

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Isolation and Identification of new Prenylated Acetophenone

Derivatives from *Acronychia oligophlebia*

Qian-Wen Niu,^{a,b} Neng-Hua Chen,^{a,b} Zhong-Nan Wu,^{a,b} Ding Luo,^{a,b} Ying-Ying Li,^{a,b} Yu-Bo Zhang,^{a,b} Qing-Guo Li,^c Yao-Lan Li^{*a,b} and Guo-Cai Wang^{*a,b}

^aInstitute of Traditional Chinese Medicine & Natural Products, College of Pharmacy,

Jinan University, Guangzhou 510632, People's Republic of China; ^bGuangdong

Province Key Laboratory of Pharmacodynamic Constituents of TCM and New Drugs

Research, Jinan University, Guangzhou 510632, People's Republic of China; ^cSchool

of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Guangzhou University of Chinese Medicine, Guangzhou

510006, P.R. China; e-mail: tliyl@jnu.edu.cn (Y.L. Li); twangguocai@jnu.edu.cn

(G.C. Wang)

Three new prenylated acetophenone derivatives, acronyculatin P (**1**), acronyculatin Q (**2**), and acronyculatin R (**3**) were isolated from the leaves of *Acronychia oligophlebia*. Their structures were identified by extensive analyses of spectroscopic data (IR, UV, ESI-HRMS, 1D and 2D NMR) and comparison with the literatures. In addition, the cytotoxic activity against MCF-7 cells of the isolates were evaluated by the MTT assay and the IC₅₀ values were 56.8, 40.4 and 69.1 μM, respectively.

Keywords: *Acronychia oligophlebia*; prenylated acetophenone derivatives; cytotoxic activity.

contents:	Pages:
Fig. S1. Key ^1H - ^1H COSY and HMBC correlations of 1-3	1
Fig. S2. ^1H NMR superimposed spectrum of 1-3	1
Table 1. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectral data of compounds 1-3 in CDCl_3	2
Fig. S3. ESI-HRMS of 1	3
Fig. S4. UV spectrum of 1 (CH_3OH)	3
Fig. S5. IR spectrum of 1 (KBr disc)	4
Fig. S6. ^1H NMR spectrum of 1 in CDCl_3	4
Fig. S7. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 1 in CDCl_3	5
Fig. S8. DEPT-135 spectrum of 1 in CDCl_3	5
Fig. S9. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of 1 in CDCl_3	6
Fig. S10. HSQC spectrum of 1 in CDCl_3	6
Fig. S11. HMBC spectrum of 1 in CDCl_3	7
Fig. S12. HMBC spectrum zoom region of 1 in CDCl_3	7
Fig. S13. ESI-HRMS of 2	8
Fig. S14. UV spectrum of 2 (CH_3OH)	8
Fig. S15. IR spectrum of 2 (KBr disc)	9
Fig. S16. ^1H NMR spectrum of 2 in CDCl_3	9
Fig. S17. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 2 in CDCl_3	10
Fig. S18. DEPT-135 spectrum of 2 in CDCl_3	10
Fig. S19. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of 2 in CDCl_3	11
Fig. S20. HSQC spectrum of 2 in CDCl_3	11
Fig. S21. HMBC spectrum of 2 in CDCl_3	12

Fig. S22. HMBC spectrum zoom region of 2 in CDCl ₃	12
Fig. S23. ESI-HRMS of 3	13
Fig. S24. UV spectrum of 3 (CH ₃ OH)	13
Fig. S25. IR spectrum of 3 (KBr disc)	14
Fig. S26. ¹ H NMR spectrum of 3 in CDCl ₃	14
Fig. S27. ¹³ C NMR spectrum of 3 in CDCl ₃	15
Fig. S28. DEPT-135 spectrum of 3 in CDCl ₃	15
Fig. S29. ¹ H- ¹ H COSY spectrum of 3 in CDCl ₃	16
Fig. S30. HSQC spectrum of 3 in CDCl ₃	16
Fig. S31. HMBC spectrum of 3 in CDCl ₃	17
Fig. S32. HMBC spectrum zoom region of 3 in CDCl ₃	17

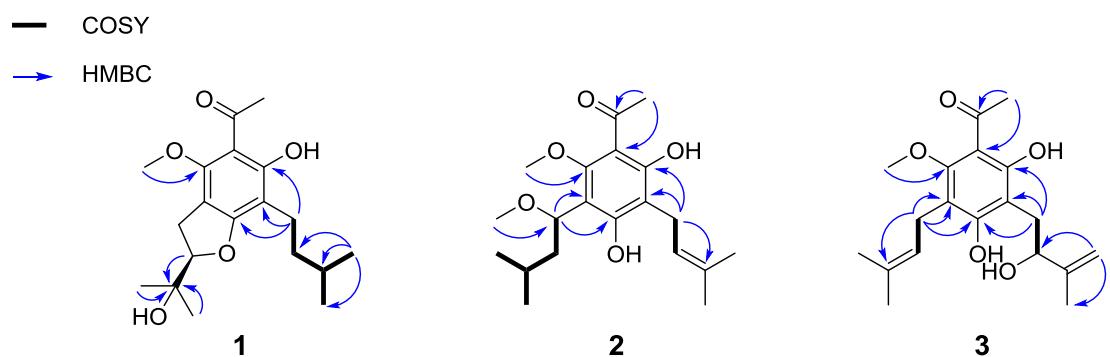


Fig. S1. Key ^1H - ^1H COSY and HMBC correlations of **1-3**

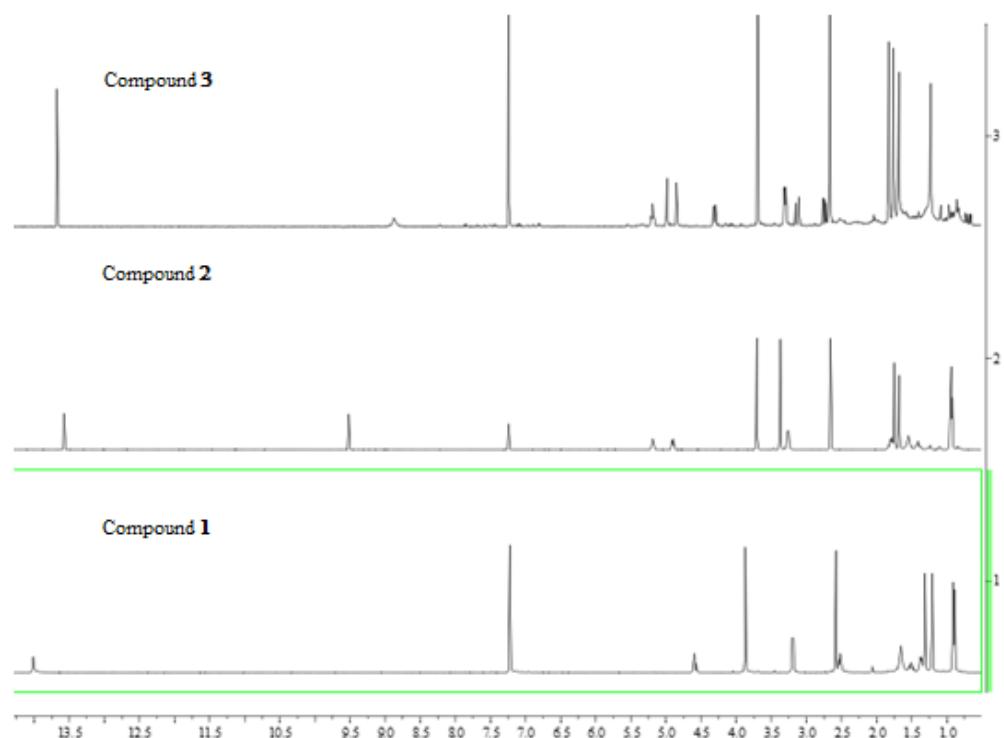


Fig. S2. ^1H NMR superimposed spectrum of **1-3**

Table 1. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectral data of compounds **1–3** in CDCl_3 (δ in ppm, J in Hz).

