

This is the Online Appendix to the Article:

Has the Gender Gap in Voter Turnout Really Disappeared?

Forthcoming in *West European Politics*

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Table A1 List of MEDW Surveys

Region	Election Type	Election Year	N
Canada			
Ontario	national	2015	1463
Quebec	national	2015	1330
Ontario	regional	2011	893
Quebec	regional	2012	737
France			
Ile de France	national	2012	763
Provence	national	2012	740
Marseille	municipal	2014	524
Paris	municipal	2014	867
Provence	European	2014	821
Ile de France	European	2014	848
Germany			
Lower Saxony	national	2013	773
Lower Saxony	regional	2013	832
Lower Saxony	European	2014	805
Spain			
Catalonia	national	2011	833
Madrid	national	2011	839
Catalonia	regional	2012	813
Madrid	regional	2014	779
Catalonia	European	2014	832
Madrid	European	2014	821
Switzerland			
Lucerne	national	2011	859
Zürich	national	2011	853
Lucerne	regional	2011	900
Zürich	regional	2011	855

Table A2 Descriptive Statistics: MEDW Data

Continuous Variables							
Variable	Count	Min	Max	Men		Women	
				Mean	SD	Mean	SD
Importance of the Current Election	19239	0	10	6.59	3.01	6.39	2.90
Age	19779	18	111	45.93	14.95	45.25	14.99
Interest	19690	0	1	0.64	0.29	0.55	0.29
Knowledge	19780	0	1	0.64	0.36	0.53	0.39
Duty to Vote	19780	0	1	0.47	0.50	0.42	0.49
Dummy Variables							
Variable	Count	% of Yes		Men only: % of Yes	Women only: % of Yes		
Voted	19780	56.6		61	52.9		
Female	19780	54.4		0	100		
Tertiary education	19772	40.3		44.3	37		
Children	19529	38.5		35.9	40.6		
Mobilisation: Party	19780	45.9		47.2	44.9		
Mobilisation: Friend	19693	13.6		14.7	12.7		
Mobilisation: Family	19693	12.1		11.4	12.6		
Mobilisation: Spouse	19693	9.9		10.2	9.7		
National	19780	34.0		35.0	33.1		
Subnational in Catalonia & Quebec	19780	7.8		8.2	7.6		
Subnational	19780	19.7		19.6	19.8		
Supranational	19780	20.9		20.6	21.2		
Swiss	19780	17.6		16.6	18.3		

Note: Weighted data.

Table A3 Descriptive Statistics: EES data

Continuous Variables							
Variable	Count	Min	Max	Men		Women	
				Mean	SD	Mean	SD
Age	22635	16	99	46.96	17.43	48.96	18.05
Interest	22635	0	1	0.50	0.33	0.40	0.32
Knowledge (European)	22635	0	1	0.69	0.36	0.57	0.39
Knowledge (National)	22635	0	1	0.68	0.29	0.61	0.29
Social status	22635	1	10	5.35	1.52	5.28	1.52
Dummy Variables							
Variable	Count	% of Yes		Men only: % of Yes	Women only: % of Yes		
Voted in national elections	22635	67.3		67.9	66.7		
Voted in European elections	22635	42.5		44.7	40.4		
Female	22635	51.4		0	100		
Tertiary education	22635	34.6		36.9	32.5		
Children	22635	28		25.3	30.6		
Employed	22635	42.5		46.1	39		
Self-employed	22635	8		10.4	5.7		
Trade Union Member	22635	14.1		15.8	12.6		
Party Closeness	22635	7.1		7.3	7		
Attachment Europe	22635	65		65	64.9		
Attachment national	22635	91.3		90.9	91.6		

Note: 23 country dummy variables are not included in this table. Weighted data.

