ORIGINAL RESEARCH ARTICLE

Comparative description of mitochondrial genomes of the honey bee Apis (Hymenoptera: Apidae): four new genome sequences and Apis phylogeny using whole genomes and individual genes

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Online Supplementary Material

| Species | Fragment name | Primer name | Direction ^a | Sequence (5'- 3') | Nucleotide position ^b |
|----------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. cera | na | | | | |
| | Long fragn | nents | | | |
| | LF1* | LFI-FI | F | AAATATTTCAGTTTTATGATC | 2884-2904 |
| | " | LFI-R2 | R | TATTTGACCTCATGGTAGTAC | 11319-11339 |
| | LF2* | LF2-F2 | F | TTTTAATCTTAATTCAACATCG | 3333- 3354 |
| | " | LF2-RI | R | TCTAAADACTTTAATTCCTG | 2829-2848 |
| | Short fr | agments | | | |
| | SEI | | E | GGAGATCCAATTTWTATCAAC | 2558-2579 |
| | | | Г | | 3302-3321 |
| | " | LI 01-31 01-1(2 | ĸ | Corriganianicitie | 5502-5521 |
| | SF17 | LF02-SF05-F1 | F | GAAATTTTGGTTCAATTTTAGG | 11017-11038 |
| | " | LF02-SF05-R2 | R | TAWGCAAATAAGAAATATCATTC | 11736-11758 |
| A. labo | riosa | | | | |
| | l ong fragn | nents | | | |
| | | LFI-F2 | c | TGGATCAATCTTCTTTATAGC | 5603-5623 |
| | <u> </u> | LFI-RI | R | AAGATAGTTCTAGAAAGTGTAC | 4462-14483 |
| | | | IX. | | |
| | LF2* | LF2-F1 | F | TAGATAGAAACCAATCTGAC | 13055-13074 |
| | " | LF2-RI | R | TTGAAATGTTCTCTCACG | 5211-5228 |
| | Short frag | ments | | | |
| | SF6 | LF01-SF06-F1 | F | TTCAAAATATATTATTAACCTTAG | 9452-9475 |
| | " | LF01-SF06-R2 | R | ATACATGAADTCCATGAAATCC | 5628-5649 |
| | 5524 | | _ | | |
| | 3F2 4 | LF03-3F03-F2 | F | | 479 502 |
| A. dorse | ata | EI 05-51 05-1(2 | ĸ | | 470-302 |
| | Long fragn | nents | | | |
| | LFI | LFI-FI | F | TTACTATATTATTATTTGATCG | 2456-2477 |
| | " | LFI-R2 | R | TTGCTCGAAGAATTGAATATGC | 11588-11609 |
| | 1 52 | 1 62-61 | - | | 11070 11050 |
| | Lr"Z " | LF2-F1 | F | TAGAGAGAATCGTTGATTAGC | 9352-9372 |
| | " | | ĸ | Manunani ca li an inde | /JJL-/J/L |
| | Short frag | ments | | | |
| | SFI | LF01-SF01-F1 | F | GGAGATCCAATTTTWTATCAAC | 2515-2536 |
| | " | LF01-SF01-R2 | R | CGTTTAGAAATTAATCTTTC | 3259-3278 |
| | SF2 | LF01-SF02-F1 | F | TTATTTYAAGATTTATTCATTG | 3005-3026 |
| | | LF01-SF02-R2 | R | TTAAATATAAAATTTTTAATGATGG | 3734-3758 |
| | | | IX. | | |
| | SF3 | LF01-SF03-F1 | F | AATCAAATTCATATTATGCTG | 3531-3551 |
| | " | LF01-SF03-R1 | R | TGAWGGATCAAATATTTC | 4496-4513 |
| | SE4 | LF01-SF04-F1 | F | GGTCAATGTTCAGAAATTTGTGG | 4073_4095 |
| | <i>"</i> | LF01-SF04-R2 | R | GAAATTAAATTTGCTGATAATCG | 4952-4974 |
| | | | | | |
| | SF5 | LF01-SF05-F2 | F | AATATTTTTAGATTAATACC | 4724-4743 |
| | " | LF01-SF05-R2 | R | TCTCGAATAATATCTCGRAATC | 5321-5342 |

Table S1. List of primers used to amplify and sequence the four Apis mitochondrial genomes.

| SF6 | LF01-SF06-F1 | F | TTCAAAATATATTATTAACCTTAG | 5049-5072 |
|------|--------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------|
| " | LF01-SF06-R2 | R | ATACATGAADTCCATGAAATCC | 5755-5776 |
| SE7 | LF01-SF07-F1 | F | TTTTTRATCCAATAGAAATTCC | 5518-5540 |
| " | LF01-SF07-R1 | R | GGATTAAATCCACATTCAAATGG | 6181-6203 |
| SF8 | LF01-SF08-F1 | F | TTATGAAWTAGCAATTTGATATTGAC | 5853-5878 |
| " | LF01-SF08-R1 | R | ATTTGATTATGAADTTTATATTG | 6476-6798 |
| SF9 | LF01-SF09-F1 | F | AATGAATAAATAATTATTTAAATTG | 6389-6413 |
| " | LF01-SF09-R2 | R | AGATTATGTGGATTTCCATTTTTAG | 7322-7346 |
| SF10 | LF01-SF10-F2 | F | ATAGAAATTGCTATAATTTTATCTTC | 7127-7152 |
| " | LF01-SF10-R1 | R | TTTTCAACTTGATTACCAATAGC | 7771-7793 |
| SFII | LF01-SF11-F1 | F | AATTGACTTAAAGTWGAATAAGC | 7555-7577 |
| " | LF01-SF11-R2 | R | GTGGAATTTTATTATTTAARTTTAG | 8326-8350 |
| SF12 | LF01-SF12-F1 | F | TAAGAAATTAATCCTAAACCATC | 7995-8017 |
| " | LFI-R2 | R | ATAGGCAAACTAATAGACG | 8782-8800 |
| SF13 | LF02-SF01-F1 | F | ТТБААТАААТАААТСТАААТАААС | 8575-8598 |
| " | LF02-SF01-R2 | R | TTTTTATATAGTTRIAAAATGAGG | 9376-9400 |
| SF14 | LF02-SF02-F1 | F | GAGCTTTTAATAATCAMCCATG | 9143-9164 |
| " | LF02-SF02-R2 | R | AATTTTTCTTGTATTTTCTGTTTGTG | 9838-9863 |
| SF15 | LF02-SF03-F1 | F | TAGTTAATATTATTAATCCATATG | 9557-9580 |
| " | LF02-SF03-R1 | R | TARGAAAATATAATTAATATTCC | 10426-10448 |
| SF16 | LF02-SF04-F4 | F | CAATAAATTCATTATTAATT | 10379-10398 |
| " | LF02-SF04-RI | R | TGAATTAAACGGAATAATCATCC | 10985-11007 |
| SF17 | LF02-SF05-F1 | F | GAAATTTTGGTTCAATTTTAGG | 10851-10872 |
| " | LF02-SF05-R2 | R | TAWGCAAATAAGAAATATCATTC | 11570-11592 |
| SF18 | LF02-SF06-F1 | F | CATTTAACTGGATCATCAAATCC | 348- 370 |
| " | LF02-SF06-R2 | R | AAGRATATTTGTATTAATTTTTTTATC | 12226-12252 |
| SF19 | LF02-SF07-F2 | F | GAACTTGAATAAGTATATATTTTG | 11919-11942 |
| " | LF02-SF07-RI | R | GGTTGAAATAAWCCAAATAAAAAA | 3 33- 3 56 |
| SF20 | LF03-SF01-F1 | F | CCAACAAACAAAACTGGATAAAC | 12545-12567 |
| " | LF03-SF01-R2 | R | AATTTATGATTAAAAGAATAAATTACC | 13226-13252 |
| SF21 | LF03-SF02-F1 | F | AATTTAAAAATTAAAGTCCTTTCG | 13003-13026 |
| " | LF03-SF02-R2 | R | TATAATTTTAGGTCGATCTGCTC | 3570- 3592 |
| SF22 | LF03-SF03-F1 | F | ATTAAATAAAATTCTATAGGGTC | 3375- 3397 |
| " | LF03-SF03-R2 | R | GTACCTTTTGTATCAGGGTTG | 14132-14152 |
| SF23 | LF03-SF04-F2 | F | AAAAAACTAGATATCAATAAGTTCG | 13993-14018 |
| " | LF03-SF04-R2 | R | AAAAAACTAGGATTAGATACCCTAC | 14807-14831 |
| SF24 | LF03-SF05-F2 | F | CTTATCGTGGATTATCAAATTAATC | 4689- 47 3 |
| " | LF03-SF05-R1 | R | AATAAATAATTCTGAAACAATG | 15041-15062 |
| SF25 | LF03-SF06-F1 | F | TTTTTATAGTAGGGTATCTAATCC | 14799-14822 |
| " | LF03-SF06-RI | R | TTATATAAAAATTTTTAATTTATCGAC | 268-294 |

| SF26 ″ | LF03-SF07-F1 LF03-SF07-R2 | F R | AATAAGCTAAATAAAGCTTACAGG TTTATTATTTCATATGAATAAATTATTC | 234-257 873-900 |
|------------------|------------------------------|--------|--|--------------------|
| SF27 | LF03-SF08-F2 | F | ATAGAATTTRGTACAATTATCAGAATT | 650-678 |
| " | LF03-SF08-R2 | R | AG TGAGACTATTATATWAATTAGATTTC | 1277-1303 |
| SE28 | LE03-SE09-E1 | F | AAAAAAATTATTAGCATGTTCAAC | 1051-1074 |
| " | LF03-SF09-R2 | R | TGTTACAAYTGTATTATAAATTTGATC | 1990-2016 |
| SF29 | LF03-SF10-F7 | F | CTAGAATAATTATAATCTGAAATTA | 37 - 395 |
| " | LF03-SFI0-RI | R | AAGATTGCTGTAATAAAWACTGATC | 2396-2420 |
| SF30 | LF03-SFII-FI | F | CCAAGACCAGGAACAGGATGAAC | 2197-2219 |
| " | LF03-SFII-RI | R | TCGWGTATCAACATCTAATCC | 2725-2745 |
| A. mellifera lig | gustica | | | |
| Long fra | gments | _ | | 2467 2494 |
| LFI | | F | | |
| " | LFI-KI | ĸ | AAAGGTWTAATTAATTTTATACC | 8758-8780 |
| LF2 | LF2-F2 | F | TAAGAAATTAATCCTAAACCATC | 8199-8221 |
| " | LF2-RI | R | ATTCAAGATCGAAAAGGTCC | 13116-13135 |
| LF3 | LF3-F2 | F | ATTAAAMCCTGAAACTAATTC | 12596-12616 |
| " | LF3-R2 | R | TCTAAADACTTTAATTCCTG | 2734-2753 |
| Short fr | agments | | | |
| SFI | LF01-SF01-F1 | F | GGAGATCCAATTTTWTATCAAC | 2463-2484 |
| " | LF01-SF01-R2 | R | CGTTTAGAAATTAATCTTTC | 3207-3226 |
| SF2 | LF01-SF02-F1 | F | TTATTTYAAGATTTATTCATTG | 2953-2974 |
| " | LF01-SF02-R2 | R | TTAAATATAAAATTTTTAATGATGG | 3852-3876 |
| SF3 | LF01-SF03-F1 | F | AATCAAATTCATATTATGCTG | 3649-3669 |
| " | LF01-SF03-R1 | R | TGAWGGATCAAATATTTC | 4614-4631 |
| SF4 | 1 F01-SF04-F1 | E | GGTCAATGTTCAGAAATTTGTGG | 4191-4213 |
| " | LF01-SF04-R2 | R | GAAATTAAATTTGCTGATAATCG | 5070-5092 |
| | | i, | | |
| SF5 | LF01-SF05-F2 | F | AATATTTTTAGATTAATACC | 4842-4861 |
| " | LF01-SF05-R2 | R | TCTCGAATAATATCTCGRAATC | 5451-5472 |
| SF6 | LF01-SF06-F1 | F | TTCAAAATATATTATTAACCTTAG | 5167-5190 |
| " | LF01-SF06-R2 | R | ATACATGAADTCCATGAAATCC | 5885-5906 |
| SF7 | Apis_AT_SF7_N_ FI | F | ATTTATTCTTGTATCATCAGG | 5683-5703 |
| " | LF01-SF07-R1 | R | GGATTAAATCCACATTCAAATGG | 6306-6328 |
| CEO | | F | TTATCA AVA/TACCA ATTTCATATTCAC | 2003 2000 |
| зго ″ | LF01-SF08-R1 | г D | ATTTGATTATGAADTTTATATTG | 6604-6676 |
| " | | ĸ | | 0001-0020 |
| SF9 | LF01-SF09-F1 | F | AATGAATAAATAATTATTTAAATTG | 6514-6538 |
| " | LF01-SF09-R2 | R | AGATTATGTGGATTTCCATTTTAG | 7522-7546 |
| SF10 | LF01-SF10-F2 | F | ATAGAAATTGCTATAATTTTATCTTC | 7326-7351 |