Position	1		2		3	
	$\delta_{\text{H}}^{\text{a,c}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^{\text{b}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}^{\text{a,c}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^{\text{b}}$	$\delta_{\text{H}}^{\text{a,c}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}^{\text{b}}$
1	-	203.2	-	203.7	-	203.7
2	2.62 (s)	32.3	2.68 (s)	31.1	2.69 (s)	31.2
1'	-	108.3	-	108.5	-	108.9
2'	-	164.8	-	161.3	-	162.1
3'	-	107.9	-	114.9	-	109.5
4'	-	165.1	-	162.2	-	162.4
5'	-	107.1	-	108.9	-	115.0
6'	-	156.7	-	160.8	-	160.1
1''	3.23 (d, 8.6)	29.0	4.92 (dd, 12.0 4.0)	78.2	3.33 (d, 6.0)	23.1
2''	4.63 (t, 8.6)	91.4	1.81 (m); 1.43 (m)	44.3	5.21 (t, 6.0)	123.3
3''	-	72.2	1.83 (m)	24.9	-	132.2
4''	1.36 (s)	26.0	0.95 (d, 5.4)	21.9	1.70 (s)	25.9
5''	1.24 (s)	24.6	0.96 (d, 5.4)	23.5	1.78 (s)	18.1
1'''	2.55 (m)	21.0	3.28 (d, 8.0)	22.5	2.75 (m)	29.0
					3.15 (dd, 14.9, 1.9)	
2'''	1.42 (m)	38.1	5.21 (t, 8.0)	123.4	4.33 (d, 8.3)	77.8
3'''	1.55 (m)	27.6	-	131.6	-	147.2
4'''	0.93 (d, 6.5)	22.7	1.70 (s)	25.8	5.01 (m); 4.87 (m)	110.5
5'''	0.93 (d, 6.5)	22.7	1.77 (s)	18.0	1.85 (s)	18.6
1''-OMe	-	-	3.39 (s)	57.8	-	-
6''-OMe	3.90 (s)	59.3	3.73 (s)	62.8	3.72 (s)	62.8
2'-OH	14.05 (s)	-	13.59 (s)	-	13.69 (s)	-
4'-OH	-	-	9.54 (s)	-	8.91(s)	-

^a ^1H NMR spectra were measured at 400 MHz^b ^{13}C NMR spectra were measured at 100 MHz^c Overlapped signals were reported without designating multiplicity

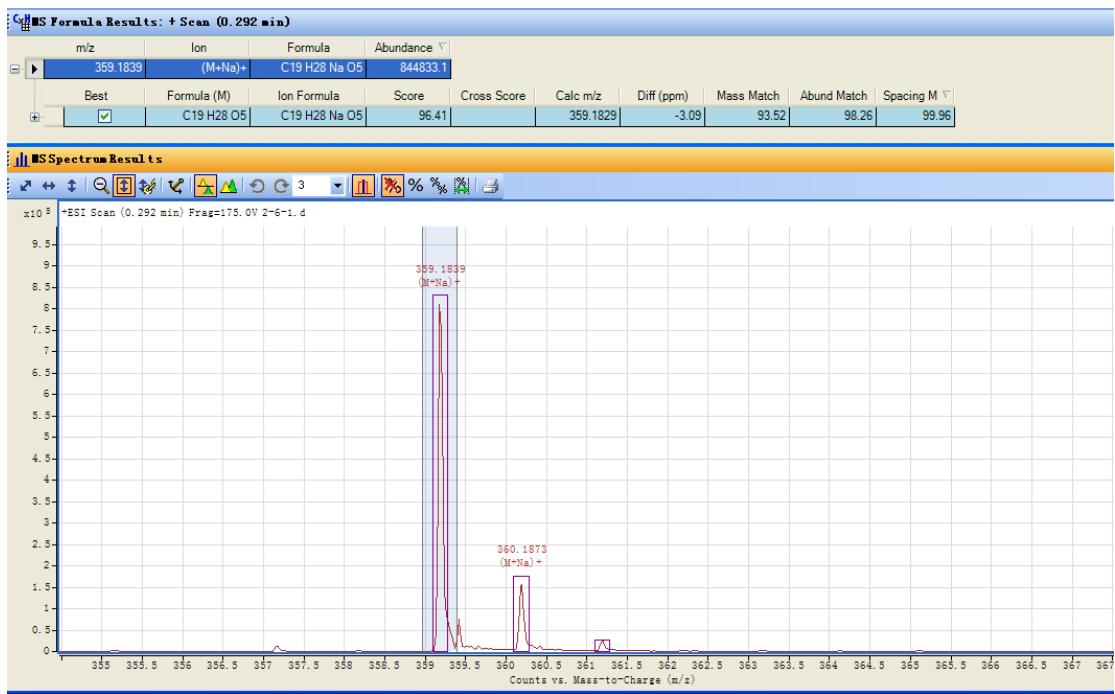


Fig. S3. ESI-HRMS of **1**

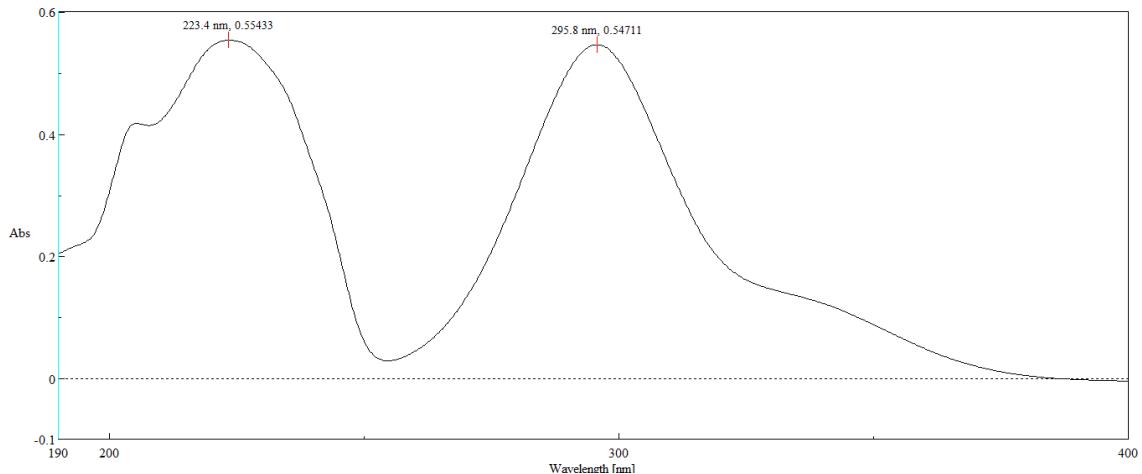


Fig. S4. UV spectrum of **1** (CH₃OH)

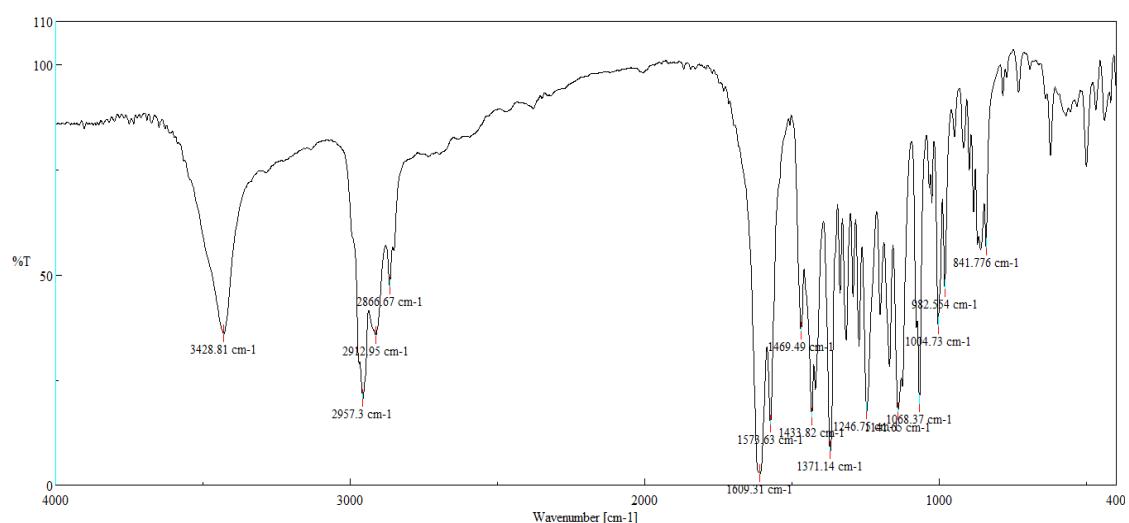


Fig. S5. IR spectrum of **1** (KBr disc)

