

Supplementary Table. List of observed species and taxa from Hardangerfjord. Relative abundances are given as the number of field sequences with occurrence of the different species and *N*, the number of individuals and colonies. X indicates presence without attempts to count. Depth is given as mean with range in parentheses. Indet. = not identified to lower systematic levels.

| Taxa | Field sequences | <i>N</i> (ind & col) | Depth |
|--|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| Algae | | | |
| <i>Lithothamnium</i> sp. | 1 | 121 | 52 (50-54) |
| Foraminifera | | | |
| <i>Rhabdammina</i> sp. | 14 | X | 299 (131-417) |
| Foraminifera indet. | 5 | | 326 (287-346) |
| Foraminifera indet. sand test | 8 | X | 284 (132-403) |
| Foraminifera indet. calcareous | 34 | X | 286 (148-427) |
| Foraminifera indet. yellow | 44 | | 298 (88-426) |
| <i>Pelosina arborescens</i> | 13 | X | 300 (115-417) |
| Porifera | | | |
| <i>Antho dichotoma</i> | 26 | 148 | 198 (124-352) |
| <i>Aplysilla sulfurea</i> | 5 | 23 | 206 (133-323) |
| <i>Asbestopluma pennatula</i> | 1 | 1 | 215 |
| <i>Axinella infundibuliformis</i> | 78 | 35 | 188 (50-416) |
| Axinellidae indet. | | 2172 | 187 (50-364) |
| <i>Craniella zetlandica</i> | 2 | | 139 |
| <i>Geodia atlantica</i> | 1 | | 127 |
| <i>Geodia baretti</i> | 1 | | 199 |
| <i>Geodia</i> spp. | 10 | 94 | 170 (132-359) |
| <i>Geodia macandrewi</i> | 1 | | 202 |
| <i>Mycale lingua</i> | 28 | 491 | 200 (85-347) |
| <i>Phakellia ventilabrum</i> | 104 | 27 | 233 (81-410) |
| Polymastidae indet. | | 9 | 223 (147-402) |
| Porifera indet. encrusting | 31 | X | 243 (105-410) |
| Porifera encrusting (cf. <i>Hymedesmia paupertas</i>) | 65 | X | 214 (79-383) |
| Porifera indet. branched | 8 | 1 | 218 (124-395) |
| Porifera indet. large | 1 | 41 | 321 |
| Porifera indet. large white | 1 | 44 | 222 (133-320) |
| Porifera indet. round hairy | 7 | | 249 (172-338) |
| Porifera indet. small | 5 | 189 | 211 (133-357) |
| Porifera indet. small white | 2 | X | 175 (132-350) |
| Porifera indet. small yellow | 2 | 26 | 244 (206-343) |
| Porifera indet. small round yellow | 1 | 58 | 327 (206-402) |
| Porifera indet. small round brown | | 60 | 347 (330-357) |
| Porifera indet. | 84 | 75 | 266 (80-421) |
| Porifera indet. white | 2 | X | 223 (99-402) |
| Porifera indet. yellow | 8 | | 267 (134-421) |
| <i>Thetya</i> sp. | | 22 | 136 (135-138) |
| <i>Stelletta grubei</i> | 7 | | 332 (278-390) |
| <i>Stryphnus phlaeagraei</i> | 1 | 1 | 322 |
| <i>Stylocordyla borealis</i> | 28 | | 325 (119-414) |