| " | LF01-SF10-R1 | R | TTTTCAACTTGATTACCAATAGC | 7968-7990 |
|------|---------------|---|------------------------------|-------------|
| SFII | LF01-SF11-F1 | F | AATTGACTTAAAGTWGAATAAGC | 7752-7774 |
| " | LF01-SF11-R2 | R | GTGGAATTTTATTATTTAARTTTAG | 8523-8547 |
| SF12 | LF01-SF12-F1 | F | ΤΑΑGΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤCCΤΑΑΑCCATC | 8199-8221 |
| " | LFI-R2 | R | ATAGGCAAACTAATAGACG | 8997-9015 |
| SF13 | LF02-SF01-F1 | F | ТТБААТАААТАААТСТАААТАААС | 8794-8817 |
| " | LF02-SF01-R2 | R | TTTTTATATAGTTRTAAAATGAGG | 9591-9614 |
| SF14 | LF02-SF02-FI | F | GAGCTTTTAATAATCAMCCATG | 9358-9379 |
| " | LF02-SF02-R2 | R | AATTTTTCTTGTATTTTCTGTTTGTG | 10087-10112 |
| SF15 | LF02-SF03-FI | F | TAGTTAATATTATTAATCCATATG | 9769-9792 |
| " | LF02-SF03-RI | R | TARGAAAATATAATTAATATTCC | 10661-10683 |
| SF16 | LF02-SF04-F4 | F | CAATAAATTCATTATTAATT | 10614-10633 |
| " | LF02-SF04-RI | R | TGAATTAAACGGAATAATCATCC | 11244-11266 |
| SF17 | LF02-SF05-FI | F | GAAATTTTGGTTCAATTTTAGG | 1- 32 |
| " | LF02-SF05-R2 | R | TAWGCAAATAAGAAATATCATTC | 829- 85 |
| SF18 | LF02-SF06-FI | F | CATTTAACTGGATCATCAAATCC | 6 9- 64 |
| " | LF02-SF06-R2 | R | AAGRATATTTGTATTAATTTTTTATC | 12555-12581 |
| SF19 | LF02-SF07-F2 | F | GAACTTGAATAAGTATATATTTTG | 12217-12240 |
| " | LF02-SF07-RI | R | GGTTGAAATAAWCCAAATAAAAAA | 13087-13106 |
| SF20 | LF03-SF01-F2 | F | ATCTAATTCAAGGATATAAAATTC | 12953-12976 |
| " | LF03-SF01-R1 | R | TAAATTACCTTAGGGATAACAGCG | 3540- 3563 |
| SF21 | LF03-SF02-FI | F | AATTTAAAAATTAAAGTCCTTTCG | 333 - 3354 |
| " | LF03-SF02-R2 | R | TATAATTTTAGGTCGATCTGCTC | 3899- 392 |
| SF22 | LF03-SF03-FI | F | ATTAAATAAAATTCTATAGGGTC | 13704-13726 |
| " | LF03-SF03-R2 | R | GTACCTTTTGTATCAGGGTTG | 14432-14452 |
| SF23 | LF03-SF04-F2 | F | AAAAAACTAGATATCAATAAGTTCG | 14294-14319 |
| " | LF03-SF04-R2 | R | AAAAAACTAGGATTAGATACCCTAC | 15171-15195 |
| SF24 | LF03-SF05-F2 | F | CTTATCGTGGATTATCAAATTAATC | 15049-15073 |
| " | LF03-SF05-R I | R | AATAAATAATTCTGAAACAATG | 15402-15423 |
| SF25 | Apis_AT_F1 | F | TAACCGCTATTGCTGGC | 15336-15352 |
| " | Apis-m-E-R I | R | ΑΤΑΑΤGTTTTTTAAACTA | 8-26 |
| SF26 | Apis-m-AT2-F1 | F | AACATATATGAATAAATAAGC | 16137-16157 |
| " | Apis-m-Q-R I | R | TAAAATTCAAAATTTTATGTGC | 314-335 |
| SF27 | LF03-SF07-FI | F | AATAAGCTAAATAAAGCTTACAGG | 226-249 |
| " | LF03-SF07-R2 | R | TTTATTATTTCATATGAATAAATTATTC | 827-854 |
| SF28 | LF03-SF08-F2 | F | ATAGAATTTRGTACAATTATCAGAATT | 604-632 |

| | | | AG | |
|-------|--------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------|
| " | LF03-SF08-R2 | R | TGAGACTATTATATWAATTAGATTTC | 1259-1284 |
| SF29 | LF03-SF09-F1 | F | AAAAAAATTATTAGCATGTTCAAC | 1005-1028 |
| " | LF03-SF09-R2 | R | TGTTACAAYTGTATTATAAATTTGATC | 1938-1964 |
| | | | | |
| SF30 | LF03-SF10-F7 | F | CTAGAATAATTATAATCTGA | 1325-1344 |
| " | LF03-SF10-R1 | R | AAGATTGCTGTAATAAAWACTGATC | 2344-2368 |
| | | | | |
| SF3 I | LF03-SFII-FI | F | CCAAGACCAGGAACAGGATGAAC | 2145-2167 |
| " | LF03-SFII-RI | R | TCGWGTATCAACATCTAATCC | 2673-2693 |

^aF and R, forward and reverse direction of transcription. ^bNucleotide positions are with respect to each fragment of *A. cerana, A. dorsata, A. laboriosa*, and *A. mellifera ligustica* mitochondrial genomes. *Sequencing was completed by the shotgun method.

Table S2. Frequency of four most frequently used codons in Apis mitochondrial genomes.

| Species | | Tatal | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| species – | TTA (L) | ATT (I) | TTT (F) | ATA (M) | TOLAI |
| Apis andreniformis (KF736157) | 13.54 | 12.92 | 10.48 | 8.54 | 45.47 |
| Apis andreniformis (KC294228) | 13.55 | 12.87 | 10.51 | 8.47 | 45.40 |
| Apis cerana (GQ162109) | 13.15 | 12.31 | 9.15 | 8.50 | 43.11 |
| Apis cerana (KM244704) | 13.18 | 12.37 | 9.18 | 8.53 | 43.26 |
| Apis cerana japonica | 13.08 | 12.43 | 9.19 | 8.51 | 43.21 |
| Apis cerana | 13.08 | 12.32 | 9.24 | 8.50 | 43.15 |
| Apis dorsata (KC294229) | 12.70 | 12.92 | 9.87 | 9.36 | 44.85 |
| Apis dorsata | 12.68 | 12.84 | 10.01 | 9.38 | 44.90 |
| Apis florea (JX982136) | 14.02 | 12.68 | 9.81 | 8.39 | 44.89 |
| Apis florea (KC170303) | 14.07 | 12.79 | 9.79 | 8.40 | 45.05 |
| Apis koschevnikovi (AP017643) | 13.35 | 12.45 | 9.88 | 8.54 | 44.22 |
| Apis koschevnikovi (KY348372) | 13.30 | 12.48 | 9.80 | 8.49 | 44.07 |
| Apis laboriosa | 12.68 | 12.93 | 9.87 | 9.27 | 44.75 |
| Apis nigrocincta | 13.28 | 12.66 | 9.55 | 8.27 | 43.76 |
| Apis mellifera capensis | 12.53 | 12.83 | 9.58 | 8.62 | 43.56 |
| Apis mellifera intermissa | 12.47 | 12.80 | 9.58 | 8.58 | 43.42 |
| Apis mellifera lamarckii | 12.64 | 12.69 | 9.58 | 8.57 | 43.48 |
| Apis mellifera ligustica (L06178) | 12.84 | 12.95 | 9.66 | 8.49 | 43.93 |
| Apis mellifera ligustica | 12.74 | 12.96 | 9.69 | 8.46 | 43.85 |
| Apis mellifera meda | 12.85 | 12.96 | 9.69 | 8.46 | 43.96 |
| Apis mellifera mellifera | 12.84 | 12.70 | 9.58 | 8.60 | 43.72 |
| Apis mellifera scutellata (KJ601784) | 12.53 | 12.77 | 9.61 | 8.60 | 43.50 |
| Apis mellifera scutellata (KY614238) | 12.75 | 12.77 | 9.61 | 8.60 | 43.73 |
| Apis mellifera syriaca | 12.66 | 12.64 | 9.61 | 8.54 | 43.45 |
| Average | 13.02 | 12.71 | 9.69 | 8.61 | 44.03 |

Letter within parenthesis indicates corresponding amino acid. Bold-faced font indicates species sequenced in this study.

| | | Dataset no. | | | | | | |
|---|----|-------------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| - Relationships | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Monophyly of each species | | | | | | | | |
| A. mellifera | I | I | Ι | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| A. cerana | I | Ι | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| A. nigrocincta | I | I | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| A. koschevnikovi | I | I | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| A. dorsata | I | I | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| A. laboriosa | I | I | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| A. andreniformis | I | I | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| A. florea | I | I | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Relationships among Apis | | | | | | | | |
| (A. cerana + A. nigrocincta) | I | I | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| ((A. cerana + A. nigrocincta) + A. koschevnikovi) | I | I | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| (((A. cerana + A. nigrocincta) + A. koschevnikovi) + A. mellifera) | I. | I | I. | I. | 80 | 88 | 99 | 90 |
| (A. dorsata + A. laboriosa) | I | I | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| ((((A. cerana + A. nigrocincta) + A. koschevnikovi) + A. mellifera) + (A. dorsata + A. laboriosa)) | I | I | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| (A. andreniformis + A. florea) | I | I | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| (((((A. cerana + A. nigrocincta) + A. koschevnikovi) + A. mellifera) + (A. dorsata + A. laboriosa)) + (A. andreniformis + A. florea)) | I | Ι | I | I | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Table S3. Node supports for relationships among species in Apinae identified from partitioning schemes.

I, BI analysis using unpartitioned data: 2, BI analysis using the data partitioned into two groups, PCGs and rRNAs; 3, BI analysis using data partitioned into four groups based on codon positions of PCGs and RNAs; 4, BI analysis using the data partitioned into 14 groups based on PCGs and rRNAs; 5, ML analysis using unpartitioned data: 6, ML analysis using the data partitioned into two groups, PCGs and rRNAs; 7, ML analysis using the data partitioned into four groups based on codon positions of PCGs and RNAs; and 8, ML analysis using the data partitioned into 14 groups based on PCGs and rRNAs; and 8, ML analysis using the data partitioned into 14 groups based on codon positions of PCGs and RNAs; and 8, ML analysis using the data partitioned into 14 groups based on PCGs and rRNAs.