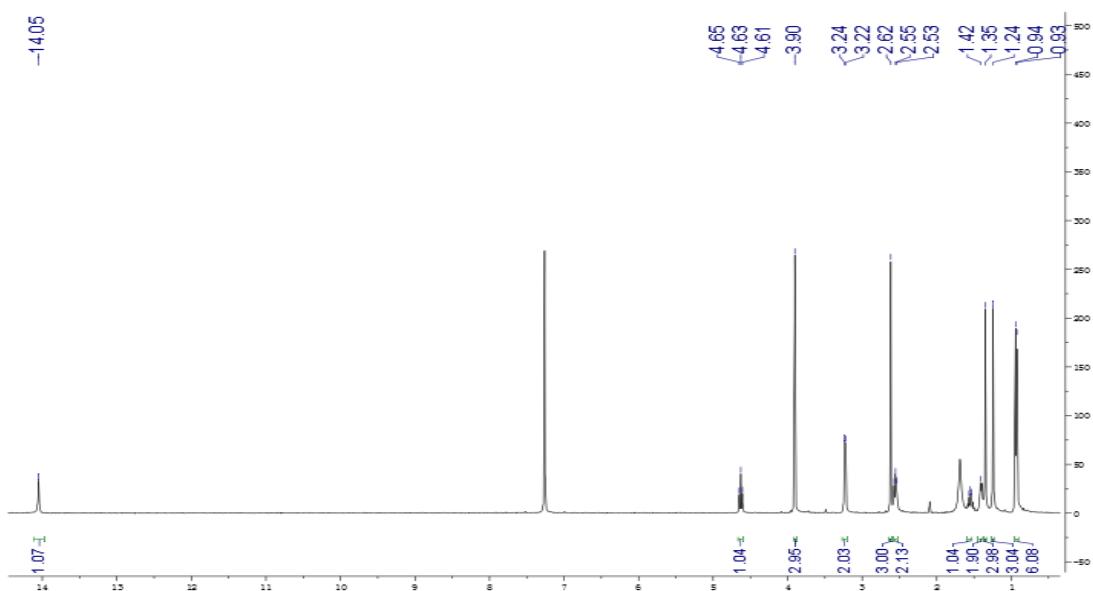


Fig. S6. ¹H NMR spectrum of **1** in CDCl₃

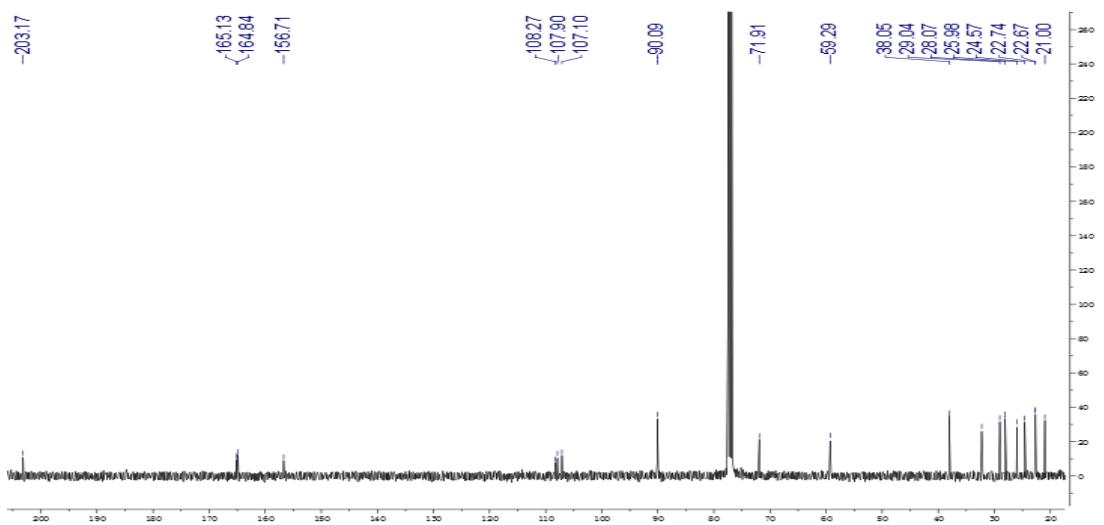


Fig. S7. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1** in CDCl_3

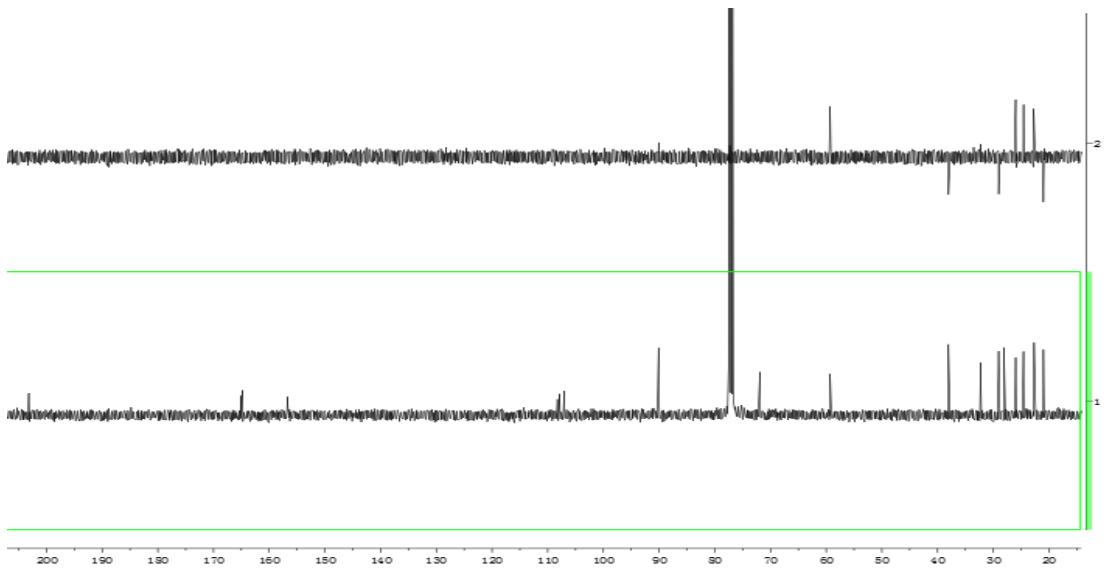


Fig. S8. DEPT-135 spectrum of **1** in CDCl_3

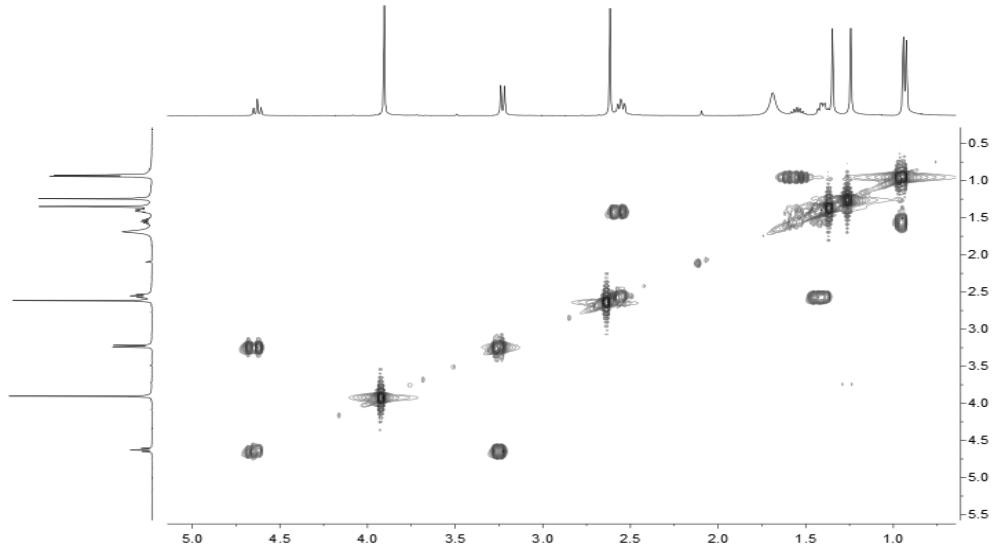


Fig. S9. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **1** in CDCl_3

