## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

## Isolation and synthesis of a new benzylated alkamide from the roots of Lepidium meyenii

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Abstract: A new benzylated alkamide, *N*-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-9*Z*-oleamide (1), along with two known ones (2 and 3) were isolated from the roots of *Lepidium meyenii* collected from Lijiang, Yunnan Province of China. Their structures were elucidated by extensive spectroscopic analyses and the new compound further confirmed by a one-step synthesis. All the isolated alkamides were evaluated for their cytotoxicity against five human cancer cell lines. However, no significant activities were detected at concentrations up to 40  $\mu$ M.

## **Contents of Supporting Information**

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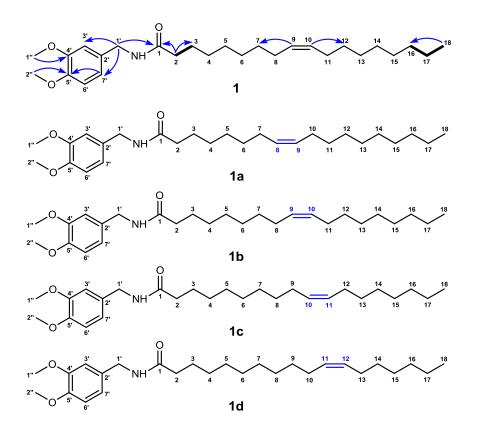


Figure S1. Selected HMBC (H  $\rightarrow$  C) correlations of compound 1 and its possible structures 1a-1d.

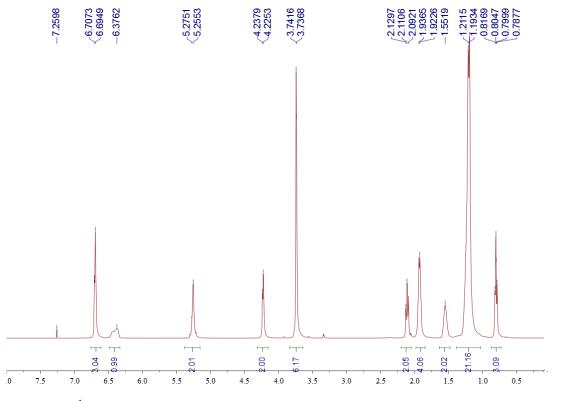


Figure S2. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of isolated *N*-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-9Z-oleamide (1)

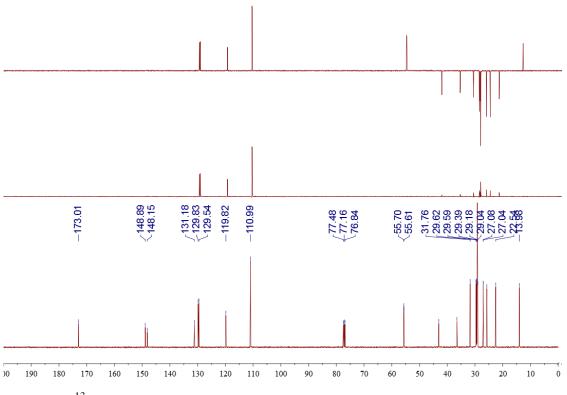


Figure S3. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of isolated *N*-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-9Z-oleamide (1)

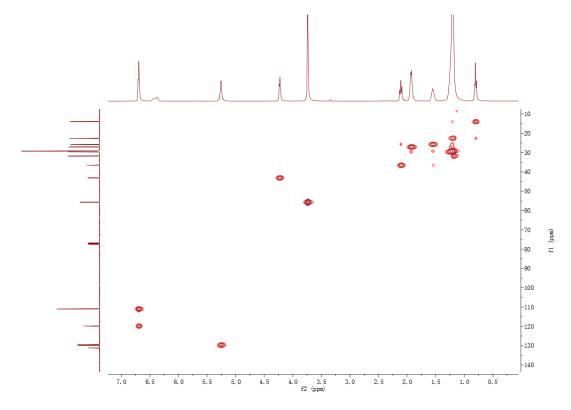


Figure S4. HSQC spectrum of isolated N-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-9Z-oleamide (1)