Table A4 Regression Model for Figure 2: The Effect of Interest and Knowledge by Election Type

	(1) Interaction of Interest		(2) Interaction of Knowledge	
	b	AME	b	AME
Female	-0.11*	-0.02*	-0.12*	-0.02*
	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)
Interest	1.07***	0.28***	1.51***	0.28***
	(0.16)	(0.02)	(0.10)	(0.02)
Interest * Second-order election	0.77***			
	(0.20)			
Knowledge	0.98***	0.18***	0.88***	0.18***
	(0.08)	(0.01)	(0.16)	(0.02)
Knowledge * Second- order election			0.14	
			(0.18)	
Second-order election	-0.74***	-0.06***	-0.40**	-0.06**
	(0.12)	(0.01)	(0.13)	(0.01)
Age	0.02***	0.00***	0.02***	0.00***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Tertiary education	0.25***	0.05***	0.26***	0.05***
	(0.05)	(0.01)	(0.05)	(0.01)
Children	0.07	0.01	0.07	0.01
	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)
Mobilisation: Party	0.28***	0.05***	0.28***	0.05***
	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)
Mobilisation: Friend	-0.10	-0.02	-0.11	-0.02
	(0.08)	(0.02)	(0.09)	(0.02)
Mobilisation: Family	0.09	0.02	0.09	0.02
	(0.09)	(0.02)	(0.09)	(0.02)
Mobilisation: Spouse	0.37***	0.07***	0.37***	0.07***
	(0.10)	(0.02)	(0.10)	(0.02)
Duty to vote	1.09***	0.20***	1.09***	0.20***
	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)
Constant	-2.26***		-2.42***	
	(0.15)		(0.17)	
Observations	19435		19435	
Pseudo R ²	0.19		0.19	

Note: Logistic Regression. The dependent variable is voter turnout. Robust standard errors in parentheses. AME stands for average marginal effects. + $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.

Table A5 Perceived Importance of Election by Election Type and Gender (MEDW Data)

Election type	b
Female	-0.23 (0.11)*
Subnational	-0.33 (0.14)*
Female*Subnational	0.18 (0.19)
Supranational	-2.04 (0.14)***
Female* Supranational	0.05 (0.20)
Swiss elections	-0.96 (0.13)***
Female* Swiss elections	-0.09 (0.18)
Catalonia & Québec: Subnational	-0.04 (0.18)
Female* Catalonia & Québec: Subnational	0.22 (0.24)
Constant	7.24 (0.08)***
Observations	19239
R^2	0.07

Note: MEDW data. OLS Regression. The dependent variable is importance of the current election (scale coded from 0 to 10). The reference category is *National Elections*. The category *Subnational* does not comprise subnational elections in Catalonia and Québec, which are a separate category. Robust standard errors in parentheses. + $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.

Table A6 Gender Gap in Voter Turnout in by Country/Region and Election Type

<i>Country/Region</i>	<i>National</i>	<i>Subnational</i>	<i>Supranational</i>
Canada-Quebec	-0.06	-0.08	
Canada-Ontario	-0.01	-0.11 [*]	
France	-0.02	-0.08 [*]	-0.07 ⁺
Germany	0.05	-0.12 ⁺	-0.19 ^{**}
Spain-Catalonia	0.02	-0.01	-0.06
Spain-Madrid	-0.10 ⁺	-0.00	-0.09 ⁺
Switzerland	-0.16 ^{***}	-0.16 ^{***}	

The figures indicate average marginal effects from logit regressions. Statistical significance (⁺ $p < 0.10$, ^{*} $p < 0.05$, ^{**} $p < 0.01$, ^{***} $p < 0.001$) was calculated using robust standard errors.

Table A7 Gender Gap in Voter Turnout by Election Type (MEDW, logit coefficients)

	(1) National		(2) Subnational: Catalonia & Québec		(3) Subnational		(4) Supranational		(5) Switzerland	
	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME
Female	-0.10	-0.02	-0.20	-0.04	-0.33**	-0.08**	-0.37***	-0.09***	-0.64***	-0.16***
	(0.10)	(0.02)	(0.18)	(0.04)	(0.11)	(0.03)	(0.10)	(0.02)	(0.10)	(0.02)
Election-region dummies	Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes	
Constant	0.23 ⁺		0.95***		0.38**		-0.07		0.49***	
	(0.13)		(0.15)		(0.12)		(0.12)		(0.11)	
Observations	6741		1550		3895		4127		3467	
Pseudo R^2	0.01		0.00		0.02		0.01		0.03	

Note: MEDW data. Logistic Regression. Robust standard errors in parentheses. AME stands for average marginal effects. ⁺ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.

