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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table S4** GRADE profile summary | | | | | | |
| **Calcium compared to placebo for healthy pregnant women** | | | | | | |
| **Patient or population**: healthy pregnant women  **Setting**: outside-hospital  **Intervention**: calcium  **Comparison**: placebo | | | | | | |
| Outcomes | **Anticipated absolute effects\*** (95% CI) | | Relative effect (95% CI) | № of participants  (studies) | Certainty of the evidence (GRADE) | Comments |
| **Risk with placebo** | **Risk with calcium** |
| preeclampsia  assessed with: RR | 70 per 1,000 | **36 per 1,000** (28 to 50) | **RR 0.51** (0.40 to 0.72) | 27770 (25 RCTs) | ⨁⨁⨁◯ MODERATE |  |
| gestational hypertension assessed with: RR | 194 per 1,000 | **136 per 1,000** (116 to 159) | **RR 0.70** (0.60 to 0.82) | 25529 (19 RCTs) | ⨁⨁◯◯ LOW |  |
| \***The risk in the intervention group** (and its 95% confidence interval) is based on the assumed risk in the comparison group and the **relative effect** of the intervention (and its 95% CI).   **CI:** Confidence interval; **RR:** Risk ratio; **MD:** Mean difference | | | | | | |
| **GRADE Working Group grades of evidence** **High certainty:** We are very confident that the true effect lies close to that of the estimate of the effect **Moderate certainty:** We are moderately confident in the effect estimate: The true effect is likely to be close to the estimate of the effect, but there is a possibility that it is substantially different **Low certainty:** Our confidence in the effect estimate is limited: The true effect may be substantially different from the estimate of the effect **Very low certainty:** We have very little confidence in the effect estimate: The true effect is likely to be substantially different from the estimate of effect | | | | | | |