Supplementary Material Figure S1. Continued (1/12)



Supplementary Material Figure S1. Continued (2/12)



Supplementary Material Figure S1. Continued (3/12)



Supplementary Material Figure S1. Continued (4/12)



Supplementary Material Figure S1. Continued (5/12)



Supplementary Material Figure S1. Continued (6/12)



Supplementary Material Figure S1. Continued (7/12)



Supplementary Material Figure S1. Continued (8/12)



Supplementary Material Figure S1. Continued (9/12)



Supplementary Material Figure S1. Continued (10/12)

(D)



Supplementary Material Figure S1. Continued (11/12)



Supplementary Material Figure S1. (12/12)

Figure S1. Predicted secondary cloverleaf structures for the tRNA genes of the four Apis species sequenced in this study. (a) Apis cerana, (b) Apis dorsata, (c) Apis laboriosa, and (d) Apis mellifera ligustica. Dashes (-) indicate Watson-Crick base-pairing, and centered dots (•) indicate G-U base pairing. Arms of tRNAs (clockwise from top) are the amino acid acceptor arm, TΨC arm, anticodon arm, and dihydrouridine (DHU) arm.

(A) Apis and reniformis (KF736157)



Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (1/24)

(B) Apis and reniformis (KC294228)

| $\underbrace{Q}_{(60 \text{ hn } 83\%)}$ | 5'-TAATTGGTGGTTGTCGTGTATACTGCTATTAATAATTTTTGAATTAATT |
|--|--|
| $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ L_1 & \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} A \end{bmatrix}$ | 5'-TAATTGGTGGTTGTCGTGTATACTGCTATTAATAATTTTTGAATTAATT |
| (69 bp, 83%) <u>A</u> – – <u>I</u> (27 bp, 85%) | 5'-TTTTCTTCTAATTATATAAAGTAGTT -3' |
| [ND2 (62 bp. 100%) | 5'-AATAATATAATAATTAAATTAAATTTTTAAAAATTTTTAAATTTT |
| ND2 <u>C</u> (62 bp, 100%) | 5'-TAATTATTATATATATATATATATATATATATATATAT |
| <u>Y</u> — — — <i>W</i> (90 bp, 97%) | 5'-АТАТТТТАААААТТААААТТТТТАТТАТТАТААТАТТАGAATATAAAATGATAAAAAAAAAA |
| $L_2 - COII$ (28 bp, 100%) | 5'-TTAATAAATTAAAATTTAATTAAT-3' |
| ATP6 COUL (118 bp, 99%) | 5'-ΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΤΑ |
| <i>COIII G</i> | 5'-ATTAAAATTAAAAATAAAAATT -3' |
| $\frac{ND3}{(16 \text{ bp}, 100\%)} = \frac{R}{R}$ | 5'-AAAATTTAAATTTTAT-3' |
| <u>R</u> <u>N</u> (30 bp, 97%) | 5'-ATTTAAAATTTTATTGTTTTAAAAA-3' |
| ND4 • ND4L (61 bp, 93%) | 5'-CATTTTAATAAATAAAATAAAATAAAATAAAATAAAAT |
| <u>ND4L</u> – <u>T</u> (18 bp, 100%) | 5'-TTTAAATTAAATATTAAA-3'' |
| $\frac{T}{11} = \frac{P}{P}$ | 5'-ATTATAAAATT-3' |
| (1255 bp, 100 fd) (255 bp, 92%) | 5'-ΤΓΤΤΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΤΙΤΤGΤΤΤΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤGATGTTACTAAATTTAAATTATTATTAATTATTATTATGTTACAATTGTATAATTATTATT ΤΤΤΤΑΑΑCΤΤΑΑΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΤΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΑΤΤGTGTAAATTATACTACTATTATTATCAATATTAATTCAATATTACCAA CATTATTATAAAATATAATTAAT |
| ND6 CytB | 5'-AATAAAATTATTTATTAATTAAA-3' |
| $C_{ytB} = -S_2$ (20 bp, 95%) | 5'-AATAAAATTATTATTA-3' |
| S ₂ – <u>ND1</u> (27 bp, 100%) | 5'-TTTATTAATTATTTAATTTAAAAA-3' |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (2/24)

(C) Apis cerana (GQ162109)

| E M (34 bp, 94%) | 5'-AAAAATAAATTATAAAAAATCCATTTATATAAT-3' |
|--|--|
| <u>M</u> Q (231 bp, 91%) | 5'-ТТАТАТАААААТТТТАТААТТТАТТТАGGTCTATCATCTATCAATAATTTATTTATTTAATTTAAT |
| <u>4</u> <u>/</u> (18 bp, 89%) | 5'-TTTATGCTAATTTTTAAA-3' |
| <u>Y</u> – – <i>W</i> (16 bp, 94%) | 5'-TTAATCATTATTATAT -3' |
| L ₂ - COII (89 bp, 85%) | 5'-TTTAATAAGCTACAATTGCATTGAATTCTGAATTCAAACTCAAAGTAAAAAACTTTTATTAAAATTAATAATTTAAAATTTAAATTTATTA |
| ATP6 • COIII (17 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAAATTAAATTAATTTA-3' |
| <i>COIII</i> - <i>G</i> (66 bp, 98%) | 5'-ΤΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΤ |
| ND3 – <u>R</u> (19 bp, 95%) | 5'-TAAATTAATATTCTAAATA-3' |
| <u>R</u> N | 5'-AAATTTAAAATTTTAATTA-3' |
| (19 bp, 100%) $N \underline{F}$ (18 bp, 100%) | 5'-ATAATTTTATAATAAATT-3' |
| <u>Н</u> – <u>ND4</u> (17 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAAATTAAATTAAATTTA-3' |
| <u>ND4L</u> – <u>T</u> (23 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAATTTTAATATTTAAATTTCAA-3'' |
| $T = - \frac{P}{P}$ (15 bp, 96%) | 5'-AATTTATTTAAAATT-3' |
| <u>P</u> - <u>ND6</u> | 5'-AAAAATAAATCTTAATAAAAATTTTAAACATGAAATTTAAATAAA |
| (50 Bp, 94%) | 5'-ATATTTAACATA-3' |
| (12 bp, 92%) $C_{ytB} = -\frac{S_2}{S_2}$ (23 bp, 91%) | 5'-ATTTAAATTTTACTCTTAATTAA-3' |
| $S_2 - ND1$ (12 bp, 92%) | 5'-TATTTATACTTA-3 |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (3/24)

(D) Apis cerana (KM244704)

| <i>EM</i> | 5'-AAAAATAAATTATATAAAAATCCATTTATATAAT-3' |
|--|---|
| (34 bp, 94%) <u>M</u> – – <u>Q</u> (231 bp, 91%) | 5'ТТАТАТАААААТТТТАТААТТТАТТТGGGTCTATCATCTATCAATAATCTATTTATTAATTTAAATATCCCTGTAAATTTTCTAAAAAA ААААСАААААААААТТТААGAAACTATTGGATAATAATCAATTGTAATAATAATAATAACAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAAT |
| <u>A</u> <u>I</u> (18 bp, 83%) | 5'-TTTATGCCAATTTTTAAA-3' |
| <u>Y</u> <i>W</i> (16 bp, 94%) | 5'-TTAATCATTATTATAT -3' |
| L ₂ - COII (89 bp, 85%) | 5'-TTTAATAAGCTACAATTGCATTGAATTCTGAATTCAAACTCAAAGTAAAAAACTTTTATTAAAATTAATAATTTAAAATTTAATATTAT |
| ATP6 • COIII | 5'- TCTATAATTAAAATAAA-3' |
| (17 bp, 94 %) <i>COIII</i> - <i>G</i> (66 bp, 98%) | 5'-ТАТТААТААТАТАААТТТАААТТТАТАТААТАТТАТТАТ |
| $\frac{ND3}{19} - \frac{R}{2}$ | 5'-TAAATTAATATTCTAAATA-3' |
| <u>R</u> N | 5'-AAATTTAAAATTTTAATTA-3' |
| (19 bp, 100%) $N \underline{F}$ (18 bp, 100%) | 5'-ATAATTTTATAATAAATT-3' |
| <u>H</u> – <u>ND4</u> (17 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAAATTAAATTAATTTA-3' |
| $\frac{ND4L}{23 \text{ bp}, 96\%}$ | 5'-AAATTTTAATATTTAAATTTCAA-3'' |
| T P (32 bp, 97%) | 5'-AATTTATTTAAAAATTTCAAAAAAATTTATAAA-3' |
| <u>P</u> - ND6 | 5'-AAAAATAAATCTTAATAAAAATTTTAAACATGAAATTTAAATAAA |
| ND6 • CytB | 5'-ATATTTAACATA-3' |
| (12 bp, 92%) <i>CytB</i> - S ₂ (23 bp, 91%) | 5'-ATTTAAATTTTACTCTTAATTAA-3' |
| S ₂ – <u>ND1</u> (12 bp, 92%) | 5'-TATTTATACTTA-3' |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (4/24)

(E) Apis cerana japonica (AP017314)

| <i>E</i> <i>M</i> | 5'-AAAAATAAATTATATAAAAAATCCATTTATATAAT-3' |
|--|--|
| (34 bp, 94%) <u>M</u> – – <u>Q</u> (231 bp, 89%) | 5'-TTATATAAAAAATTTTATAATTTAATTTGGGTCTATCAATCA |
| A I (18 bp, 89%) | 5'-TTTATGCTAATTTTTAAA -3' |
| <u>F</u> <i>W</i> (16 bp, 94%) | 5'-TTAATCATTATTATAT-3' |
| L ₂ - COll (89 bp, 87%) | 5'- TTTAATAAGCTACAATTGCATTGAATTCTGAATTCAAACTCAAAGTAAAAAATTTTTATTAAAATTAATAATTTAAAATTTAATTATTATT AAA -3' |
| ATP6 • COIII | 5'-TCTGTAATTAAAATAAA-3' |
| (17 bp, 00 %) | 5'-TATTAATAATATAAATTTAAAATTTATATAATATTATTA |
| $\frac{ND3}{20} - \frac{R}{R}$ | 5'-TAAATTAATATTCTAAATAA-3' |
| $\frac{R}{R} = \frac{N}{N}$ | 5'-AAATTTAAAATTTTAATTA-3' |
| $\frac{N}{N} = -\frac{F}{F}$ (18 bp, 100%) | 5'-ATAATTTTATAATAAATT-3' |
| <u>H</u> – <u>ND4</u> (17 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAAATTAAATTTA-3' |
| <u>ND4L</u> – <u>T</u> (23 bp, 96%) | 5'-AAATTTTAATATTTAAATTTCAA-3'' |
| <u>Т — _ </u> (32 bp, 97%) | 5'-AATTTATTTAAAATT-3' |
| <u>P</u> – <u>ND6</u> (54 bp, 93%) | 5'-AAAAAAAAAAAATAAATAAAAAATTTTCAACATGAAATTTAAATAAA |
| ND6 • CytB | 5'-ATATTTAACATA-3' |
| (12 bp, 92%) $C_{ytB} = S_2$ (23 bp, 91%) | 5'-ATTTAAATTTTACTCTTAATTAA-3' |
| $S_2 - NDL$ (12 bp, 92%) | 5'-TATTTATACTTA-3' |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (5/24)

(F) Apis cerana (This study)

| <u>E</u> <u>M</u> | 5'-AAAAATAAATTATATAAAAATCTATTTATATAAT-3' |
|--|--|
| (34 bp, 97%) <u>M</u> – – <u>Q</u> (231 bp, 91%) | 5'-TTATATAAAAAATTTTATAAATTTATTTGGGTCTATCATCTATCAATAATCTATTTAATTTAAATATCCCTGTAAACTTTCTA AAAAAAAAAA |
| A I (18 bp, 83%) | 5'-TTTATGCCAATTTTTAAA-3' |
| <u>Y</u> <i>W</i> (16 bp, 94%) | 5'-TTAATCATTATTAT -3' |
| L ₂ - COll (89 bp, 85%) | 5'-TTTAATAAGCTACAATTGCATTGAATTCTGAATTCAAACTCAAAGTAAAAAAACTTTTATTAAAATTAATAATTTAAAATTTAATATTAT |
| ATP6 • COIII | 5'- TCTATAATTAAAATAAA-3' |
| (68 bp, 99%) | 5'-TATTAATAATATAAATTTAAAATATTATATATATATAT |
| $\frac{ND3}{(19 \text{ pn}, 95\%)}$ | 5'-TAAATTAATATTCTAAATA-3' |
| $\frac{R}{R} \frac{N}{N}$ | 5'-AAATTTAAAATTTTAATTA-3' |
| (1) bp, $100%(18 bp, 100%)$ | 5'-ATAATTTTATAATAAATT-3' |
| <u>H</u> <u>ND4</u> (17 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAAATTAAATTAATTTA-3' |
| <u>ND4L</u> $- T$ (23 bp, 96%) | 5'-AAATTTTAATATTTCAA-3'' |
| $\frac{T}{32 \text{ bp}, 97\%}$ | 5'-AATITATTTAAAATTTCAAAAAAATTTATAAA-3' |
| <u>P</u> – <u>ND6</u> | 5'-AAAAATAAATCTTAATAATAAAAATTTTAAACATGAAATTTAAATAAA |
| ND6 CytB | 5'-ATATTTAACATA-3' |
| (12 bp, 92%) $C_{ytB} - S_2$ (23 bp, 91%) | 5'-ATTTAAATTTTACTCTTAATTAA-3' |
| (25 bp, 91%) $S_2 - ND1$ (12 bp, 92%) | 5'-TATTTATACTTA-3' |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (6/24)