| Taxa | Field sequences | N (ind & col) | Depth |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Cnidaria | | | |
| Anthozoa indet. | 1 | | 169 |
| Octocorallia indet. | 3 | 61 | 171 (134-214) |
| Hydrozoa | | | |
| <i>Corymorpha nutans</i> | 22 | 3 | 244 (105-364) |
| Hydrozoa indet. | 13 | 14 | 212 (87-456) |
| Hydrozoa cf. <i>Kirchenpaueria</i> | | 20 | 280 (239-402) |
| Stylasteridae indet. | 1 | | 206 |
| Actiniaria | | | |
| Actiniaria indet. | 29 | 211 | 251 (80-404) |
| <i>Actinostola</i> cf. <i>callosa</i> | 1 | 1 | 401 |
| <i>Adamsia palliata</i> | 1 | | 124 |
| <i>Bolocera tuediae</i> | 18 | 11 | 231 (86-403) |
| Cerianthidae indet. | 47 | 1436 | 330 (134-457) |
| Hormatidae indet. | 1 | | 320 |
| <i>Prothanthea simplex</i> | | 349 | 250 (200-386) |
| Zoanthidae indet. | 2 | | 169 (134-204) |
| Alcyonacea | | | |
| <i>Anthomastus grandiflorus</i> | 7 | | 371 (339-418) |
| Gorgonacea | | | |
| <i>Clavularia borealis</i> | 1 | | 140 |
| Gorgonacea indet. | 7 | 2 | 270 (214-339) |
| <i>Isidella lofotensis</i> | 33 | 192 | 344 (243-437) |
| <i>Paragorgia arborea</i> | 16 | 27 | 245 (132-438) |
| <i>Paramuricea placomus</i> | 12 | 37 | 206 (135-340) |
| <i>Swiftia pallida</i> | 1 | 4 | 294 (214-320) |
| Pennatulacea | | | |
| <i>Funiculina quadrangularis</i> | 54 | 480 | 199 (56-430) |
| <i>Halipteris finmarchia</i> | 1 | 1 | 217 |
| <i>Kophobelemnion stelliferum</i> | 37 | 296 | 291 (183-436) |
| <i>Pennatula phosphorea</i> | 10 | 51 | 150 (51-333) |
| Pennatulacea indet. | 25 | 11 | 263 (131-408) |
| <i>Virgularia mirabilis</i> | 30 | 882 | 226 (50-404) |
| Scleractinia | | | |
| <i>Lophelia pertusa</i> | 11 | 7 | 201 (136-240) |
| Nemertea | | | |
| Nemertea indet. | 6 | 7 | 207 (138-221) |
| Polychaeta | | | |
| Aphroditoidea indet. | | 1 | 226 |
| <i>Chaetopterus</i> sp. | 12 | | 217 (130-368) |
| <i>Ditrupa arietina</i> | 1 | | 385 |
| <i>Eunice</i> sp. | 1 | | 146 |
| <i>Filograna implexa</i> | 3 | | 86 (78-94) |
| Polychaeta indet. | 8 | | 215 (127-323) |

| Taxa | Field sequences | N (ind & col) | Depth |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Polychaeta errantia indet. | 2 | 9 | 222 (214-267) |
| Polychaeta indet. sand tube | 1 | | 88 |
| Polychaeta indet. tube | | 124 | 222 (146-284) |
| Polynoidae indet. | 4 | | 302 (225-417) |
| <i>Pomatoceros triqueter</i> | 1 | | 130 |
| <i>Sabella penicillus</i> | 9 | 6 | 194 (87-334) |
| Sabellidae indet. | 1 | 5 | 201 (118-220) |
| Serpulidae indet. | 8 | 4 | 229 (132-385) |
| Terebellidae indet. | | 1 | 320 |
| Brachiopoda | | | |
| Brachiopoda indet. | 5 | 26 | 151 (87-215) |
| <i>Novocrania anomala</i> | 4 | 3 | 302 (131-403) |
| <i>Terebratulina retusa</i> | | 1 | 402 |
| Bryozoa | | | |
| Bryozoa indet. | 3 | | 243 (87-321) |
| Bryozoa branched | 3 | 1 | 245 (105-320) |
| Bryozoa encrusting | 1 | | 130 |
| Crisidae indet. | 1 | | 134 |
| Dendrochirotea indet. | | 1 | 210 |
| <i>Hornera</i> cf. <i>lichenoides</i> | 4 | | 136 (131-140) |
| <i>Reteporella beaniana</i> | 4 | 9 | 169 (134-320) |
| Echiura | | | |
| <i>Bonellia viridis</i> | 24 | 41 | 258 (131-420) |
| Mollusca | | | |
| Polyplacophora indet. | | | |
| Chitonida indet. | 1 | 1 | 133 |
| Bivalvia | | | |
| <i>Acesta excavata</i> | 27 | 395 | 263 (175-378) |
| Anomidae indet. | 1 | 3 | 209 (284-284) |
| <i>Astarte</i> sp. | | 1 | 320 |
| Bivalvia indet. | 3 | | 158 (99-253) |
| <i>Chlamys</i> sp. | 3 | | 157 (133-204) |
| <i>Pseudamussium pelustrae</i> | 1 | | 135 |
| Gastropoda | | | |
| Prosobranchia indet. | 4 | 1 | 234 (134-370) |
| <i>Calliostoma</i> sp. | 1 | | 134 |
| Cephalopoda | | | |
| Octopoda indet. | 7 | 1 | 273 (170-332) |
| Crustacea | | | |
| Cirripedia | | | |
| Cirripedia indet. | 1 | | 215 |
| Scalpellidae indet. | 1 | | 320 |
| Amphipoda | | | |
| Amphipoda indet. | 1 | 7 | 195 (146-343) |

