	8.910	7.152	1.758^^^	8.874	7.160	1./14^^^
Self-employed	0.332	0.211	0.121***	0.290	0.194	0.0963^^^	0.284	0.172	0.112***
Unemployed	0.200	0.0705	0.129***	0.207	0.0919	0.115***	0.212	0.0984	0.114***
Health Insurance Holder	0.555	0.450	0.105***	0.560	0.484	0.0761***	0.618	0.535	0.0835***
salary employed	1.202	0.945	0.257***	1.178	0.990	0.188***	1.214	0.981	0.234***
Number of HH member: self-	~	4 0 0 0	4 5 4 0 ***	0.407	4 000	4 0 4 0 ***	0.400	4 705	4 0 0 0 ***
employ agriculture Number of HH member: self-	0.414	1.960	1.546^^^	0.467	1.806	1.340^^^	0.463	1.785	1.323^^^
employ business	0.805	0.529	0.276***	0.718	0.480	0.238***	0.682	0.438	0.245***
Number of working HH	0.450	0.504	0.00.4***	0.000	0.447	0.050***		0.400	0 000***
	2.150	2.534	0.384^^^	2.088	2.447	0.359^^^	2.098	2.428	0.330***
Education	0 00754		0 00040	0.407	0.007	0 1 0 0 ***	0.400	0.004	0 4 0 0 ***
No qualification	0.00751	0.00969	0.00218	0.127	0.237	0.109^^^	0.132	0.234	0.103^^^
Primary	0.237	0.396	0.159^^^	0.216	0.306	0.0895^^^	0.212	0.301	0.0886***
Secondary	0.311	0.431	0.120***	0.256	0.316	0.0595***	0.249	0.322	0.0/3/***
High school	0.288	0.141	0.146***	0.232	0.115	0.11/***	0.241	0.120	0.121***
College	0.0175	0.00948	0.00804**	0.0254	0.00951	0.0159***	0.0229	0.00649	0.0164***
Bachelor	0.130	0.0115	0.118***	0.132	0.0163	0.115***	0.131	0.0156	0.115***
Master	0.00551	0.000412	0.00510***	0.00861	0.000483	0.00813***	0.00764	0.000162	0.00747***
PhD	0.00250	0	0.00250***	0.00157	0	0.00157**	0.00420	0	0.00420***
Other Education	0.00100	0.000619	0.000383	0.000783	0.000645	0.000138	0.00115	0.000324	0.000821
Region									
Red river delta	0.208	0.271	0.0626***	0.187	0.213	0.0253**	0.185	0.213	0.0282**
North east	0.138	0.160	0.0223*	0.127	0.150	0.0227**	0.125	0.154	0.0287***
North west	0.0325	0.0414	0.00889	0.0313	0.0458	0.0145**	0.0309	0.0449	0.0140**
North central	0.0751	0.148	0.0725***	0.0740	0.120	0.0464***	0.0752	0.121	0.0462***
South central coastal	0.122	0.0808	0.0409***	0.146	0.104	0.0423***	0.144	0.105	0.0385***
Central highland	0.0701	0.0584	0.0118	0.0759	0.0640	0.0119*	0.0729	0.0634	0.00954
South east	0.218	0.0860	0.132***	0.196	0.0891	0.107***	0.207	0.0848	0.122***
Mekong river delta	0.137	0.155	0.0181	0.162	0.214	0.0523***	0.161	0.214	0.0527***
Remittance									
Foreign remittance	2772.5	988.7	1783.8***	2493.6	1056.9	1436.7***	2139.9	1243.1	896.8**
Domestic remittance	4670.6	2207.1	2463.5***	4414.3	2987.5	1426.9***	5896.9	4018.3	1878.6***
p<0.001 ***									