(G) Apis dorsata (KC294229)



Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (7/24)

(H) Apis dorsata (This study)

| <u>E</u> <u>M</u> (82bp, 99%) | 5'-AAAATAATAATTTTTAAAATAATTTATAATTTTTAAAATAATTATTAATTTT |
|---|--|
| A = - I (12 bp, 92%) | 5'-ATATAACTTATT-3' |
| <u>I</u> _ <u>ND2</u> (32 hp 100%) | 5'-AATAATAATAATAATATATTATTTATTA-3' |
| (32 bp, 100 %) (12 bp, 92%) | 5'-TTTATACTTTAT-3' |
| (12 bp, 92%) $\underline{Y} = -W$ (40 bp, 98%) | 5'-TTTAATAATTTTATATATATATATATATATATAATACAT-3' |
| $\frac{L_2}{25 \text{ hp}} = \frac{COH}{25 \text{ hp}}$ | 5'- TTAATAAATATTTTTATTTAAA-3' |
| <i>COIII</i> - <i>G</i> (66 bp, 96%) | 5'- AATTATTATATAAAATTAAAAATAAGTATAATAATAATACATAATACATTTATATTTATT |
| $\frac{ND3}{(36 \text{ bp}, 97\%)}$ | 5'-TTTATTATTAAATTACATTTATAATATAAA-3' |
| $\underline{R} = -\underline{N}$ | 5'- AAAATATTACTCTAATTTT-3' |
| <u>E</u> <u>ND5</u> | 5'-AATTTAAATAAATT-3' |
| (14 bp, 100%) <u>ND4</u> <u>ND4L</u> (31 bp, 94%) | 5'-AATTTAAATAAATT-3' |
| $\underline{ND4L} - \underline{T}$ | 5'-AAATTTAATAT-3' |
| $\frac{T}{13 \text{ bp}, 100\%}$ | 5'-AATTTATTAAATT-3' |
| <u>P</u> <u>ND6</u> 40 bp, 93%) | 5'-AATTCCATTTATTTAAAAAATCTTAAATATTTAATAAATTA-3' |
| ND6 • CytB 5 (16 bp, 93%) | 5'-TATAATATCCAAAATA-3' |
| CytB $-S_2$ (12 bp, 100%) | 5'-TTTATAAATTTT-3' |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (8/24)

(I) Apis florea (JX982136)

| $E = -S_I$ | 5'-TATATTTAAAATTTATAAACCG-3' |
|--|---|
| (22 bp, 80%) $S_I = S_I$ (108 bp, 94%) | 5'-ТТТААТТТАТАААGTTAATAAAAATTAACATTATATATATATATAAAAATAATTATATATAAAAATTATA |
| (108 bp, 94%) $S_{l} = -S_{l}$ (108 bp, 94%) | 5'-TTTAATTTATAAAGTTAATAAAAATTAACATTATATTAT |
| $S_1 - M$ (110 bp, 94%) | 5'-TTTAATTTATAAAGTTAATAAAAATTAACATTATATTAATATAAAAAATAAAT |
| <u>M</u> – – <u>Q</u> (24 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAATTTTATATTTTAAAATTTTATAAA-3' |
| <i>Q</i> – – <i>A</i> (58 bp, 97%) | 5'-TTTTAAATTTAAAAAAAATTATTAAAATTTTAAAAAATAT |
| A I (10 bp, 100%) | 5'-TAAATAATAA-3' |
| <i>I</i> – <i>ND2</i> (32 bp, 100%) | 5'-AATAATATAAAAAATAAAAATTTTTTAT-3' |
| <i>ND2</i> - <u>C</u> (22 bp, 96%) | 5'-TTCAAATAAAAATAATTTTTT-3' |
| <u>C</u> – – <u>Y</u> (30 bp, 100%) | 5'-TTTATTAAAAAAAATATTTTAAAAATTTTTT-3' |
| $\underline{Y} = - W$ (41 bp, 95%) | 5'-TTAAAAAATTAATTTTAAAAAATTACTAAAATTTTTTCTATA-3' |
| L ₂ - COII (35 bp, 100%) | 5'-TTAATAAATTAAAATTTAATTAAT-3' |
| <i>сош</i> – <u>G</u> (36 bp, 97%) | 5'-TAAATAAATTTCTTAAATATAAATATATATATATAT-3' |
| ND3 – <u>R</u> (13 bp, 100%) | 5'-TATTTTAATTTTA-3' |
| $\underline{R} N$ (16 bp, 94%) | 5'-TAAAAATACTATAAAA-3' |
| N <u>F</u> (10 bp, 100%) | 5'-AATAATTTAAAATCAGAACAATTAAAATTTTTTATATTT 2' |
| (35 bp, 91%) | |
| $\frac{ND4L}{(47 \text{ bp}, 87\%)}$ | |
| (10 bp, 100%) | 5'-ATLAAAALI-3' |
| (31 bp, 90%) | |
| ND6 CytB (18 bp, 100%) | 5'-TATAAATTAAATTAATAA-3' |
| CytB $-S_2$ (18 bp, 100%) | 5'-TTAAATAAATAAATTTTA-3' |
| S ₂ – <u>ND1</u> 5 (79 bp, 94%) | "-TTAAATATCTATCTATTTTAAAAAATTAATTTTGTAATAAAAAATATTAGTATAAAAAA |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (9/24)

(J) Apis florea (KC170303)

| $E = -S_1$ | 5'-TATATTTAAAATTTATAAACCG-3' |
|--|--|
| (22 bp, 86%) $S_1 = S_1$ (108 bp. 94%) | 5'-TTTAATTTATAAAGTTAATAAAATTAACATTATATTTATT |
| (108 bp, 94%) $S_{I} = -S_{I}$ (108 bp, 94%) | 5'-TTTAATTTATAAAGTTAATAAAATTAACATTATATTTATT |
| $S_1 M$ (110 bp, 95%) | 5'- ТТТААТТТАТАААGTTAATAAAATTAACATTATATTAATATAAAAATAAATTATATATAAAATTATAT |
| M = -Q (23 hp. 100%) | 5'-AAATTTTATATTTATAA-3' |
| <u>Q</u> – – <u>A</u> (58 bp, 98%) | 5'-ΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΑ |
| A I (10 bp, 100%) | 5'-TAAATAATAA-3' |
| <i>I ND2</i> (32 bp, 100%) | 5'-AATAATATAAAAAATAAAAATTTTTTAT-3' |
| ND2 - <u>C</u> (21 bp, 95%) | 5'-TTCAAATAAAATAATTTTTT-3' |
| $\underbrace{\underline{C}}_{28 \text{ bn}} = -\underbrace{\underline{Y}}_{100\%}$ | 5'-TTAATTAAAAAAATATTTTAAAAATTTTT-3' |
| $\frac{Y}{(40 \text{ bp}, 95\%)}$ | 5'-TTAAAAATTAATTTTAAAAATTACTAAAATTTTTTCTATA-3' |
| $L_2 - COII$ (35 bp, 100%) | 5'-TTAATAAATTTAAATATTAAAAATTT-3' |
| <u>COIII</u> – <u>G</u> (19 bp, 95%) | 5'-TAAATAAATTTTCTTATAT-3' |
| $\frac{ND3}{13 \text{ bp. } 100\%}$ | 5'-TTTTTAATTTTA-3' |
| $\frac{R}{16 \text{ bp}, 94\%}$ | 5'-AAAAATATTATAAAA-3' |
| N E (10 bp, 100%) | 5'-AATAATTTAT-3' |
| <u>ND4</u> <u>ND4L</u> (34 hp. 97%) | 5'-TTTTTAAATCAAATAATTAAATTTTTTTATATTT-3' |
| $\frac{ND4L}{1} - \frac{T}{7}$ | 5'-GAATTTTAAAATTATTACAATCGTTTATAACTTATAAATCTAATAAA-3'' |
| [T] = - [P] (10 bp, 100%) | 5'-AATTAAAATT-3' |
| <u>P</u> – ND6 | 5'-ATAATTAAAA-3 |
| (10 bp, 100%) | 5'-TAAATTTAAATTATTAA-3' |
| (17 bp, 100%) $C_{ytB} - S_2$ (17 bp, 100%) | 5'-TAAATAAATTTTA-3' |
| (17 pp, 100%) $S_2 - ND1$ (77 pp, 94%) | 5'-TTAAATATCTATCTATTTTAAAAAATTAATTTTGTAATAAAAAATATTAGTATAAAAAA |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (10/24)

(K) Apis koschevnikovi (AP017643)

| <u>S</u> <u>E</u> (10bp, 100%) | 5'-AATTTAATAA-3' |
|---|---|
| M M (43 bp, 95%) | 5'-TATTATAAAATTAACATATTATATATATATATATATATA |
| <u>М</u> <u>М</u> (55 bp, 96%) | 5'-TATTATAATAAATTAACATATTATATATATATATATATA |
| <u>M</u> Q (18 bp, 94%) | 5'-AATCTTTATTAATT-3' |
| <u>C</u> <u>Y</u> (13 bp, 100%) | 5'-AATTATAATTTTT-3' |
| <u>Y</u> W (13 bp, 100%) | 5'-ATTATATATTAAT-3' |
| L ₂ - COII (90 bp, 90%) | 5'-TAATTTAATAAAGCAATTTATGCACTGAATTTAATCAATAAAATAGTTATATAAAACTTTTATTAATAATAATAATTAAT |
| ATP6 . COIII (13 bp, 100%) | 5'-TTTATTAATTTAA-3' |
| <u>сош</u> – <u>G</u> (45 bp, 100%) | 5'-TTATTATTAATAAATAAAATATTTTTTTTTTTATATATAT |
| R N (41 bp, 100%) | 5'-ATATATATATATATATATATATATAAATAAATTTTAAAAT-3' |
| $\underbrace{H}_{\text{MD4}} = \underbrace{ND4}_{\text{MD4}}$ | 5'-AATCTAAATAAATAAAATAAATATTT-3' |
| <u>ND4L</u> – T (20 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAATTTTAATTAAATTATTA-3' |
| T P (15 bp, 93%) | 5'-AATTTACTTAAAATT-3' |
| <u>P</u> – <u>ND6</u> (36 bp, 90%) | 5'-AAAATAAAATTTTTATTTTAATTTAAATTA-3' |
| ND6 • CytB (22 bp, 100%) | 5'-ATAATTTTACTTAAATTAATAA-3' |
| $CytB - S_2$ (23 bp, 96%) | 5'-TAATTAATAAATAACTTTTT-3' |
| S ₂ – <u>NDI</u> (23 bp, 100%) | 5'-TAATTTATTTATTTAAATTA-3' |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (11/24)

(L) Apis koschevnikovi (KY348372)



Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (12/24)