| Taxa | Field sequences | N (ind & col) | Depth |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Amphipoda on hydrozoan | 1 | | 147 |
| Amphipoda on <i>Isidella</i> | 2 | | 305 (266-345) |
| Amphipoda red | 1 | | 386 |
| Amphipoda white | 2 | | 363 (340-386) |
| Isopoda | | | |
| Isopoda indet. | | 1 | 206 |
| Munnopsidae indet. | 1 | 1 | 266 |
| Decapoda | | | |
| Brachyura indet. | 2 | | 311 (306-315) |
| <i>Calocaris macandreae</i> | 2 | 1 | 306 (192-345) |
| Caridea indet. | | 196 | 311 (116-402) |
| Crangonidae indet. | 14 | 1 | 339 (126-413) |
| Galatheidae indet. | | 2 | 324 (311-336) |
| <i>Lithodes maja</i> | 13 | 9 | 191 (124-370) |
| <i>Munida</i> sp. | 182 | 5646 | 255 (86-427) |
| <i>Munidopsis serricornis</i> | 1 | 18 | 147 (146-147) |
| Paguridae indet. | 21 | 8 | 231 (87-403) |
| <i>Nephrops norvegicus</i> | 19 | 7 | 213 (130-334) |
| Pandalidae indet. | 111 | | 277 (87-447) |
| <i>Pandalus propinquus</i> | 1 | 1 | 146 |
| "Scaphopoda crustacean" | 3 | | 131 (78-215) |
| Echinodemata | | | |
| Crinoidea | | | |
| Crinoidea indet. | 2 | | 212 (87-337) |
| Asteroidea | | | |
| <i>Asterias rubens</i> | 1 | | 88 |
| Asteroidea indet. | 44 | 105 | 260 (81-458) |
| Astropectenidae indet. | 2 | | 223 (215-232) |
| <i>Ceramaster granularis</i> | 56 | 196 | 202 (52-381) |
| <i>Henricia</i> spp. | 97 | 521 | 216 (53-435) |
| <i>Hippasteria phrygiana</i> | 10 | 27 | 221 (50-389) |
| <i>Porania pulvillus</i> | 6 | 4 | 262 (188-341) |
| Poranidae indet. | 2 | | 363 (324-403) |
| <i>Pteraster</i> sp. | | 1 | 131 |
| <i>Stichastrella rosea</i> | 3 | 1 | 196 (87-240) |
| Echinoidea | | | |
| Echinoidea (regular) indet. | 15 | 2 | 157 (128-248) |
| <i>Echinus</i> sp. | 48 | 84 | 223 (84-435) |
| <i>Echinus acutus</i> | 1 | | 88 |
| Ophiuroidea | | | |
| <i>Brsinga endecacnemos</i> | 8 | | 362 (278-430) |
| <i>Gorgonocephalus caputmedusae</i> | 4 | 2 | 163 (138-215) |
| Ophiuroidea indet. | 63 | 532 | 299 (87-438) |

