

**Supplementary Table S1.** The definition of visual acuity in GoDARTS.

Visual acuity coding	Description
1	6/4
2	6/5
3	6/6
4	6/9
5	6/12
6	6/18
7	6/24
8	6/36
9	6/60
10	3/60
11	Counting fingers
12	Hand movements
13	Perception of Light
14	No perception of Light

Visual acuity of 6/12 means a testing eye can see at six metres while an eye with normal vision can see at 12 metres away.

Individuals with coding 11 to 14 were removed from study.