(M) Apis laboriosa (This study)

| E M 5'-TAAATTAAATTATT-3' |
|--|
| (14bp, 100%) |
| MQ 5'-CATATAAATTATTTATT-3' |
| (17 pp, 94%) $(17 pp, 94%)$ 5'-AATAATATTTCCAATTTAATATTATTATTATTA-3' |
| (32 bp, 94%) |
| (32 bp, 94%) <u> y</u> <u> W</u> 5'-AAATTATTTATAATATTTCAAT-3' |
| (22 bp, 96%) |
| (28 bp, 93%) |
| (54 bp, 94%) |
| ND3 - R 5'-AAATAATTAAATAACAATAATAATAATAATTAGAAT-3' (36 bp, 94%) - - |
| <u>R</u> → → → N 5'-ATATATATATATATATATATATTATTATTATTATTATTTATTTCAATTAATAA |
| <u>ND4</u> 5'-CATTATTATAAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAAT |
| ND4 T 5'-TAATTTAATAAT-3' |
| $\begin{array}{c} (12 \text{ bp}, 100 \%) \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ (13 \text{ bp}, 100 \%) \end{array} 5'-AATTTATTAAATT-3' \\ \hline \\ (13 \text{ bp}, 100 \%) \end{array}$ |
| P - ND6 5'-AAAAACCTAATTATTTTTAACTACAAAATTTAATAAATTA-3' (40 bp, 90%) - - - - |
| <i>ND6</i> • <i>CytB</i> 5'-ATTATAATTTTATTTTTTATA-3' (23 bp, 100%) |
| $C_{YHB} = -\frac{S_2}{5' \cdot TTTTTTTTAAAATTTTAA-3'}$ (18 bp. 100%) |
| $\underbrace{NDI}_{(73 \text{ bp}, 90\%)} = \underbrace{L_2}_{(73 \text{ bp}, 90\%)}$ 5'-TATTATTTACAACATTATATATATATATATATATATATA |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (13/24)

(N) Apis nigrocincta (KY799147)



Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (14/24)

(O) Apis mellifera capensis (KX870183)



Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (15/24)

(P) Apis mellifera intermissa (KM458618)

| <i>E S₁</i> (49bp, 92%) | 5'-TAATTAAGTCAAATTTAAATTAACCTAAAAAATTATTTAT |
|---|---|
| (38 bp, 100%) | 5'-ATTATAAATTAAATTAAATTTAAAATAAAAT-3' |
| <u>C</u> – – <u>Y</u> (20 bp, 80%) | 5'-TTATTTACCATGATATAGTA-3' |
| <u>Y</u> W (66 bp, 92%) | 5'-AAGTAAGATTTAAAAAAATCCTTTTTTATTTTTTTTTTT |
| L ₂ COII (191 bp, 92%) | 5'-ТТТССССАСТТААТТСАТАТТААТТТААДААТАААТТААТААСААТТТТААТААААТАААТ |
| ATP6 COIII (20 bp, 95%) | 5'-AATATTAAAAAATAAAAACTAA-3' |
| COIII G (54 bp, 98%) | 5'-ΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΤΟΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤ |
| ND3 - <u>R</u> (33 bp, 88%) | 5'-AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT-3' |
| <u>R</u> <u>N</u> (96 bp, 97%) | 5'-ГТТТТАТТТААТАТТААТТААТААТТААТААТТААТАТТТТ |
| <u>F</u> <u>ND5</u> (12 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAATTTAAATAA-3' |
| <u>H</u> – <u>ND4</u> (19 bp, 90%) | 5'-CTAATTTTTAAACTTTAAT-3' |
| $\underline{ND4L} = \underline{T}$ (12 bp, 92%) | 5'-AAATTCTTATAA-3' |
| T P (19 bp, 90%) | 5'-AATTTATCATTCATAAATT-3' |
| ND6 CytB (59 bp, 93%) | 5'-TTAATATTTAAAATCATTATTAAAATTATTATTATTATTA |
| <i>CytB</i> - <i>S</i> ₂ (44 bp, 98%) | 5'-ATTAAATAAAAATTAATTTTTTTAAAATCAATTTTTAAATTTT-3' |
| S ₂ <u>ND1</u> (34 bp, 94%) | 5'-TTTTACTTATTTAATATAAAATTAAAATTAAAACT-3' |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (16/24)
(Q) Apis mellifera lamarckii (KY464958)



Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (17/24)

(R) Apis mellifera ligustica (L06178)

| <u>E</u> <u>S</u> ₁ (49bp, 93%) | 5'-TAATTAAGTCAAATTTAAATTAATCAAAAATTATTTATTAATAA-3' |
|--|--|
| <u>S₁ – – M</u> (42 bp, 98%) | 5'-ATTATATAAATTAAATTAAATATTAAATTTAAAATAAT-3' |
| <u>C</u> <u>¥</u> (20 bp, 90%) | 5'-TTATTTAACATGATATAATA-3' |
| <u>Y</u> <i>W</i> (62 bp, 92%) | 5'-AAATAAGATTTAAAAAAACCCTTTTTTATTTTTTTATTTTTTTAAATTTTTAAAATATAACA-3' |
| <u>L₂</u> – <i>СОП</i> (193 bp, 92%) | 5'-ТТТССССАСТТААТТСАТАТТААТТАААТТААААТАААТ |
| ATP6 COIII (20 bp, 95%) | 5'-AATATTAAAAATAAAACTAA-3' |
| <i>COIII</i> – <i>G</i> (54 bp, 100%) | 5'-TAAAAATTTATAAAATTAAAAAATAAAAATTATAATTATA |
| ND3 - <u>R</u> (33 bp, 88%) | 5'-AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT-3' |
| <u>R</u> – – <u>N</u> (95 bp, 98%) | 5'-ТТТТАТТТААТТТАТТТАТТААААТААТТААТАТТТТАААА |
| <u>F</u> – <u>ND5</u> (13 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAATTTAAAATAA-3' |
| <u>H</u> – <u>ND4</u> (19 bp, 90%) | 5'-CTAATTTTAAAACTTTAAT-3' |
| <u>ND4L</u> – <u>T</u> (12 bp, 92%) | 5'-AAATTCTTATAA-3' |
| <u><i>T</i></u> <u><i>P</i></u> (19 bp, 90%) | 5'-AATTTATCATTCATAAATT-3' |
| ND6 • CytB (59 bp, 93%) | 5'-TTAATATTTAAAATCATTATTAAAATTATTATTATTATTA |
| CytB $-S_2$ (45 bp, 98%) | 5'-ATTAAAAAAAATTAATTTTTTAAAATCAATTTTTAAATTTTA-3' |
| <u>S₂ – <u>ND1</u> (34 bp, 94%)</u> | 5'-TTTTACTTATTTAATATAAATTAAATTAAACT-3' |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (18/24)

(S) Apis mellifera ligustica (This study)



Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (19/24)

(T) Apis mellifera meda (KY464957)



Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (20/24)

(U) Apis mellifera mellifera (KJ396191)



Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (21/24)

(V) Apis mellifera scutellata (KJ601784)

| <u>E</u> <u>S_1</u> (60 bp, 92%) | 5'-TAATTAAGTCAAATTTAAATTAAATAACAAATAAAATAA |
|--|--|
| $S_1 - M$ (39 bp, 100%) | 5'-ATTATAAATTAAATAAAATAATATTTAAAAATAAAAT |
| <u>C</u> – – <u>Y</u> (20 bp, 85%) | 5'-TTATTTACCATGATATAATA-3' |
| <u>Y</u> W (59 bp, 90%) | 5'-AAGTAAGATTTAAAAAAACCCTTTTTTATTTTTTATTTTTTAAAATTTTTAAAATATACA-3' |
| L ₂ <i>COll</i> (211 bp, 93% | 5'-ТТААТАААТТААТАТААААТААААСААААТАТААСААGААТАТАТТТАТТ |
| ATP6 . COIII (20 bp, 95%) | 5'-AATATTATAAAAACTAA-3' |
| COIII G (95 bp, 99%) | 5'-ТАААААТТТАТАААТТАААААТААААТТААТААТСАААТААААТТАТААТТАТААТА |
| ND3 <u>R</u> (33 bp, 88%) | 5'-AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT-3' |
| <u>R</u> – – <u>N</u> (96 bp, 97%) | 5'-ТТТТТАТТТААТТТАТТААТААТААТТААТАТТТТААААА |
| <u>E</u> <u>ND5</u> (12 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAATTTAAATAA-3' |
| <u>H</u> – <u>ND4</u> (19 bp, 90%) | 5'-ATAATTTTTAAAACTTTAAT-3' |
| <u>ND4</u> ND4L (28 bp, 96%) | 5'-TCAATATAATAATAATAATATATAA-3' |
| <u>ND4L</u> – <u>T</u> (12 bp, 92%) | 5'-AAATTCTTATAA-3' |
| $\frac{T}{20 \text{ bp}, 90\%}$ | 5'-AATTTATCATTCATAAATTT-3' |
| ND6 • CytB (59 bp, 93%) | 5'-TTAATATTTAAATTTAAAATCATTATTAAAATTATTATTA |
| $C_{ytB} = S_2$ (49 hp. 9%) | 5'-ATTAAATAAAAAAATTAATTTTTTTTAAAAATCAATTTTTAAATTTTA-3' |
| $S_2 - ND1$ (34 bp, 94%) | 5'-TTTTACTTATTTAATATAAAATTAAAATTAAAACT-3' |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (22/24)

(W) Apis mellifera scutellata (KY614238)

| $E = -S_1$ (60 bp, 92%) | 5'-TAATTAAGTCAAATTTAAATTAACAAATAAAATAACCTAAAAATTATT |
|--|--|
| $S_1 - M$ (39 bp, 100%) | 5'-ATTATATAATTAAATAAATATTAAATTTAAAATAAAA |
| <u>C</u> – – <u>Y</u> (20 bp, 80%) | 5'-TTATTTACCATGATATAGTA-3' |
| <u>Y</u> W (60 bp, 90%) | 5'-AAGTAAGATTTAAAAAAACCCTTTTTTATTTTTTATTTTTTTAAAATTTTTAAAATATACA-3' |
| L ₂ – <i>COII</i> (259bp, 93%) | 5'-ТТААТАААТТААТАТААААТААААСААААТАТААСАGAATATATTTATTAAAATTTAATTTAATATTAAAATTCCCCACTTAATTCA ТАТТААТТТАААААТААААТТААТААСААТТТТААТААААТАААТАААТААТ |
| ATP6 COIII (21 bp, 91%) | 5'-AATATTCATAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA |
| <i>COIII</i> - <u><i>G</i></u> (93 bp, 99%) | 5'-ТААААААТТТАТАААТТААААААТААААТТААТААТСАААТААААТТАТААТТАТААТА |
| ND3 - <u>R</u> (33 bp, 88%) | 5'-AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT-3' |
| <u>R</u> – – <u>N</u> (96 bp, 98%) | 5'-ТТТТТАТТТААТТТАТТТАТТААААТААТТААТАТТТТАААА |
| <u>E</u> – <u>ND5</u> (12 bp, 100%) | 5'-AAATTTAAATAA-3' |
| <u>H</u> – <u>ND4</u> (19 bp, 90%) | 5'-CTAATTTTTAAACTTTAAT-3' |
| ND4 • ND4L (28 bp, 96%) | 5'-TCAATATAATAATAAATATATATAA-3' |
| <u>ND4L</u> – <u>T</u> (12 bp, 92%) | 5'-AAATTCTTATAA-3' |
| T P (20 bp, 90%) | 5'-AATTTATCATTCATAAATTT-3' |
| ND6 • CytB (59 bp, 93%) | 5'-TTAATATTTAAATTTAAAATCATTATTAAAATTATTATTA |
| CytB $-S_2$ (48 bp, 98%) | 5'-ATTAAATAAAAAATTAATTTTTTTTAAAAATCAATTTTTAAATTTTA-3' |
| S ₂ – <u>NDI</u> (34 bp, 94%) | 5'-TTTTACTTATTTAATATAAAATTAATATTAAACT-3' |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. Continued (23/24)