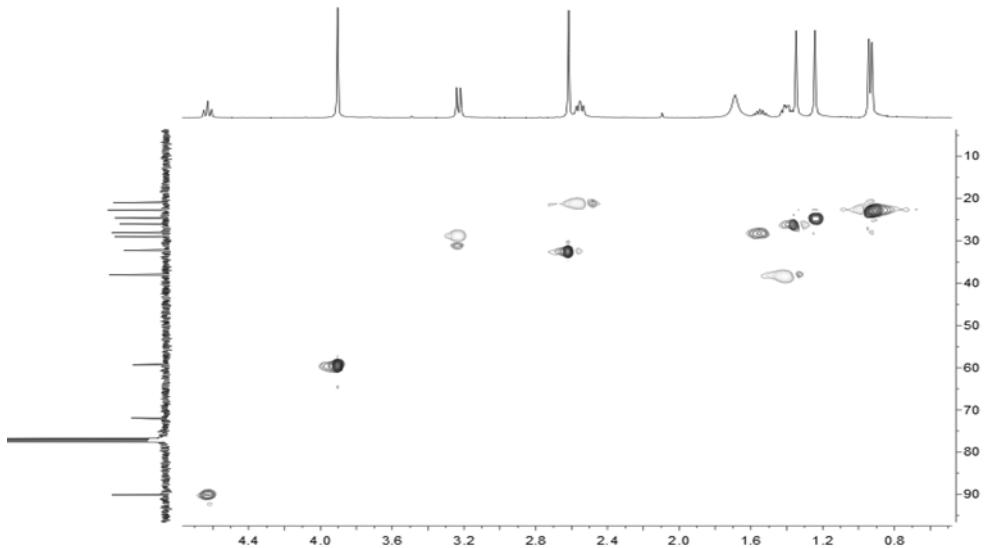


Fig. S10. HSQC spectrum of **1** in CDCl_3

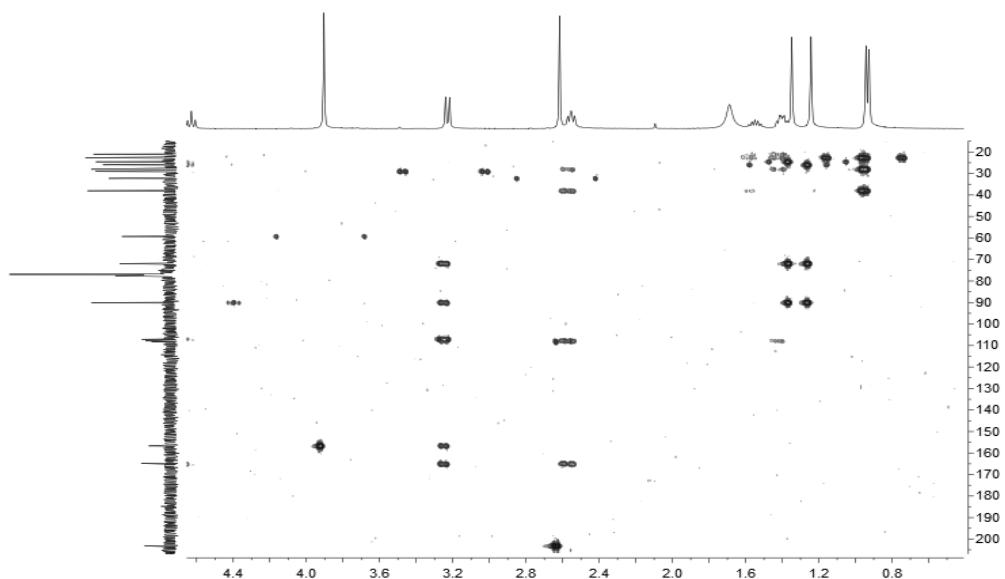


Fig. S11. HMBC spectrum of **1** in CDCl_3

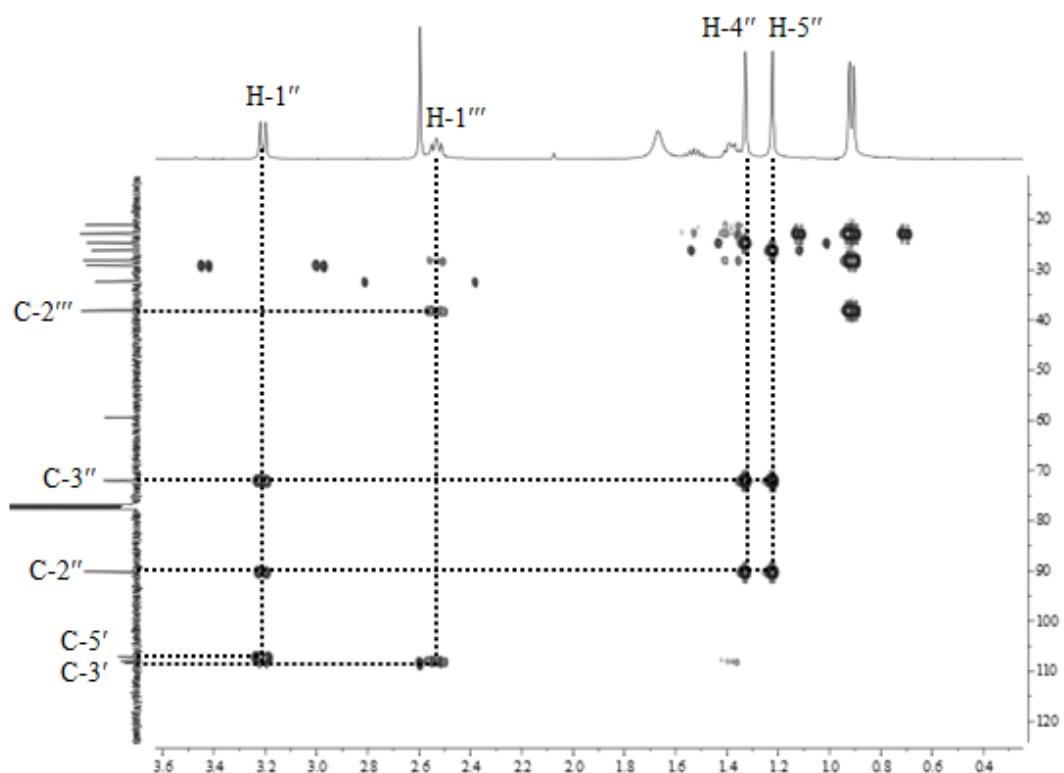


Fig. S12. HMBC spectrum zoom region of **1** in CDCl_3

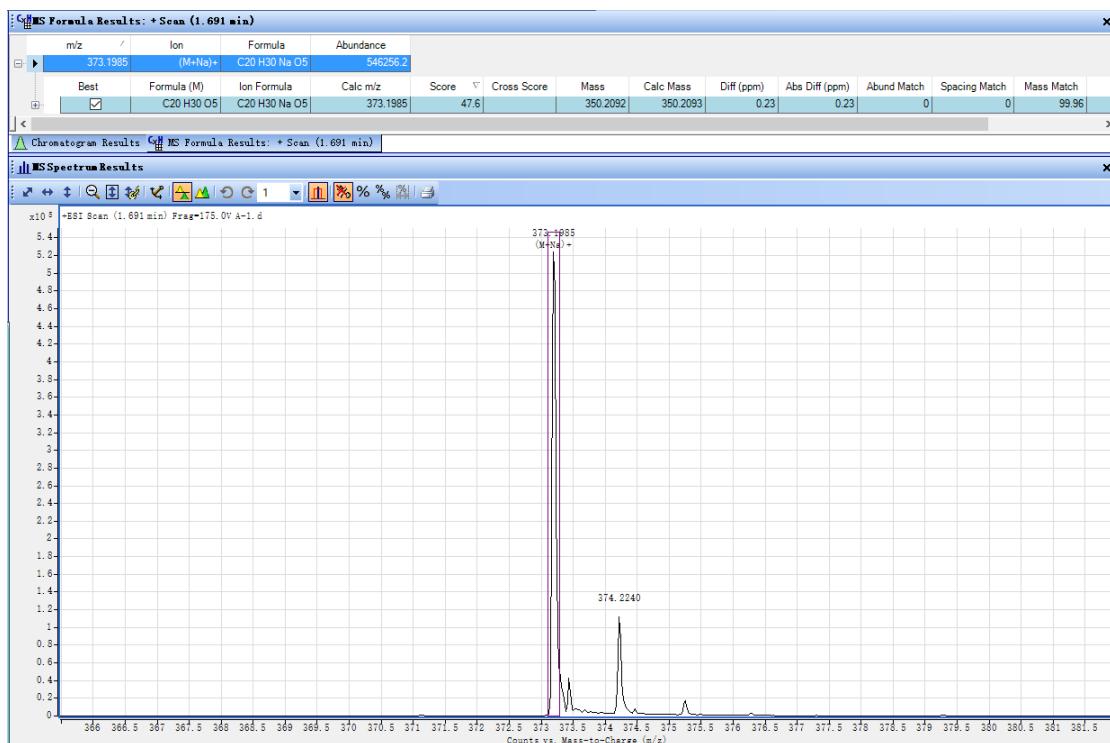


Fig. S13. ESI-HRMS of **2**

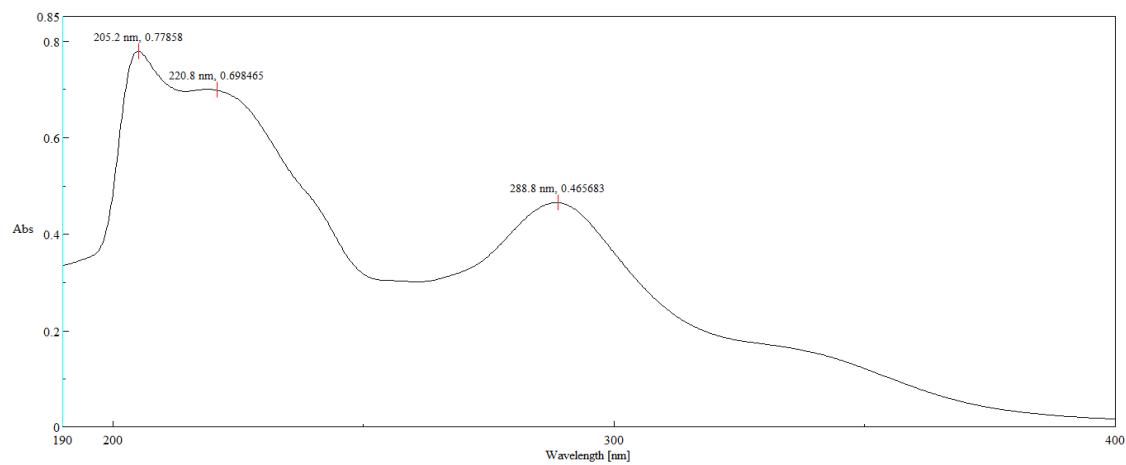


Fig. S14. UV spectrum of **2** (CH₃OH)