| Taxa | Field sequences | N (ind & col) | Depth |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Holothuroidea | | | |
| <i>Bathyplores natans</i> | 30 | 14 | 331 (133-431) |
| Holothuroidea indet. | 11 | 4 | 318 (165-416) |
| <i>Mesothuria intestinalis</i> | 50 | 133 | 241 (105-452) |
| <i>Parastichopus tremulus</i> | 154 | 1057 | 241 (65-457) |
| <i>Psolus squamatus</i> | 105 | 938 | 233 (82-456) |
| Chordata | | | |
| Tunicata | | | |
| Ascidiacea solitary | 7 | 11 | 228 (87-402) |
| Ascidiacea colonial | 5 | 6 | 254 (133-402) |
| <i>Ciona intestinalis</i> | 2 | | 153 (87-220) |
| Teleostei | | | |
| <i>Argentina silus</i> | 6 | | 262 (132-328) |
| <i>Argentina</i> sp. | | 1 | 333 |
| <i>Argentina sphyraena</i> | 1 | | 159 |
| <i>Brosme brosme</i> | 11 | 2 | 282 (130-424) |
| <i>Chimaera monstrosa</i> | 54 | 27 | 263 (113-441) |
| <i>Coryphaenoides rupestris</i> | 3 | 23 | 358 (322-403) |
| <i>Dipturus oxyrinchus</i> | 1 | 1 | 269 (207-331) |
| <i>Dipturus</i> sp. | | 1 | 322 |
| <i>Etmopterus spinax</i> | 20 | 19 | 204 (95-402) |
| <i>Gadiculus argenteus</i> | 19 | | 240 (88-400) |
| Gadidae indet. | 2 | 3 | 197 (147-244) |
| <i>Gadhus morhua</i> | 1 | 2 | 109 (124-144) |
| <i>Galeus melastomus</i> | 19 | 8 | 203 (129-390) |
| <i>Glyptocephalus cynoglossus</i> | | 1 | 344 |
| <i>Helicolenus dactylopterus</i> | 1 | | 216 |
| <i>Lepidorhombus whiffiagonis</i> | 11 | | 233 (158-334) |
| <i>Lumpenus lampretaeformis</i> | 4 | | 353 (308-435) |
| <i>Lycodes</i> sp. | | 2 | 252 (147-357) |
| <i>Maurolicus muelleri</i> | | 19 | 307 (151-403) |
| <i>Melanogrammus aeglefinus</i> | 1 | | 84 |
| <i>Merlangius merlangus</i> | 1 | | 129 |
| <i>Micromesistius poutassou</i> | 1 | | 225 |
| <i>Microstomus kitt</i> | 6 | | 256 (131-377) |
| <i>Molva dypterygia</i> | 7 | 3 | 333 (156-452) |
| <i>Molva molva</i> | 24 | 5 | 257 (112-443) |
| <i>Molva</i> sp. | | 1 | 154 |
| Myctophidae indet. | | 1 | 311 |
| <i>Myxine glutinosa</i> | 16 | 20 | 260 (128-334) |
| Pleuronectidae indet. | | 2 | 214 (196-232) |
| Pleuronectiformes indet. | 37 | 44 | 215 (68-415) |
| <i>Pollachius pollachius</i> | 1 | | 125 |
| <i>Pollachius virens</i> | 9 | 23 | 140 (89-161) |

| Taxa | Field sequences | N (ind & col) | Depth |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Rajella fyllae</i> | | 2 | 247 (147-347) |
| Rajidae indet. | 14 | 5 | 219 (149-405) |
| <i>Sebastes</i> sp. | 59 | 2 | 218 (55-291) |
| <i>Sebastes viviparus</i> | 1 | 208 | 187 (51-303) |
| Selachii indet. | | 1 | 395 |
| <i>Solea solea</i> | 6 | | 199 (131-279) |
| Squaliformes indet. | 6 | | 256 (131-383) |
| <i>Squalus acanthias</i> | 3 | | 298 (234-403) |
| Teleostei indet. | 19 | 81 | 181 (52-395) |
| Teleostei indet. (small) | 5 | 6 | 194 (63-396) |
| <i>Trisopterus esmarkii</i> | 3 | 2 | 146 (133-172) |
| <i>Trisopterus minutus</i> | 2 | | 171 |
| Sum | 169 | 123 | |
| Sum all taxa | 195 | | |