(X) Apis mellifera syriaca (KP163643)

| 5'-TAATTAAGTCAAATTTAAATTAACAAATAAACAAATAACCTAAAAAATTATT |
|---|
| 5'-TATTATAATAATTTAAATATTAAATATTAAAATAAAA |
| 5'-TTATTTAACATGATA-3' |
| 5'-AAATAAGATTTAAAAAAACCCTTTTTTTATTTTTTTTTT |
| 5'-TTAATAAATTAAAATAAAAATAAAATATAAACAGAATATATTATTAAAAACTTAATTTATTAAAA-3' |
| 5'-AATATTAAAAATAAAACTAA-3' |
| 5'-ТАААААТТТАТАААТТААААААТААААТТААТААТТАААТАААА |
| 5'-AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT-3' |
| 5'-AAATTTAAATAA-3' |
| 5'-ATAATTTTTAAAACTTTAAT-3' |
| 5'-TCAATATAATAAATAAATAAATAAATAAATAA-3' |
| 5'-AAATTCTTATAA-3' |
| 5'-AATTTATCATTCATAAATT-3' |
| 5'-ΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤCΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΤ |
| 5'-ΑCTAAATTAAAAATTAATTTTTTAAAATCAATTTTTAAATTTTA-3' |
| 5'-TTTTACTTATTTAATATAAAATTAAATTAAAACT-3' |
| |

Supplementary Material Figure S2. (24/24)

Figure S2. The intergenic space sequences of (a) Apis andreniformis (KF736157), (b) Apis andreniformis (KC294228), (c) Apis cerana (GQ162109), (d) Apis cerana (KM244704), (e) Apis cerana japonica (AP017314), (f) Apis cerana (This study), (g) Apis dorsata (KC294229), (h) Apis dorsata (This study), (i) Apis florea (JX982136), (j) Apis florea (KC170303), (k) Apis koschevnikovi (AP017643), (l) Apis koschevnikovi (KY348372), (m) Apis laboriosa (This study), (n) Apis nigrocincta (KY799147), (o) Apis mellifera capensis (KX870183), (p) Apis mellifera intermissa (KM458618), (q) Apis mellifera lamarckii (KY464958), (r) Apis mellifera ligustica (L06178), (s) Apis mellifera ligustica (This study), (t) Apis mellifera meda (KY464957), (u) Apis mellifera mellifera (KJ396191), (v) Apis mellifera scutellata (KJ601784), (w) Apis mellifera scutellata (KY614238), and (x) Apis mellifera syriaca (KP163643). Numbers within parentheses are lengths and A/T percentages of intergenic spacer sequences.

(A) Apis and reniform is

$trnQ - trnL_1(97.1\%)$

| A. andreniformis (KF736157) A. andreniformis (KC294228) | TAATTGGTGGTTGTCGTGTATACTGCTATTAATAATTTTTGAATTAATT |
|--|--|
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) A. andreniformis (KC294228) | TTAATTTA- TTAATTTAT ****** |
| $trnL_1 - trnA$ (100%) | |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) A. andreniformis (KC294228) | TAATTGGTGGTTGTCGTGTATACTGCTATTAATAATTTTTGAATTAATT |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) A. andreniformis (KC294228) | TTAATTTAT TTAATTTAT ******* |
| trnI - ND2 (94.5%) | |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) A. andreniformis (KC294228) | AATAATATAATAATTAATTAAATTAAATTTTTAAAAAA |
| ND2 – trnC (69.1%) | |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) A. andreniformis (KC294228) | TAATTATTATATATATATATATATATATATATAT |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) A. andreniformis (KC294228) | TATATATATATGTATAAATAAATAAATTAGTAAAATATTAAATTAGAAGGTAAGATAAAA TATATATA |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) A. andreniformis (KC294228) | TTAGAAAAAAAATTAATATTTTATAATGATTTAAAATTAATAA |
| trnY-trnW(100%) | |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) A. andreniformis (KC294228) | ATATTTAAAAATTAAAATTTTTATTTTATAATATTAGAATATAAAATGATAAAAAA |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) A. andreniformis (KC294228) | ΑΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΓ |

Supplementary Material Figure S3. Continued (1/11)

| ND4L – trnT (32.9%) A. andreniformis (KF736157) | |
|--|---|
| A. andreniformis (KC294228) | ΤΑΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΑGTTAATGTGATTAATAAGTAAGTATTTTAATAAAATAA |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) | ТТТАЛАТТАЛАТАТАЛА |
| A. andreniformis (KC294228) | ATAAATTTTGAAATCACAACTTTTAATTAAATTTTAAATTTTAAATTAAATTAAA |
| <i>trnR – trnN</i> (100%) | |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) | ΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤGTTTΤΑΑΑΑΑ |
| A. andreniformis (KC294228) | ΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤΤΑΤΤGTTTΤΑΑΑΑΑ |
| Amon ND((99 20/) | ***************** |
| trnp - ND0 (88.2%) | |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) | TTTTTTAATTAATAATTTTGTTTAATTATATGATGTTACTAAATTTAAATTATTTAT |
| A. andreniformis (KC294228) | |
| | **** |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) | TTAATTTTTATGTTACAATTGTATTATTTTTTAAACTTAAAATTATTATTTTTTTT |
| A. andreniformis (KC294228) | TTAATTTTTATGTTACAATTGTATTATTTTTTAAACTTAAAATTATTATTTTTTATTTA |
| | *************************************** |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) | ΤΤΑΤΤΑΔΑΤΔΑΤΤΑΤΤΩΤΩΤΩΔΑΔΤΤΤΑΤΑΛΤΑΛΤΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΔΤΤΛΔΑΤΑΤΑΛΛΑΔΑ |
| <i>A. andreniformis</i> (KC294228) | TTATTAAATAATTATTGTGTAAATTTATACTACTATTTTTAATTCAATATTACCAACAT |
| , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | *************************************** |
| A. andreniformis (KF736157) | ΤΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΤΑΤΤGTGTTTTTΑΤΑGTATTΑΤΑΑ |
| A. andreniformis (KC294228) | ΤΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΤGTGTTTTTATAGTATTATAAATAAAATA |
| | ******************* |
| A andreniformis (KF736157) | |
| A. andreniformis (KC294228) | ТАТАТТААТТТААСА |
| | |

Supplementary Material Figure S3. Continued (2/11)

(B) Apis cerana

| trnE – trnM | (97.1 | ~ | 100 | %) |
|-------------|-------|---|-----|-----|
| and and | 1 | | 100 | /0) |

| trnE - trnM (97.1 ~ 100%) | | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| A. cerana (GQ162109) | ΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΤCCATTTΑΤΑΤΑΑΤ | | |
| A. cerana (KM244704) | ΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΤCCATTTATATAAT | | |
| A. c. japonica (AP017314) | ΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΤCCATTTATATAAT | | |
| A. cerana (This study) | ΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΤCTATTTATATAAT | | |
| | *************************************** | | |
| trnM - trnQ (71.0 ~ 97.3% | b) | | |
| A. cerana (GQ162109) | TTATATAAAAATTTTATAATTTATTTGGGTCTATCATCTATCAATAATTTATTAAT | | |
| A. cerana (KM244704) | TTATATAAAAATTTTATAATTTATTTGGGTCTATCATCTATCAATAATCTATTTATT | | |
| A. c. japonica (AP017314) | TTATATAAAAATTTTATAATTTATTTGGGTCTATCATCTATCAATAATCTATTTATT | | |
| A. cerana (This study) | TTATATAAAAAATTTTATAATTTATTTGGGTCTATCATCTATCAATAATCTATTTATT | | |
| | *************************************** | | |
| | | | |
| A. cerana (GQ162109) | ТТАААТАТСССТДТАААТТТТСТАААААААААААААААА | | |
| A. cerana (KM244704) | TTAAATATCCCTGTAAATTTTCTAAAAAAAAAACAAAAAAAAATTAAGAAACTATTGG | | |
| A. c. japonica (AP017314) | TTAAATATCCCTGTAAATTTTCTAAAAAAAAAACAAAAAAAAATTAAGAAACTATTGG | | |
| A. cerana (This study) | TTAAATATCCCTGTAAACTTTCTAAAAAAAAACAAAAAAAATTAAAAAACTATTGG | | |
| | *************************************** | | |
| | | | |
| A. cerana (GQ162109) | ΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤGTAATAATAATAACAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAAT | | |
| A. cerana (KM244704) | ΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤGTAATAATAATAACAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAAT | | |
| A. c. japonica (AP017314) | ΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤGTAATAATAATAACAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAAT | | |
| A. cerana (This study) | ΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤGTAATAATAATAACAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAATAAT | | |
| | ********* | | |
| | | | |
| A. cerana (GQ162109) | ΑΑCTCAATAAAAATAATGAAATAATATATGTTTAATAAATTTATAATA | | |
| A. cerana (KM244704) | ΑΑCTCΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΤGAAATAATATATGTTTAATAAATTTATAATAAAA | | |
| A. c. japonica (AP017314) | ΑΑCTCΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΤGAAATAATATATGTTTAATAAATTTATAATAAAA | | |
| A. cerana (This study) | ΑΑCTCΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΤGAAATAATATATGTTTAATAAATTTATAATAAAA | | |
| | ****************** | | |
| | | | |
| $trnL_2 - COII (100\%)$ | | | |
| A. cerana (GQ162109) | TTTAATAAGCTACAATTGCATTGAATTCTGAATTCAAACTCAAAGTAAAAAACTTTTATT | | |
| A. cerana (KM244704) | TTTAATAAGCTACAATTGCATTGAATTCTGAATTCAAACTCAAAGTAAAAAACTTTTATT | | |
| A. c. japonica (AP017314) | TTTAATAAGCTACAATTGCATTGAATTCTGAATTCAAACTCAAAGTAAAAAATTTTTATT | | |
| A. cerana (This study) | TTTAATAAGCTACAATTGCATTGAATTCTGAATTCAAACTCAAAGTAAAAAACTTTTATT | | |
| | ****** | | |
| | | | |
| A. cerana (GQ162109) | ΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΑΑ | | |
| A. cerana (KM244704) | ΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΑΑ | | |
| A. c. japonica (AP017314) | ΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΑΑ | | |
| A. cerana (This study) | ΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΑΑ | | |
| | ***** | | |
| | | | |

Supplementary Material Figure S3. Continued (3/11)

COIII – trnG (94.3 ~ 100%)

| A. cerana (GQ162109) | ΤΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΤ |
|----------------------------------|---|
| A. cerana (KM244704) | ΤΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΤ |
| A. c. japonica (AP017314) | ΤΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΤ |
| A. cerana (This study) | ΤΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΤ |
| | *************************************** |
| A. cerana (GQ162109) | ATATAT |
| A. cerana (KM244704) | ATATATAT |
| A. c. japonica (AP017314) | ATATAT |
| A. cerana (This study) | ΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤ |
| | **** |
| <i>trnT – trnP</i> (46.9 ~ 100%) | |
| A. cerana (GQ162109) | AATTTATTTAAAATT |
| A. cerana (KM244704) | ΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΓΟΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΑΑ |

| A. cerana (KM244704) | ΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΟΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΑΑ |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. c. japonica (AP017314) | AATTTATTTAAAATT |
| A. cerana (This study) | AATTTATTTAAAATT |
| | ***** |

trnP-ND6 (96.1%)

| A. cerana (GQ162109) | AAAAATAAATCTTAATAATAAAATTTTAAACATGAAATTTAAATAAA |
|---------------------------|--|
| A. cerana (KM244704) | ΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΤCTTAATAATAAAATTTTCAACATAAAATTTAAATAAATTA |
| A. c. japonica (AP017314) | ΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΤCTTAATAATAAAATTTTCAACATGAAATTTAAATAAATTA |
| A. cerana (This study) | AAAAAATAAATCTTAATAATAAAATTTTCAACATGAAATTTAAATAAA |
| | ······································ |

Supplementary Material Figure S3. Continued (4/11)