Table A8: Test of Hypothesis 2 in National, Subnational and Supranational Elections (MEDW, full table)

	(1) National Controls		(2) National H 2		(3) Catalonia & Québec: Subnational Controls		(4) Catalonia & Québec: Subnational H 2		(5) Subnational Controls		(6) Subnational H 2		(7) Supranational Controls		(8) Supranational H 2	
	B	AME	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME
Female	-0.15 (0.11)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.12)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.38 ⁺ (0.20)	-0.06 ⁺ (0.03)	-0.23 (0.21)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.26 ⁺ (0.12)	-0.05 ⁺ (0.03)	0.01 (0.13)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.31 ^{**} (0.11)	-0.07 ^{**} (0.02)	-0.12 (0.12)	-0.02 (0.02)
Interest in politics			1.13 ^{***} (0.21)	0.19 ^{***} (0.03)			0.95 ^{**} (0.36)	0.14 ^{**} (0.05)			1.52 ^{***} (0.25)	0.28 ^{***} (0.04)			1.42 ^{***} (0.23)	0.28 ^{***} (0.04)
Knowledge			1.16 ^{***} (0.22)	0.20 ^{***} (0.04)			1.08 ^{**} (0.35)	0.16 ^{**} (0.05)			1.52 ^{***} (0.26)	0.28 ^{***} (0.04)			1.35 ^{***} (0.26)	0.27 ^{***} (0.05)
Age	0.02 ^{***} (0.00)	0.00 ^{***} (0.00)	0.01 ⁺ (0.00)	0.00 ⁺ (0.00)	0.04 ^{***} (0.01)	0.01 ^{***} (0.00)	0.04 ^{***} (0.01)	0.01 ^{***} (0.00)	0.03 ^{***} (0.00)	0.01 ^{***} (0.00)	0.02 ^{***} (0.00)	0.00 ^{***} (0.00)	0.03 ^{***} (0.00)	0.01 ^{***} (0.00)	0.02 ^{***} (0.00)	0.00 ^{***} (0.00)
Tertiary education	0.37 ^{***} (0.11)	0.07 ^{***} (0.02)	0.25 ⁺ (0.11)	0.04 ⁺ (0.02)	0.24 (0.21)	0.04 (0.03)	0.10 (0.21)	0.02 (0.03)	0.42 ^{***} (0.13)	0.09 ^{***} (0.03)	0.21 ⁺ (0.13)	0.04 ⁺ (0.02)	0.30 ⁺ (0.12)	0.06 ⁺ (0.03)	0.11 (0.13)	0.02 (0.02)
Children	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.11)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.21)	0.00 (0.03)	0.05 (0.21)	0.01 (0.03)	0.08 (0.12)	0.02 (0.02)	0.12 (0.13)	0.02 (0.02)	0.41 ^{***} (0.11)	0.09 ^{***} (0.02)	0.43 ^{***} (0.11)	0.09 ^{***} (0.02)
Mobilisation: Party	0.46 ^{***} (0.12)	0.08 ^{***} (0.02)	0.37 ^{***} (0.12)	0.06 ^{**} (0.02)	0.41 ⁺ (0.20)	0.06 ⁺ (0.03)	0.38 ⁺ (0.21)	0.06 ⁺ (0.03)	0.14 (0.13)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.14)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.40 ^{**} (0.15)	0.09 ^{**} (0.03)	0.30 ⁺ (0.16)	0.06 ⁺ (0.03)
Mobilisation: Friend	-0.07 (0.14)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.18 (0.15)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.24 (0.26)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.38 (0.27)	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.14 (0.19)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.27 (0.19)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.19)	-0.00 (0.04)	-0.08 (0.18)	-0.02 (0.04)
Mobilisation: Family	-0.08 (0.16)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.11 (0.16)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.45 (0.31)	0.07 (0.05)	0.49 (0.32)	0.07 (0.05)	0.63 ^{**} (0.21)	0.13 ^{**} (0.04)	0.64 ^{**} (0.24)	0.12 ^{**} (0.05)	-0.04 (0.21)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.21 (0.22)	-0.04 (0.04)
Mobilisation: Spouse	0.31 ⁺ (0.19)	0.06 ⁺ (0.03)	0.27 (0.19)	0.05 (0.03)	0.04 (0.31)	0.01 (0.05)	0.10 (0.30)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.22)	-0.00 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.23)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.99 ^{***} (0.24)	0.21 ^{***} (0.05)	0.99 ^{***} (0.24)	0.20 ^{***} (0.05)
Duty to vote	1.56 ^{***} (0.10)	0.28 ^{***} (0.01)	1.33 ^{***} (0.11)	0.23 ^{***} (0.02)	1.71 ^{***} (0.21)	0.26 ^{***} (0.03)	1.50 ^{***} (0.22)	0.22 ^{***} (0.03)	1.43 ^{***} (0.13)	0.29 ^{***} (0.02)	1.18 ^{***} (0.13)	0.22 ^{***} (0.02)	1.32 ^{***} (0.13)	0.28 ^{***} (0.02)	1.08 ^{***} (0.14)	0.21 ^{***} (0.02)
Election-Region Dummies	Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes	
Constant	-1.55 ^{***} (0.28)		-2.84 ^{***} (0.37)		-1.78 ^{***} (0.39)		-2.74 ^{***} (0.45)		-1.92 ^{***} (0.26)		-3.85 ^{***} (0.36)		-2.32 ^{***} (0.27)		-2.83 ^{***} (0.31)	
Observations	6477		6477		1498		1498		3759		3759		3961		3961	
Pseudo R ²	0.14		0.17		0.18		0.21		0.13		0.19		0.12		0.16	