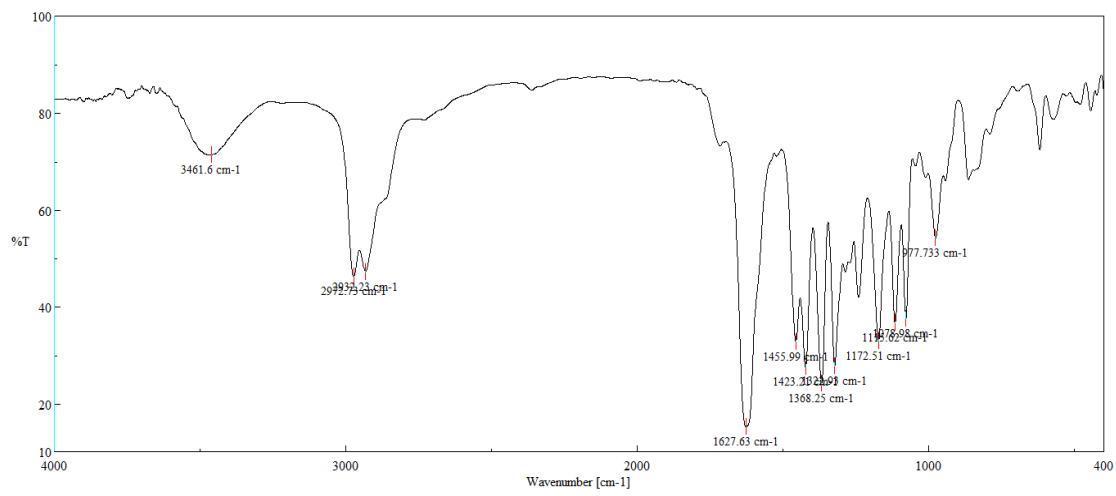


Fig. S15. IR spectrum of **2** (KBr disc)