(C) Apis florea

 $trnS_{1} - trnS_{1}(100\%)$

| nump nump (Loo , o) | |
|--|---|
| A. florea (JX982136) | ΤΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΑΑGTTΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑCΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑ |
| A. florea (KC170303) | TTTAATTTATAAAGTTAATAAAATTAACATTATATTATTAATATAAAAAATAAT |
| | *************************************** |
| | |
| A. florea (JX982136) | CAAAIIIAIAAAIAIAIIIAIAAAIIIAIAIIIAAAAIIIAAAA |
| A. florea (KC170303) | CAAAIIIAIAAAIAIAIIIAIAAAIIIAIAIIIAAAAIIIAAAA |
| true C true C (1000/) | *************************************** |
| $I_{1}^{(100\%)}$ | **** |
| A. flored (JX982136) | |
| A. flored (KC1/0303) | |
| | *************************************** |
| A. florea (JX982136) | CAAATTTATAAATATATTTATAAATTTATATTTAAAATTTATA |
| A. florea (KC170303) | CAAATTTATAAATATATTTATAAATTTATATTTAAAATTTATA |
| | ********** |
| $trnS_1 - trnM$ (99.1%) | |
| A. florea (JX982136) | TTTAATTTATAAAGTTAATAAAATTAACATTATATTTATT |
| A. florea (KC170303) | TTTAATTTATAAAGTTAATAAAATTAACATTATATTTATT |
| | *************************************** |
| A. florea (IX982136) | CAAATTTATAAATATATATATAAAATTTATATATAAAATTTATA |
| A florea (KC170303) | CAAATTTATAAATATATTTATAAATTTATATTTAAAAATTTATA |
| | *************************************** |
| <i>trnQ – trnA</i> (94.8%) | |
| A. florea (JX982136) | ΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΤ |
| A. florea (KC170303) | ΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΤ |
| | ** ************************************ |
| trnI - ND2 (84.4%) | |
| A. florea (JX982136) | ΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΤ |
| A. florea (KC170303) | ΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑΤ |
| 50 B B | ****** ******************************** |
| <i>trnC – trnY</i> (87.1%) | |
| A. florea (JX982136) | ΤΤΤΑΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤ |
| A. florea (KC170303) | -TTAATTAAAAAAATATTTTAAAATTTTT- |
| | *** * **** |
| trnY- trnW(95.2%) | |
| A. florea (JX982136) | ΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΑCΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤ |
| A. florea (KC170303) | -ΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΑCΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΤΑ |
| <i></i> | * ******* |
| <i>trnL</i> ₂ – <i>COII</i> (85.7%) | |
| A. florea (JX982136) | ΤΔΔΤΔΔΔΤΤΔΔΤΤΔΔΔΔΤΤΔΔΔΔΤΤΤΔΤΔΔ |
| A. florea (KC170303) | ΤΤΔΔΤΔΔΔΤΤΔΔΤΤΤΔΔΔΤΔΤΤΔΔΔΔΤΤΤ |
| | *********** |
| | |

Supplementary Material Figure S3. Continued (5/11)

COIII – trnG (44.4%)

| A. florea (JX982136) | ΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΟΤΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΑΑ | ΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑ |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| A. florea (KC170303) | TAAATAAATTTT | CTTATAT |
| | ***** | **** |

ND4 - ND4L (80.0%)

| A. florea (JX982136) | TTTTTAAATCAGAACAATTAAATTTTTTTATATTT |
|----------------------|--|
| A. florea (KC170303) | -ΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤCΑΑΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΤΑΤΤΤ |
| | ++++ ++ ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++ |

ND4L – trnT (100%)

| A. florea (JX982136) | GAATTTTAAAATTATTACAATCGTTTATAACTTATAAATCTAATAAA |
|----------------------|---|
| A. florea (KC170303) | GAATTTTAAAATTATTACAATCGTTTATAACTTATAAATCTAATAAA |
| | ****** |

trnP-ND6 (32.3%)

| A. florea (JX982136) | ΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΤGΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΤΤCCAATTTAT |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. florea (KC170303) | ΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑ |
| | **** |

trnS₂-ND1 (97.5%)

| A. florea (JX982136) A. florea (KC170303) | TTAAATATCTATCTATTTTAAAAATTAATTTTGTAATAAAAAATATTAGTATAAAAAA |
|--|--|
| A. florea (JX982136) | TACATATATATATATATAT |
| A. florea (KC170303) | TACATATATATATATAT |

Supplementary Material Figure S3. Continued (6/11)

(D) Apis koschevnikovi

trnM-trnM(77.8%)