Note: MEDW data. Logit Regression. Robust standard errors in parentheses. AME stands for average marginal effects. ⁺ $p < 0.10$, ^{*} $p < 0.05$, ^{**} $p < 0.01$, ^{***} $p < 0.001$.

TABLE A9: Test of Hypothesis 2 in Swiss Elections (MEDW, full table)

	Switzerland			
	(1)		(2)	
	Controls		H 1	
	b	AME	b	AME
Female	-0.56*** (0.11)	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.29* (0.12)	-0.05* (0.02)
Interest in politics			2.57*** (0.26)	0.42*** (0.04)
Knowledge			1.69*** (0.17)	0.28*** (0.02)
Age	0.03*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
Tertiary education	0.84*** (0.12)	0.17*** (0.02)	0.38** (0.13)	0.06** (0.02)
Children	0.12 (0.11)	0.02 (0.02)	0.14 (0.12)	0.02 (0.02)
Mobilisation: Party	0.38*** (0.11)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.10 (0.12)	0.02 (0.02)
Mobilisation: Friend	0.81*** (0.24)	0.16*** (0.05)	0.55* (0.28)	0.09* (0.05)
Mobilisation: Family	0.51* (0.20)	0.10* (0.04)	0.38+ (0.21)	0.06+ (0.03)
Mobilisation: Spouse	0.91*** (0.25)	0.18*** (0.05)	0.76** (0.26)	0.13** (0.04)
Duty to vote	1.21*** (0.14)	0.24*** (0.02)	0.87*** (0.15)	0.14*** (0.02)
Election-Region Dummies	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Constant	-1.57*** (0.24)		-3.26*** (0.30)	
Observations	3321		3321	
Pseudo R ²	0.16		0.28	

Note: MEDW data. Logit Regression. Robust standard errors in parentheses. AME stands for average marginal effects. + $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.

