Supplementary Materials

Supplementary Table S1: Interview schedule

Basic information

Client's Name: Age: ID: Dog: Contact:

Interview #: Consent: Interviewer: Date:

Orientation and Mobility Outcomes Score: /50

Vision-Related Outcomes in Orientation and Mobility score: /50

Circumstances

- 1. Do you live alone or with others?
- 2. Do you get help with anything at home (housemates or external providers)?
- 3. Are there health/home issues that make your life complicated?
- 4. Do you have work?
- 5. What do you do work, leisure, interests?

Social connections

- 6. Where do you connect with other people?
- 7. What makes you feel like you're missing out when you're with others?
- 8. What makes you feel included when you're with others?

Guide dog mobility

- 9. How many guide dogs have you had? For how long?
- 10. What other mobility aids do you use (e.g., this year, beyond home)?

Safe wayfinding: Long cane / Human Guide/Companion

Information access: Websites / Mobile phone apps / Books

Transports: Private car / Taxi / Train / Tram / Bus / Aeroplane / Walk

Low vision: Hat / Sunglasses / Magnifier / Binocular

- 11. What prompted you to seek guide dog mobility in the first place?
- 12. What do you use the dog for?
- 13. What situations do you not need to use the dog for?
- 14. What do you particularly like about having a guide dog for mobility?
- 15. Are there any disadvantages to having a guide dog?
- 16. Are there other things you'd like the dog to do for you?

Orientation and Mobility

- 17. How far from home do you travel? How often?
- 18. What strategies do you use to navigate in new places?
- 19. Where/who do you get support from, for mobility?
- 20. What do you care about in relation to safety? (What makes you feel unsafe?)
- 21. What do you care about in relation to mobility?
- 22. What do you find particularly difficult or tiring about travel?
- 23. What situations make you feel really good during travel?
- 24. Is there anything else you want to say about guide dog mobility?

Vision

- 25. What is/are your eye condition/s?
- 26. How long have you had low vision or blindness?
- 27. Is your eye condition stable / progressive / no light perception?
- 28. What equipment or strategies do you use to manage reading/information?
- 29. If you have any vision, what conditions make your vision work better?
- 30. If you have any vision, what makes your vision unreliable or useless?
- 31. How do you describe your vision to other people?
- *32.* How do you describe yourself to other people?

Supplementary Table S2: Orientation and Mobility Outcomes Tool

Orientation and Mobility Outcomes - Part A Travel	: Route Stable, familiar conditions; no e.g. home, local block	timeliness needed
Client:		e.g., road crossings, shops, crowds
Date:	Venue:	
Assessor:	Lighting: Day Dawn/dusk Night	Lighting: Day Dawn/dusk Night
Observed / Self-report	Aids used:	Aids used:
Start in a familiar place. Observe person working to at do I go?	r bearings ? Which way /3	/3
dynamic venues. Discuss, then note details and responses in each cell. Score each cell in Part What's under safe to step	out? /3	/3
A out of 3. SCORING 3 = Elite skills Graceful, fluent, safe & Wayfinding Is this the particular anything in	ath? Is	/3
effective in most places 2 = Competent skills Safe & effective, but not always graceful & fluent Recognising parts Who is arou seek or avoir	nd? Do I	/3
1 = Basic skills Limited effective skills; needing consolidation What am I I How do I fin Unsafe/inadequate for the context	ooking for?	/3

Part B: Travel Wellbeing	Score according to discussion about skills, attitudes and activities within the past month	Comments & Score
Activities	0 I'm unmotivated; depressed; find it hard to get anything done	
	1 I'm discontented: my activities are not very rewarding, but I'm not yet ready for change	
	2 I'm satisfied with some parts of life, but I'm ready for new directions	
	3 I'm satisfied with my current mix of activities	
	4 I find my mix of activities challenging and enriching	/4
Connections	0 I mainly feel like a burden, needy, like I have nothing to give	
	1 I often feel isolated and vulnerable; unsure who to connect with	
	2 I know where to find people; I'm linked in with some people or groups	
	3 I feel included and welcomed when I get together with others	
	4 I actively contribute, and I feel a sense of belonging in some relationships; it's mutual	/4
Lifespace	0 I'm house-bound; I rarely go beyond the front gate	
_	1 I do routine travel, only in well-known local areas (e.g., home block, local shops)	
	2 I explore in my local community; I like to try different routes	
	3 I travel to known places beyond the local community (e.g. commuting for work, visiting friends)	
	4 I like to explore beyond the local community, discovering new places	/4
Orientation	0 Even at home, I get lost and need help; I have trouble understanding shapes, angles, & distances	
	1 I can find the way at home; beyond home, I need a companion or I get lost	
	2 I travel independently beyond home; if I get lost, I rely on help from other people	
	3 I travel independently beyond home; if I get lost, I can use usually work it out by myself	
	4 I can go anywhere independently; I use mental mapping and I'm rarely disorientated for long	/4
Agency	0 My travel is managed by other people; I don't make the decisions	
	1 I need travel restrictions – I'm not always aware of what's safe and what is not	
	2 I'm aware of my own limitations, but I limit my travel rather than learning new skills	
	3 I'm aware of my own limitations; I plan ahead; I source information and get help with my travel skills	
	4 I'm in charge; I evaluate my travel and learn from experience as I go; I develop my own skills	/4
RECOMMENDATIONS		Part A(/30):
		Part B (/20):
		Total Score(/50):