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* ******* ****** * *************
trnL_2 - COII (100%)
A. koschevnikovi (AP017643) TAATTTAATAAAGCAATTTATGCACTGAATTTAATCAATAAAATAGTTATATAAACTTTT
A. koschevnikovi (KY348372) TAATTTAATAAAGCAATTTATGCACTGAATTTAATCAATAAAATAGTTATATAAACTTTT
             A. koschevnikovi (AP017643) ATTAATATTAATAATTAATTAATTAATTAATAAT
A. koschevnikovi (KY348372) ATTAATATTAATAATTAATTAATTAATTAATAAT
             *****
COIII - trnG (89.1%)
A. koschevnikovi (KY348372) TTATTATTATTAATAAATAAAATAATATTATAATAATAT--
             **************************
trnR- trnN (72.4%)
*****
trnP-ND6 (100%)
```

A. koschevnikovi (AP017643) AAAATAAAATTTTTATTTTATTTTAATTAAATTA *A. koschevnikovi* (KY348372) AAAATAAAATTTTTATTTTATTTTAATTAAATTA

Supplementary Material Figure S3. Continued (7/11)

(E) Apis dorsata

trnE - trnM (100%) A. dorsata (KC294229) TTTAAATTTTAAATAAATTATT A. dorsata (This study) TTTAAATTTTAAATAAATTATT ***** trnI – ND2 (100%) A. dorsata (KC294229) AATAATAATAATAATAATATATATTATTTTTATTA A. dorsata (This study) AATAATAATAATAATAATATATATTATTATTATTA ***** trnY-trnW(41.2%) A. dorsata (KC294229) -----TTTAATAAT-----TTTAATAAT-----TTTATATATA-** *** * ******* A. dorsata (KC294229) -TATATATATATATATACAT A. dorsata (This study) ATATATATATATATATACAT ****** COIII – trnG (69.7%) ****** **** ND3 – trnR (100%) A. dorsata (KC294229) TTTATTATTAATTTAAATACATTTATAAATACAATATAAAA A. dorsata (This study) TITATTATTAATTAAAATACATTTATAAATAAA ************************************* ND4 - ND4L (12.9%) A. dorsata (KC294229) ATAAATAAATATTATTATTAAAGTTATCATA A. dorsata (This study) -----CATA **** trnP-ND6 (95.0%) A. dorsata (KC294229) AATTCCATTTATTTAAAAATCTTAAATATTTAATAAATTA A. dorsata (This study) AATTCCATTTATTTTAAAATCTTATATATATATAAAATTA *****

Supplementary Material Figure S3. Continued (8/11)

(F) Apis mellifera

| <i>trnE – trnS</i> ₁ (95.9~ 100%) | |
|--|---|
| A. m. capensis (KX870183) | ΤΑΑΤΤΑΑGTCAAATTTAATTTAAATAACAAATAAATAACCTAAAAATTATT |
| A. m. intermissa (KM458618) | ΤΑΑΤΤΑΑGTCAAATTTAATTTAAATAACAAATAAATAACCTAAAAATTATT |
| A. m. lamarckii (KY464958) | ΤΑΑΤΤΑΑGTCAAATTTAATTTAAATAACAAATAAATAACCTAAAAATTATT |
| A. m. ligustica (L06178) | TAATTAAGTCAAATTTAATTTAAATAATCTAAAAATTATTATTAATAA- |
| A. m. ligustica (This study) | TAATTAAGTCAAATTTAATTTAAATAATCTAAAAATTATTATTAATAA- |
| A. m. meda (KY464957) | TAATTAAGTCAAATTTAATTTAAATAATCTAAAAATTATTATTAATAA- |
| A. m. scutellata (KJ601784) | TAATTAAGTCAAATTTAATTTAAATAATCTAAAAATTATTATTAATAA- |
| A. m. scutellata (KY614238) | TAATTAAGTCAAATTTAATTTAAATAACAAATAAATAACCTAAAAATTATT |
| A. m. syriaca (KP163643) | TAATTAAGTCAAATTTAATTTAAATAACAAATAAATAACCTAAAAATTATT |
| | *************************************** |
| $trnS_1 - trnM$ (64.9 ~ 100%) | ATTATATAAATTTAAATAAATAAATTTAAAAATAAAAT |
| A. m. capensis (KX8/0183) | |
| A. m. intermissa (KM458618) | |
| A. m. lamarckii ($KY464958$) | |
| A. m. ligustica (L061/8) | ΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΛΑΤΤΑΛΑΤΤΑΘΑΤΑΛΑΤΑΤΤΑΛΤΤΤΑΛΑΛΙΑΤΑΤ |
| A. m. ugusucu (This study) | ΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΑΛΑΤΤΑΛΑΤΤΤΑΘΑΤΑΛΑΤΑΤΤΑΛΑΤΤΤΑΘΑΛΙΑΛΙ |
| A. m. meda $(K_1 464957)$ | ΔΤΤΔΤΔΤΔΑΤΤΤΔΔΔΤΔΔΔΤΔΤΔΔΤΤΤΔΔΔΔΤΔΔΔΔΔΔΔΔ |
| A. m. sculentala (KS601784) | ΔΤΤΔΤΔΤΔΔΔΤΤΔΔΔΔΔΔΔΤΔΤΤΔΔΔΔΤΔΔΔΔΔΔΔΔ |
| A. m. sculentia (K1614238) | |
| <i>A. m. syrucu</i> (KI 105045) | * * ** * ***** * * *** * * |
| trnY - trnW (47.1 ~ 100%) | |
| A. m. capensis (KX870183) | AAGTAAGATTTAAAAAACCCCTTTTTTATTTTTTATTTTTTTAAATTTTTAAAATATACA |
| A. m. intermissa (KM458618) | AAGTAAGATTTAAAAAATCCTTTTTTATTTTTTTTTTTT |
| A. m. lamarckii (KY464958) | AAGTAAGATTTAAAAAAACCCTTTTTTTATTTTTTATTTTTTAAA-ATTTTTAAAATATACA |
| A. m. ligustica (L06178) | AAATAAGATTTAAAAAACCCTTTTTTTATTTTTTATTTTTTAA-ATTTTTAAAATATATACA |
| A. m. ligustica (This study) | AAATAAGATTTAAAAAACCCTTTTTTTATTTTTTATTTTTTAA-ATTTTTAAAATATATACA |
| A. m. meda (KY464957) | AAATAAGATTTAAAAAACCCCTTTTTTATTTTTTATTTTTTAA-ATTTTTAAAATATATACA |
| A. m. mellifera (KJ396191) | AAGTAAGATTTAAAAAACCCCTTTTTTATTTTTTATTTTTTAAA-ATTTTTAAAATATATACA |
| A. m. scutellata (KJ601784) | TTATTTACCATGATATAATA |
| A. m. scutellata (KY614238) | TTATTTACCATGATATAGTA |
| A. m. syriaca (KP163643) - | TTATTTAACATGATA |
| COIII- trnG (82.0 ~ 100%) | *** ** |
| A. m. capensis (KX870183)TA | ΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΑ-ΑΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΟΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΑΤ |
| A. m. intermissa (KM458618)TA | ААААТТТАТАААТТААААААТАААТАААТААТААТ |
| A. m. lamarckii (KY464958)TA | |
| A. m. ligustica (L06178) A | |
| A. m. meda (KY464957) $==-TA$ | ΔΑΑΑΙΙΙΑΙΑΑΑΙΙΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΙΑΑΑΙΑΑΑΑΙΑΑΑ |
| A. m. mellifera (KJ396191) TAATA | |
| A. m. scutellata (KJ601784)TA | ΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΑ-ΑΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΟΑΑΤΟΑ |
| A. m. scutellata (KY614238)TA | ΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΑ-ΑΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΤΑ |
| A. m. syriaca (KP163643)TA | ΑΑΑΑΤΤΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑ |
| ** | ******* * * * * * * * * |
| 4 m. companyis (VX970192) TTATA | TATATATATATATATATATATATA ATATATA |
| 4 m intermissa (KM458618) ATATA | ΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑ |
| A. m. lamarckii (KY464958) ATATA | TATATATATATATATATAT |
| A. m. ligustica (L06178) ATATA | TATATATAT |
| A. m. ligustica (This study) ATATA | ТАТАТАТАТАТАТАТАТАТ |
| A. m. meda (KY464957) ATATA | ITATA |
| A. m. mellifera (KJ396191) ATATA | ТАТАТАТАТ |
| A. m. scutellata (KJ601784) TA-TA | |
| A. m. scutellata (KY614238) TA-TA | ΠΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙΑΙ ΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤ |
| A. m. syriaca (KP103043) A A | XIAIAIAIAI |
| Sumplementers Material Figure St | 3 Continued $(0/11)$ |

Supplementary Material Figure S3. Continued (9/11)

ND3- trnR (97.0 ~ 100%)

| A. m. capensis (KX870183) | AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| A. m. intermissa (KM458618) | AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT |
| A. m. lamarckii (KY464958) | AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT |
| A. m. ligustica (L06178) | AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT |
| A. m. ligustica (This study) | AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT |
| A. m. meda (KY464957) | AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT |
| A. m. mellifera (KJ396191) | ТААААТТТАААТААТТАСААТААТААСТАССААААТ |
| A. m. scutellata (KJ601784) | AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT |
| A. m. scutellata (KY614238) | AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT |
| A. m. syriaca (KP163643) | AATTTAAATAATTACAATAATTACTACCAAAAT |
| | |

trnR - trnN (80.8 ~ 100%)

| A. m. capensis (KX870183) | TTTTT/ | TTTAATT | TATTTAT | TAAAATAA | TTAATATTT | ΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑ | CCTAAAA |
|------------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|----------|-----------|--------------|---------|
| A. m. intermissa (KM458618) | TTTTT/ | TTTAATT | TATTTAT | TAAAATAA | TTAATATTT | ΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑ | CCTAAAA |
| A. m. lamarckii (KY464958) | TTTTTATTT | ATTTAT | TATTTAT | TAAAATAA | TTAATATTT | ТАААААТАААСС | ТСТАААА |
| A. m. ligustica (L06178) | TTTT/ | TTTAATT | TATTTAT | TAAAATAA | TTAATATTT | ΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑ | CTAAAAT |
| A. m. ligustica (This study) | TTTT/ | TTTAATT | TATTTAT | TAAAATAA | TTAATATTT | ТАААААТААААС | CTAAAAT |
| A. m. meda (KY464957) | TTTT/ | TTTAATT | TATTTAT | TAAAATAA | TTAATATTT | -ΤΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑ | CTAAAAT |
| A. m. mellifera (KJ396191) | TTTT/ | TTTAATT | TATTTAT | TAAAATAA | TTAATATTT | ТАААААТААААС | CTAAAAT |
| A. m. scutellata (KJ601784) | TTTTT/ | TTTAATT | TATTTAT | TAAAATAA | TTAATATTT | ΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑ | CCTAAAA |
| A. m. scutellata (KY614238) | TTTTT/ | TTTAATT | TATTTAT | TAAAATAA | TTAATATTT | ΤΑΑΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑ | ACTAAAA |
| | **** | * * * * * * | ****** | ******* | ******* | ******* | *** |
| | | | | | | | |

| ΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΤΑCΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤ |
|--|
| ΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΤΑCΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤ |
| ΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΑCΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΑΑΑΤ |
| ΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΤ |
| ΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΤ |
| ΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤΤΑΑΑΤ |
| ΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΑΤΤΤΑΤΤΑCΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤΤ |
| ΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΤΑCΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤΤ |
| ΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΤΤΑCΑΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΤΤΤ |
| * * ** * * ** **** |
| |
| ΤCAATATAATTAATAAAΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΑ |
| ΤCΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΑ |
| ΑΤΤCΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΑ |
| ΤCAATATAATTAAΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΑ |
| ΤCAATATAATTAAΤΑΑΤΑΑΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΤΑΑ |
| |

A. m. scutellata (KY614238) --TCAATATAATTAATAAT-AAATAAATATATAA

ND6-- CytB (87.9 ~ 100%)

| A. m. capensis (KX870183) | TTAATATTTAATTTAAAATCATTATTAAAATTATTATTAT |
|------------------------------|---|
| A. m. intermissa (KM458618) | ТТААТАТТТААТТТААААТСАТТАТТАААТТАТТАТАТТАТ |
| A. m. lamarckii (KY464958) | TTAATATTTAAATTTAAAATCATTATTAAAATTATAATATTAT |
| A. m. ligustica (L06178) | TTAATATTTAATTTAAAATCATTATTAAAATTATTATTAT |
| A. m. ligustica (This study) | ТТААТАТТТААТТТААААТСАТТАТТАААТТАТТАТТАТТ |
| A. m. meda (KY464957) | TTAATATTTAATTTAAAATCATTATTAAAATTATTATTAT |
| A. m. mellifera (KJ396191) | TTAATATTTAATTTAAAATCATTATTAAAATTATTATTAT |
| A. m. scutellata (KJ601784) | ТТААТАТТТААТТТААААТСАТТАТТАААТТАТТАТТАТТ |
| A. m. scutellata (KY614238) | ТТААТАТТТААТТТААААТСАТТАТТАААТТАТТАТТАТТ |
| A. m. syriaca (KP163643) | ТТААТАТТТААТТТААААТСАТТАТТАААТТАТААТАТТАТ |
| | ***** |

Supplementary Material Figure S3. Continued (10/11)

*CytB – trnS*₂ (80.9 ~ 100%)

| A. m. capensis (KX870183) | -ΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑ |
|---------------------------------|--|
| A. m. intermissa (KM458618) | -ΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΑΑ-ΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤ- |
| A. m. lamarckii (KY464958) | -ΑCTAAATTA-AAAATTAATTTTTTTTTTAAAATCAATTTTTAAATTTTA |
| A. m. ligustica (L06178) | -ΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΑΑ-ΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑ |
| A. m. ligustica (This study) | -ΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΑΑ-ΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑ |
| A. m. meda (KY464957) | -ΑΤΤΤΑΑΤΑΑ-ΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑ |
| A. m. mellifera (KJ396191) | -ΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΑΑ-ΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑ |
| A. m. scutellata (KJ601784) | ΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑ |
| A. m. scutellata (KY614238) | -ΑΤΤΑΑΑΤΑΑΑΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΑΤCΑΑΤΤΤΤΤΑΑΑΤΤΤΤΑ |
| A. m. syriaca (KP163643) | -ΑCTAAATTA-AAAATTAATTTTTTTAAAATCAATTTTTAAATTTTA |
| | * * *** * * *** ********************* |
| | |
| $trnS_2 - NDI(97.6 \sim 100\%)$ | |
| A. m. capensis (KX870183) | ΤΤΤΤΑCΤΤΑΤΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑCT |
| A. m. intermissa (KM458618) | ΤΤΤΤΑCΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΑΑCT |
| A. m. lamarckii (KY464958) | ΤΤΤΤΑCΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑCT |
| A. m. ligustica (L06178) | ΤΤΤΤΑCΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΑΑCT |
| A. m. ligustica (This study) | ΤΤΤΤΑCΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΑΑCT |
| A. m. meda (KY464957) | TTTTACTTATTTAACATAAATTAATATTAAACT |
| A. m. mellifera (KJ396191) | ΤΤΤΤΑCΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΑΑCT |
| A. m. scutellata (KJ601784) | ΤΤΤΤΑCΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΑΑCT |
| A. m. scutellata (KY614238) | ΤΤΤΤΑCΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΑΑCT |
| A. m. syriaca (KP163643) | ΤΤΤΤΑCΤΤΑΤΤΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΑΑΑΤΤΑΑΤΑΤΤΑΑΑCT |

Supplementary Material Figure S3. (11/11)

Figure S3. Alignment of intraspecific intergenic spacer sequences for (a) Apis andreniformis, (b) Apis cerana, (c) Apis florea, (d) Apis koschevnikovi, (e) Apis dorsata, and (f) Apis mellifera. Numbers within parentheses are the A/T percentages of intergenic spacer sequences.



Figure S4. Average *p*-distance of mitochondrial genomes in *Apis*. Values within parenthesis are standard deviations of the means.



0.2

Supplementary Material Figure S5. Continued (1/8)



Supplementary Material Figure S5. Continued (2/8)



0.1 Supplementary Material Figure S5. Continued (3/8)



Supplementary Material Figure S5. Continued (4/8)



Supplementary Material Figure S5. Continued (5/8)



0.05

Supplementary Material Figure S5. Continued (6/8)



Supplementary Material Figure S5. Continued (7/8)



Supplementary Material Figure S5. Continued (8/8)

Figure S5. Bayesian inference phylograms of *Apis* using individual mitochondrial genes. (a) *ND1*, (b) *ND2*, (c) *ND3*, (d) *ND4*, (e) *ND4L*, (f) *ND5*, (g) *ND6*, (h) *CO1*, (i) *CO11*, (j) *CO111*, (k) *ATP8*, (l) *ATP6*, (m) *IrRNA*, (n) *srRNA*, and (o) *CytB*. One species of Bombini and Meliponini was used as an outgroup. Numbers at each node specify Bayesian posterior probability. The scale bar indicates the number of substitutions per site.



Supplementary Material Figure S6. Continued (1/8)





Supplementary Material Figure S6. Continued (2/8)



Supplementary Material Figure S6. Continued (3/8)



Supplementary Material Figure S6. Continued (4/8)



Supplementary Material Figure S6. Continued (5/8)





Supplementary Material Figure S6. Continued (6/8)


Supplementary Material Figure S6. Continued (7/8)



Supplementary Material Figure S6. Continued (8/8)

Figure S6. Maximum-likelihood phylograms of *Apis* using individual mitochondrial genes. (a) *ND1*, (b) *ND2*, (c) *ND3*, (d) *ND4*, (e) *ND4L*, (f) *ND5*, (g) *ND6*, (h) *CO1*, (i) *CO11*, (j) *CO111*, (k) *ATP8*, (l) *ATP6*, (m) *IrRNA*, (n) *srRNA*, and (o) *CytB*. One species of Bombini and Meliponini was used as an outgroup. Numbers at each node specify bootstrap percentage of 1,000 replicates. The scale bar indicates the number of substitutions per site.





Supplementary Material Figure S7. Continued (1/5)



0.06

Supplementary Material Figure S7. Continued (2/5)



Supplementary Material Figure S7. Continued (3/5)





Supplementary Material Figure S7. Continued (4/5)



0.05

Supplementary Material Figure S7. Continued (5/5)

Figure S7. Bayesian inference phylograms of Apis using two mitochondrial gene combinations. (a) COII + IrRNA, (b) COIII + ND5, (c) COIII + IrRNA, (d) ND2 + IrRNA, (e) ND4 + IrRNA, (f) ND4L+ ND6, (g) ND4L + IrRNA, (h) ND5+ IrRNA, and (i) srRNA+ IrRNA. One species of Bombini and Meliponini was used as an outgroup. The numbers at each node specify Bayesian posterior probability. The scale bar indicates the number of substitutions per site.



Supplementary Material Figure S8. Continued (1/5)



Supplementary Material Figure S8. Continued (2/5)



0.07





Supplementary Material Figure S8. Continued (3/5)



Supplementary Material Figure S8. Continued (4/5)



Supplementary Material Figure S8. Continued (5/5)

Figure S8. Maximum-likelihood phylograms of *Apis* using two mitochondrial gene combinations (a) *COII + IrRNA*, (b) *COIII + ND5*, (c) *COIII + IrRNA*, (d) *ND2 + IrRNA*, (e) *ND4 + IrRNA*, (f) *ND4L*+ *ND6*, (g) *ND4L + IrRNA*, (h) *ND5+ IrRNA*, and (i) *srRNA+ IrRNA*. One species of Bombini and Meliponini was used as an outgroup. Numbers at each node specify bootstrap percentage of 1,000 replicates. The scale bar indicates the number of substitutions per site.