Table A10 Test of Hypothesis 2 in National and Supranational Elections in 24 Countries (EES)

	Participation in National Elections						Participation in Supranational Elections					
	(1)	(2)		(3)			(4)	(5)		(6)		
	Baseline	Controls		H 2			Baseline	Controls		H 2		
	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME
Female	-0.05	-0.01	-0.05	-0.01	0.20***	0.03***	-0.18***	0.04**	-0.18***	0.04***	0.04	0.01
	(0.05)	(0.01)	(0.05)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.05)	(0.01)	(0.05)	(0.01)	(0.05)	(0.01)
Interest					2.12***	0.36***					1.98***	0.38***
					(0.11)	(0.02)					(0.09)	(0.02)
Knowledge (national)					0.67***	0.11***						
					(0.11)	(0.02)						
Knowledge (European)											0.34***	0.07***
											(0.08)	(0.01)
Age			0.04***	0.01***	0.03***	0.01***			0.02***	0.00***	0.02***	0.00***
			(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)			(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
Tertiary education			0.53***	0.10***	0.32***	0.05***			0.35***	0.07***	0.14*	0.03*
			(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.07)	(0.01)			(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)
Children			0.02	0.00	0.05	0.01			-0.12*	-0.02*	-0.11*	-0.02*
			(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.07)	(0.01)			(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)
Employed			0.41***	0.07***	0.44***	0.07***			0.12*	0.02*	0.12*	0.02*
			(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)			(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)
Self-employed			0.49***	0.09***	0.44***	0.07***			0.30**	0.06**	0.24*	0.05*
			(0.11)	(0.02)	(0.12)	(0.02)			(0.11)	(0.02)	(0.11)	(0.02)
Social status			0.13***	0.02***	0.10***	0.02***			0.16***	0.03***	0.13***	0.02***
			(0.02)	(0.00)	(0.02)	(0.00)			(0.02)	(0.00)	(0.02)	(0.00)
Trade Union Member			0.55***	0.10***	0.45***	0.08***			0.43***	0.09***	0.33***	0.06***
			(0.09)	(0.02)	(0.10)	(0.02)			(0.08)	(0.02)	(0.08)	(0.02)
Party Closeness			1.11***	0.20***	0.80***	0.14***			1.22***	0.25***	0.93***	0.18***
			(0.14)	(0.03)	(0.15)	(0.02)			(0.11)	(0.02)	(0.11)	(0.02)
Attachment (Europe)			0.46***	0.09***	0.19**	0.03**			0.72***	0.15***	0.47***	0.09***
			(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)			(0.06)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)
Attachment (national)			0.69***	0.13***	0.64***	0.11***			0.28**	0.06**	0.22*	0.04*
			(0.10)	(0.02)	(0.10)	(0.02)			(0.10)	(0.02)	(0.10)	(0.02)
Country Dummies	Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes	
_cons	0.93***		-2.98***		-3.91***		0.05		-3.10***		-3.84***	
	(0.09)		(0.20)		(0.21)		(0.08)		(0.19)		(0.20)	
N	22635		22635		22635		22635		22635		22635	
Pseudo R ²	0.03		0.13		0.19		0.04		0.12		0.17	

Note: Logit Regression. Robust standard errors in parentheses. AME stands for average marginal effects. Countries: Austria, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Denmark Estonia Finland France Germany, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden the United Kingdom & Northern Ireland.

Table A11 Replication of Table A 6 for the Three MEDW Countries (EES)