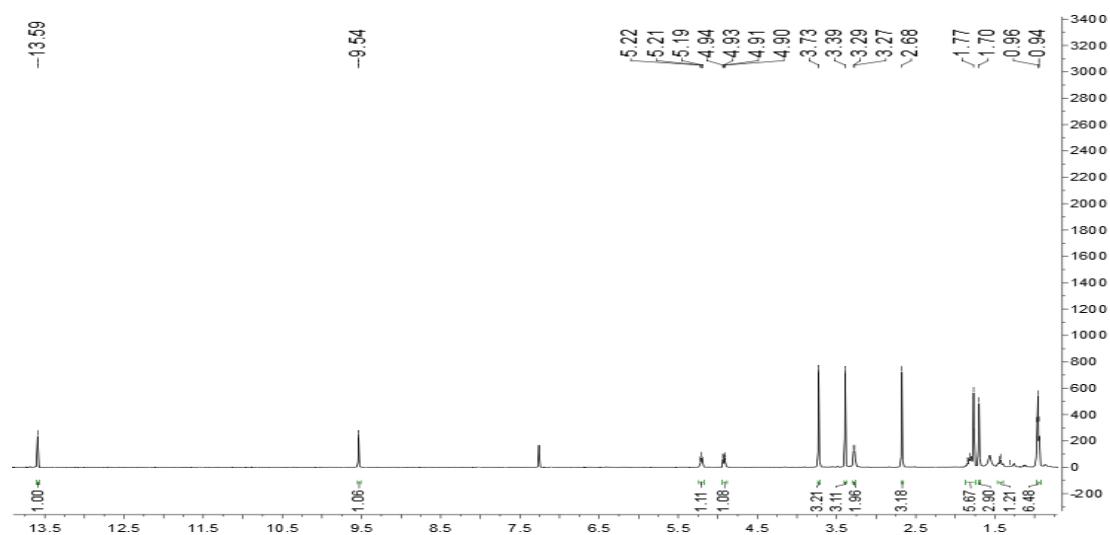


Fig. S16. ¹H NMR spectrum of **2** in CDCl₃

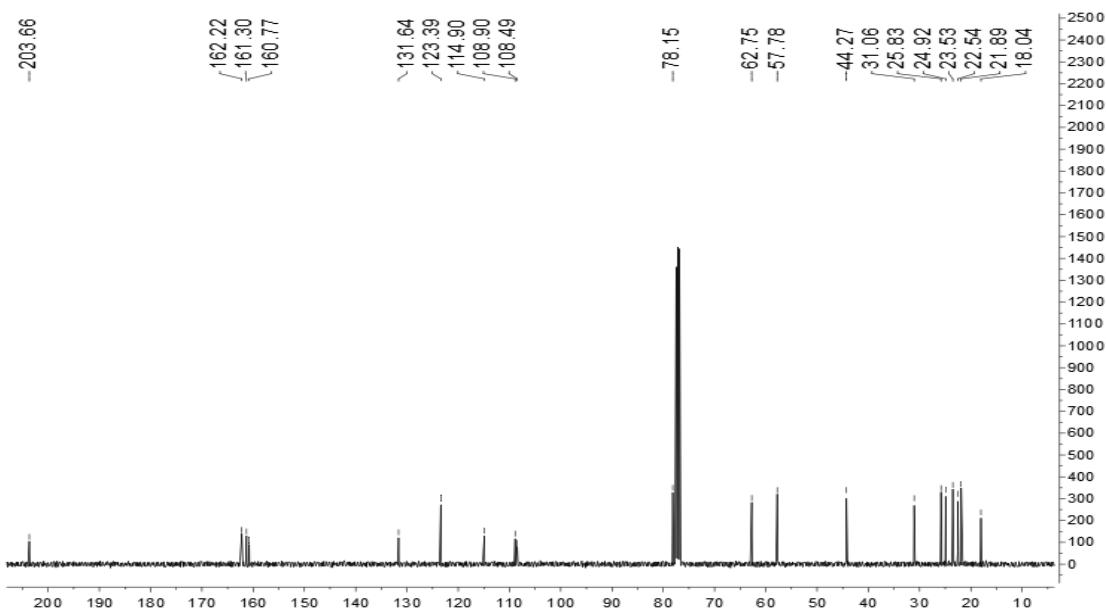


Fig. S17. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **2** in CDCl_3

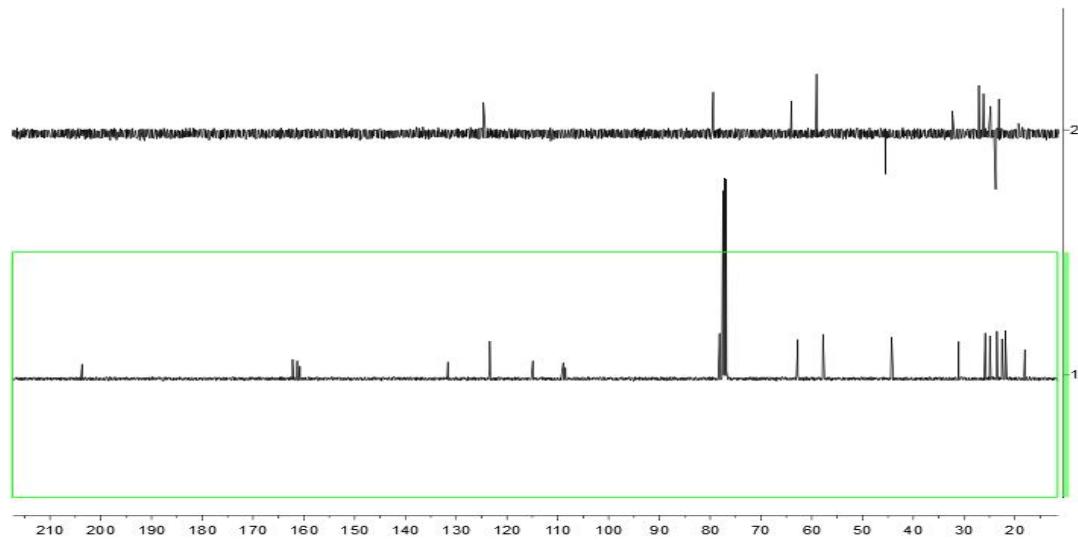


Fig. S18. DEPT-135 spectrum of **2** in CDCl_3

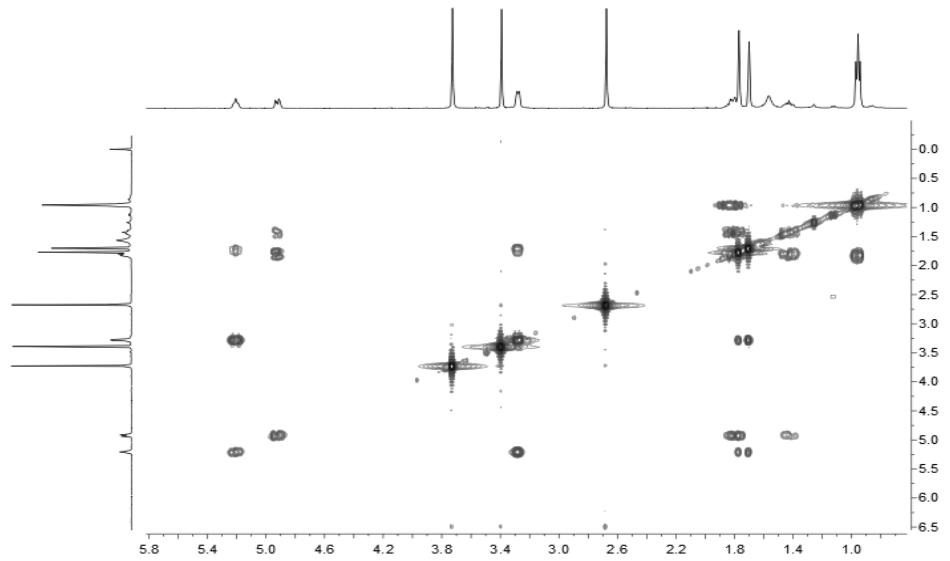


Fig. S19. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **2** in CDCl_3

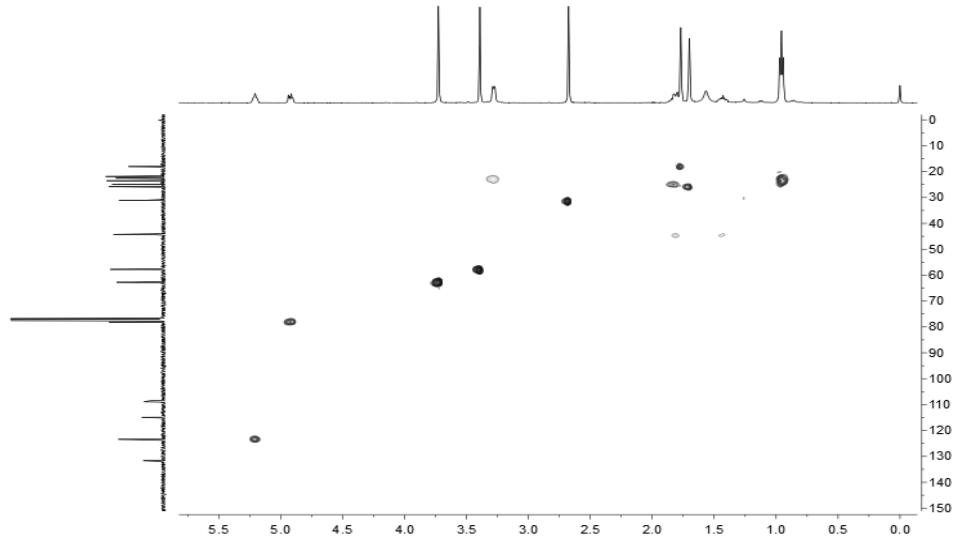