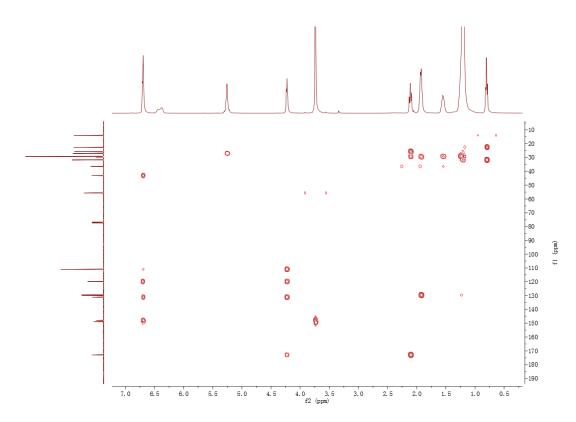


Figure S5. HMBC spectrum of isolated *N*-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-9*Z*-oleamide (1)

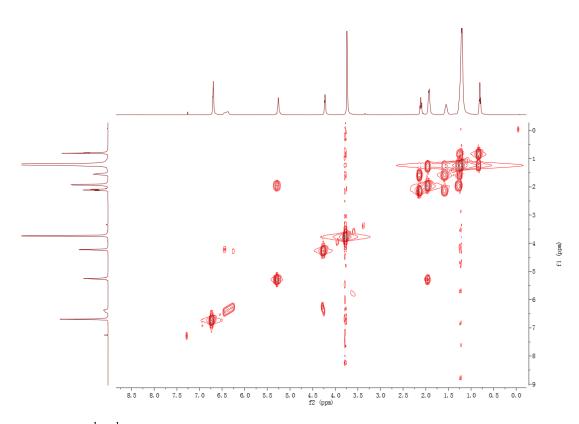


Figure S6. <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of isolated *N*-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-9*Z*-oleamide (1)

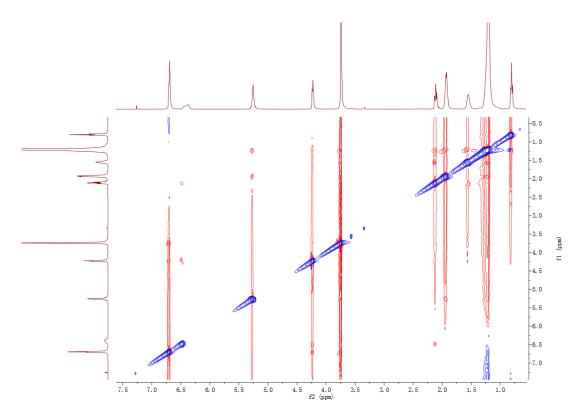


Figure S7. ROESY spectrum of isolated *N*-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-9Z-oleamide (1)

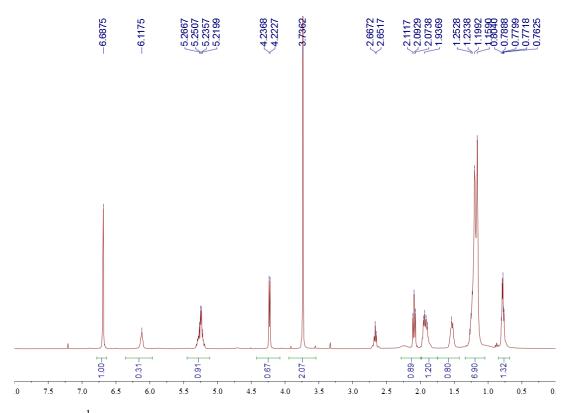


Figure S8. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of synthetic *N*-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-9Z-oleamide (1)

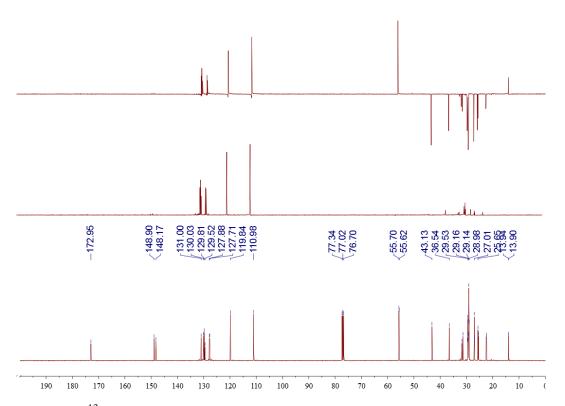


Figure S9. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of synthetic *N*-(3,4-dimethoxybenzyl)-9*Z*-oleamide (1)