Fig. S20. HSQC spectrum of **2** in CDCl_3

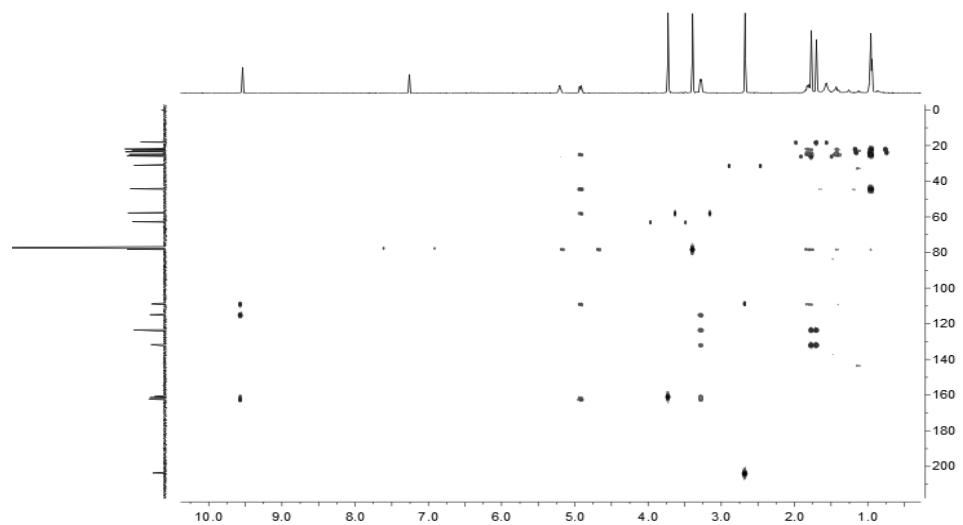


Fig. S21. HMBC spectrum of **2** in CDCl_3

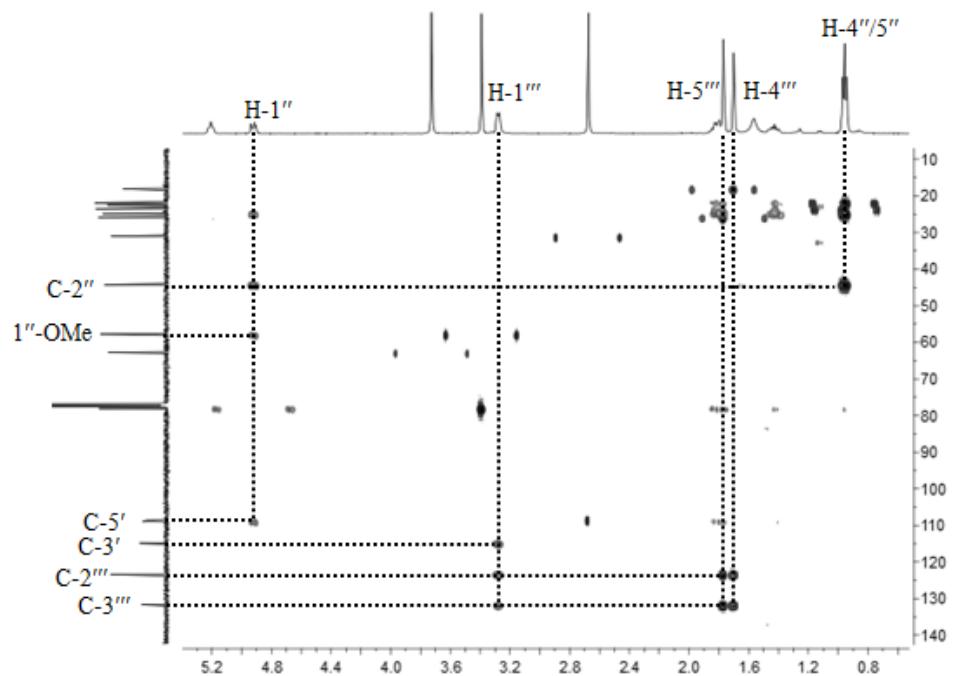


Fig. S22. HMBC spectrum zoom region of **2** in CDCl_3

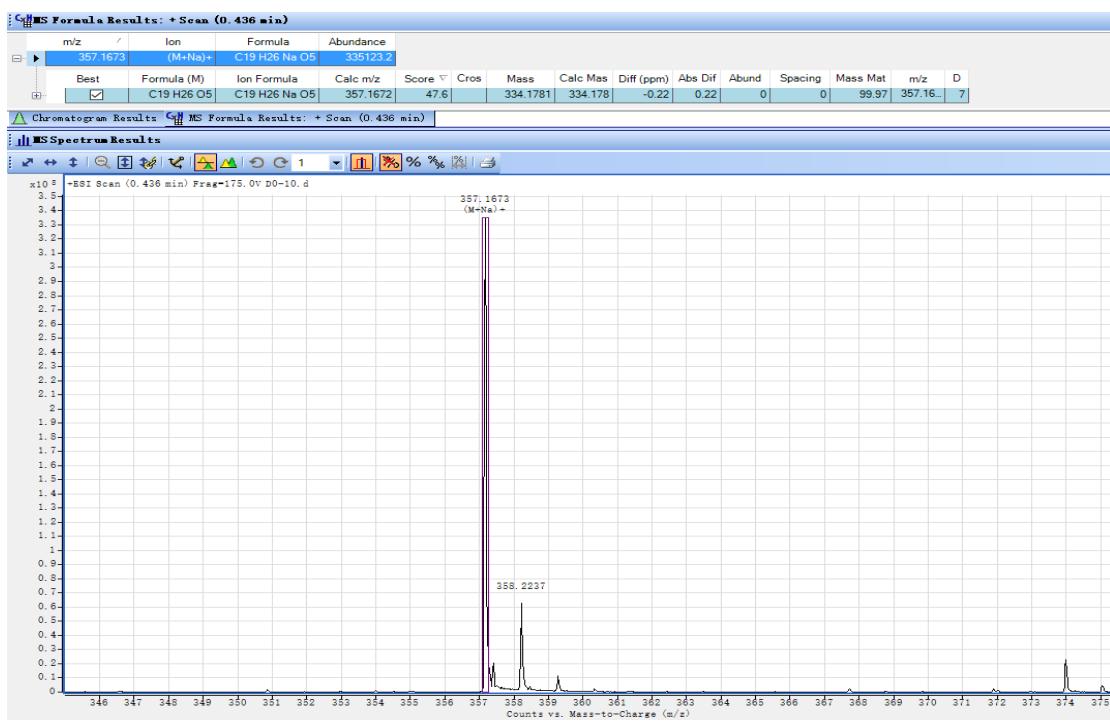


Fig. S23. ESI-HRMS of **3**

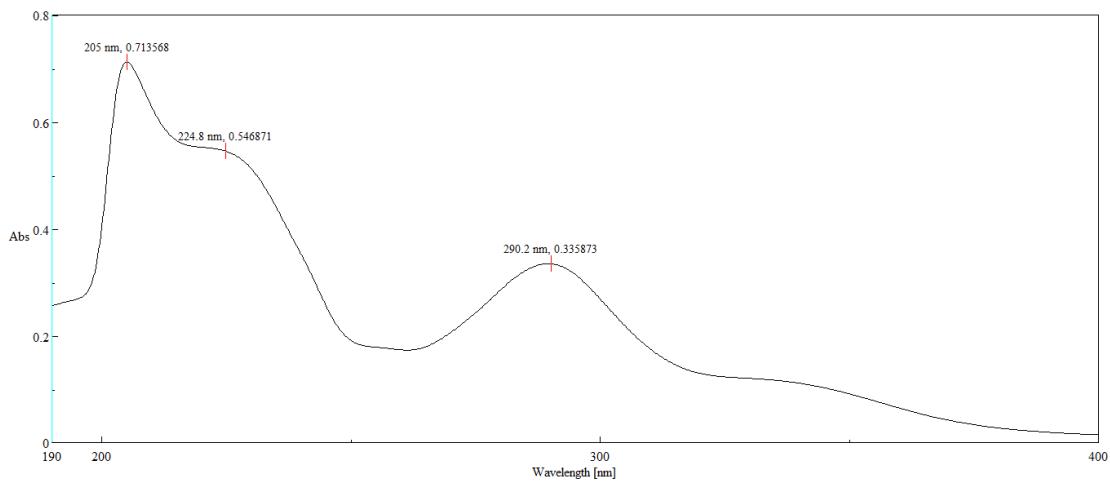


Fig. S24. UV spectrum of **3** (CH₃OH)

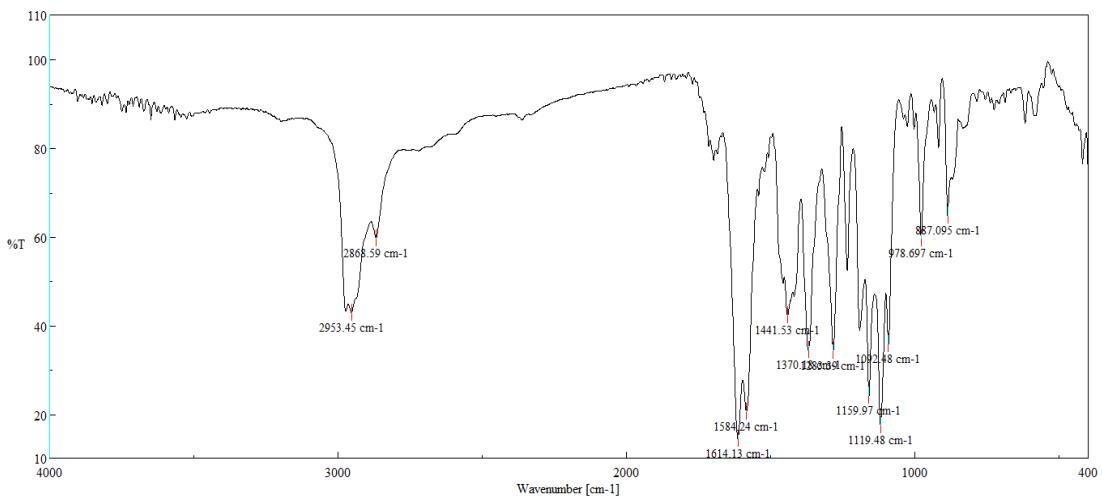


Fig. S25. IR spectrum of **3** (KBr disc)

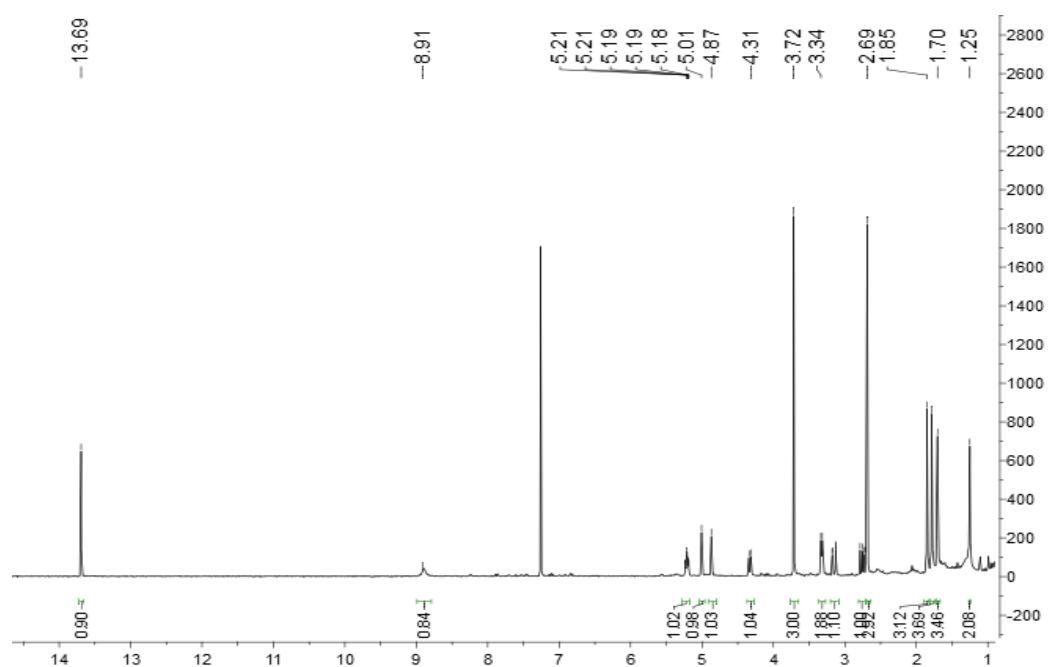


Fig. S26. ^1H NMR spectrum of **3** in CDCl_3

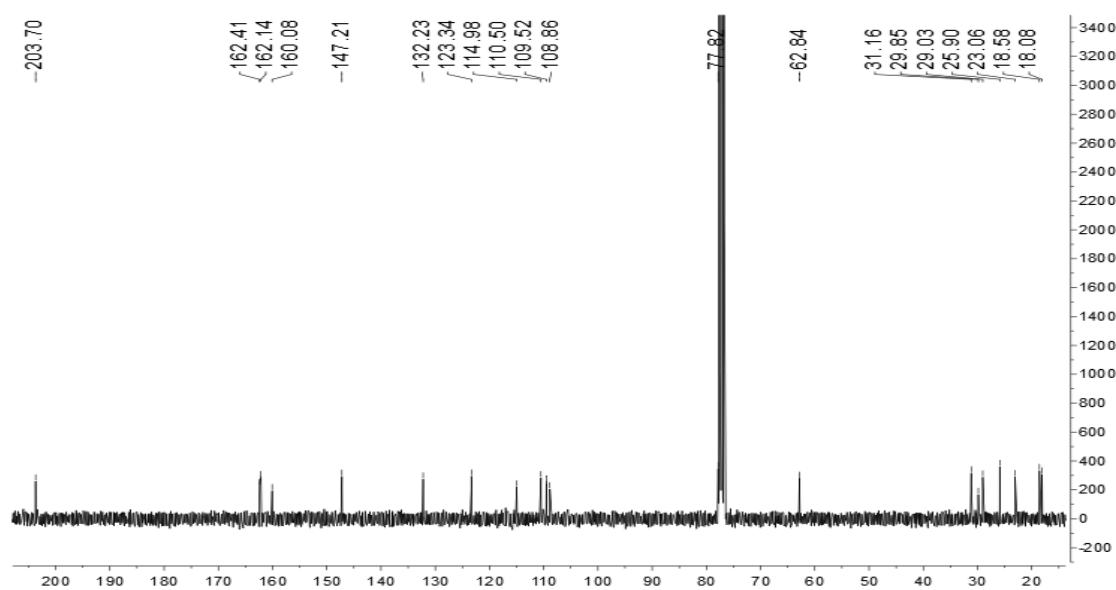


Fig. S27. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **3** in CDCl₃

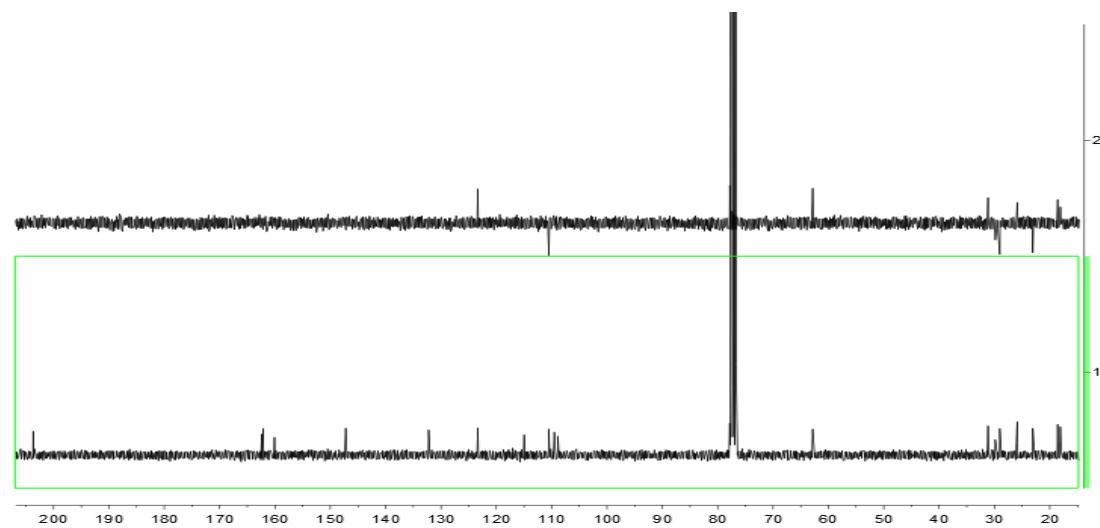


Fig. S28. DEPT-135 spectrum of **3** in CDCl₃

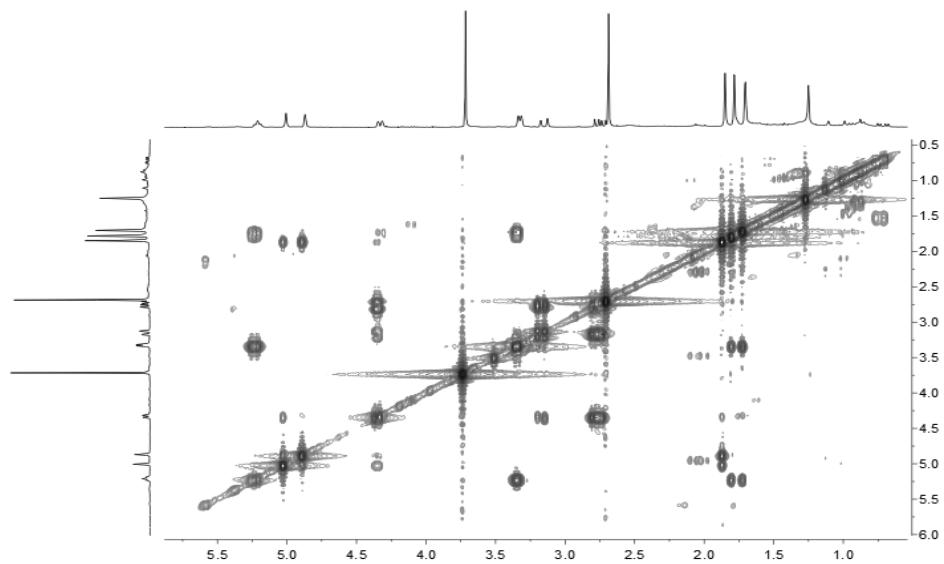


Fig. S29. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **3** in CDCl_3

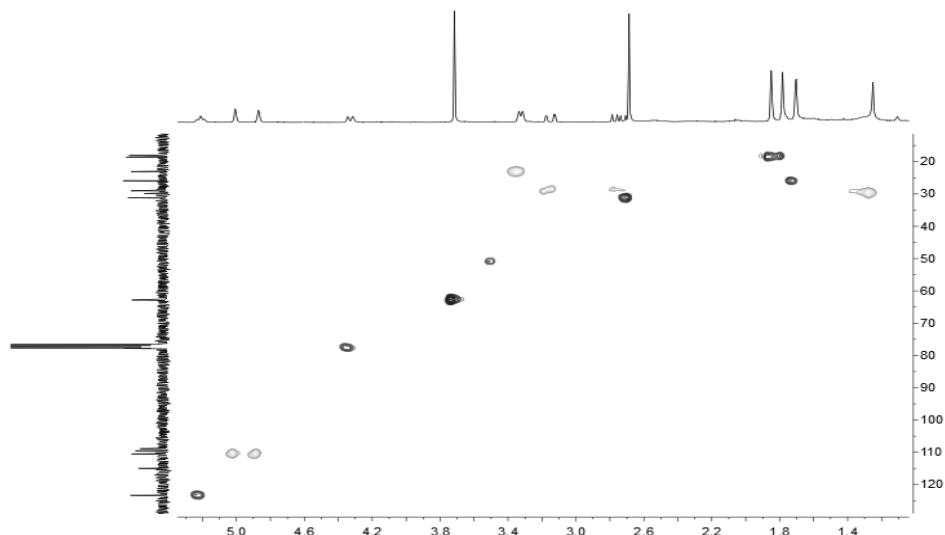


Fig. S30. HSQC spectrum of **3** in CDCl_3

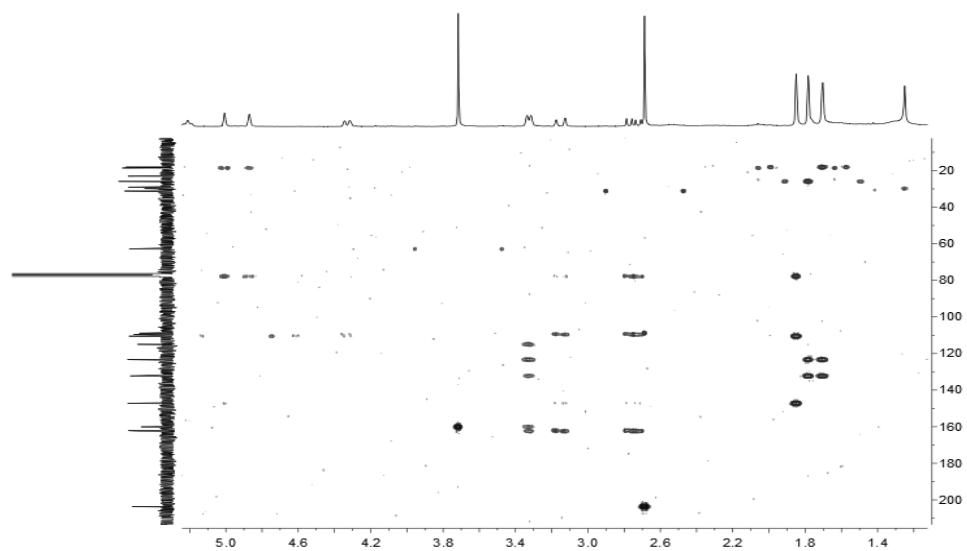


Fig. S31. HMBC spectrum of **3** in CDCl_3

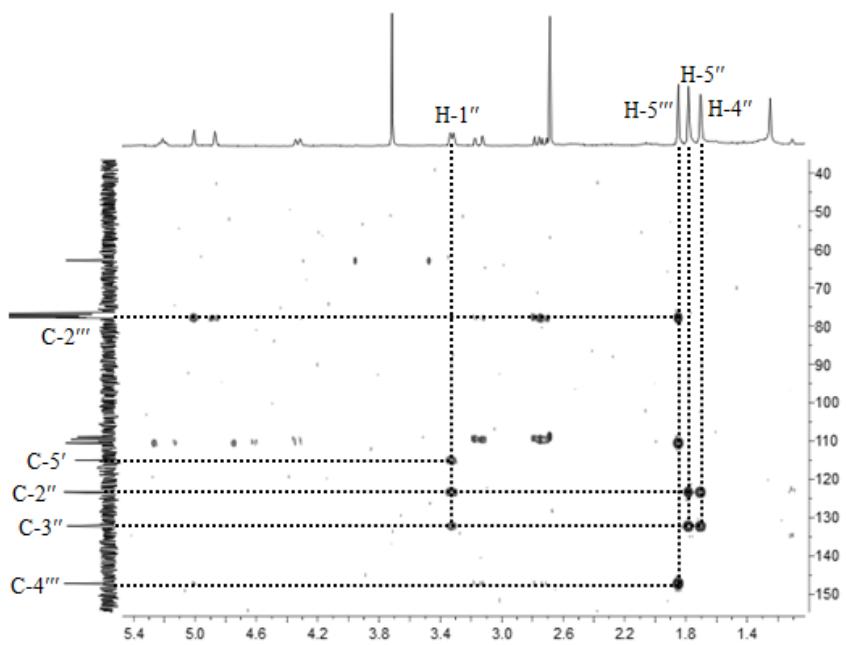


Fig. S32. HMBC spectrum zoom region of **3** in CDCl_3