	Participation in National Elections						Participation in Supranational Elections					
	(1) Baseline b	(2) Controls b		(3) H 1, 2 b		(4) Baseline b	(5) Controls b		(6) H 1, 2 b			
		AME		AME			AME		AME		AME	
Female	-0.02 (0.09)	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.10)	-0.00 (0.02)	0.23* (0.11)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.26** (0.08)	-0.07** (0.02)	-0.26** (0.09)	-0.06** (0.02)	-0.05 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.02)
Interest					2.02*** (0.20)	0.32*** (0.03)					1.84*** (0.16)	0.36*** (0.03)
Knowledge (European)											0.31* (0.14)	0.06* (0.03)
Knowledge (national)					0.55** (0.20)	0.09** (0.03)						
Age			0.04*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)			0.03*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Tertiary education			0.60*** (0.12)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.41** (0.13)	0.07** (0.02)			0.37*** (0.10)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.17+ (0.11)	0.03+ (0.02)
Children			-0.10 (0.12)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.06 (0.13)	-0.01 (0.02)			-0.20+ (0.11)	-0.04+ (0.02)	-0.20+ (0.12)	-0.04+ (0.02)
Employed			0.43*** (0.11)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.48*** (0.12)	0.08*** (0.02)			0.22* (0.10)	0.05* (0.02)	0.25* (0.11)	0.05* (0.02)
Self-employed			0.46* (0.23)	0.08* (0.04)	0.32 (0.25)	0.05 (0.04)			0.57** (0.20)	0.12** (0.04)	0.46* (0.21)	0.09* (0.04)
Social status			0.18*** (0.04)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.14*** (0.04)	0.02*** (0.01)			0.20*** (0.04)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.16*** (0.04)	0.03*** (0.01)
Trade Union Member			0.67*** (0.18)	0.12*** (0.03)	0.58** (0.18)	0.09** (0.03)			0.58*** (0.14)	0.12*** (0.03)	0.47*** (0.14)	0.09*** (0.03)
Party Closeness			1.23*** (0.28)	0.21*** (0.05)	0.88** (0.29)	0.14** (0.05)			1.19*** (0.20)	0.25*** (0.04)	0.84*** (0.20)	0.17*** (0.04)
Attachment (Europe)			0.42*** (0.11)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.19 (0.12)	0.03 (0.02)			0.73*** (0.11)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.50*** (0.11)	0.10*** (0.02)
Attachment (national)			0.41* (0.18)	0.07* (0.03)	0.39* (0.19)	0.06* (0.03)			0.14 (0.18)	0.03 (0.04)	0.14 (0.19)	0.03 (0.04)
Country Dummies	Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes	
_cons	0.73*** (0.10)		-3.14*** (0.31)		-3.74*** (0.35)		-0.16+ (0.09)		-3.47*** (0.30)		-4.04*** (0.33)	
N	3234		3234		3234		3234		3234		3234	
Pseudo R ²	0.00		0.12		0.18		0.00		0.11		0.16	

Note: Logit Regression. Robust standard errors in parentheses. AME stands for average marginal effects.
Countries: France, Germany, Spain

Table A12 Additional Analysis: Drop Off Between National and European Elections (EES)

	Drop-off between national and European Elections					
	(1) Baseline		(2) Controls		(3) H 1, 2	
	b	AME	b	AME	B	AME
Female	0.24*** (0.06)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.22*** (0.06)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.06 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)
Interest					-1.45*** (0.11)	-0.30*** (0.02)
Knowledge (European)					-0.09 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.02)
Knowledge (national)					-0.16 (0.12)	-0.03 (0.03)
Age			-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
Tertiary education			-0.27*** (0.07)	-0.06*** (0.01)	-0.14* (0.07)	-0.03* (0.01)
Children			0.14+ (0.07)	0.03+ (0.02)	0.12 (0.08)	0.03 (0.02)
Employed			-0.03 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.01)
Self-employed			-0.20 (0.12)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.18 (0.13)	-0.04 (0.03)
Social status			-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.02*** (0.00)
Trade Union Member			-0.27** (0.09)	-0.06** (0.02)	-0.22* (0.09)	-0.04* (0.02)
Party Closeness			-0.99*** (0.12)	-0.21*** (0.02)	-0.78*** (0.12)	-0.16*** (0.02)
Attachment (Europe)			-0.62*** (0.07)	-0.13*** (0.01)	-0.45*** (0.07)	-0.09*** (0.01)
Attachment (national)			0.16 (0.13)	0.03 (0.03)	0.20 (0.13)	0.04 (0.03)
Country Dummies	Yes		Yes		Yes	
_cons	-0.73*** (0.10)		1.35*** (0.23)		2.05*** (0.25)	
N	16624		16624		16624	
Pseudo R ²	0.04		0.09		0.12	

Note: Logit Regression. Robust standard errors in parentheses. AME stands for average marginal effects. The dependent variable in this analysis is a dummy coded as 1 for those who voted in national elections but not in European elections. Those who voted in both elections types are coded as zero (and the other respondents are excluded from the analysis). The substantive findings are similar to those from the separate analyses for national and supranational elections. Countries: Austria, Bulgaria, Croatia, the Czech Republic, Denmark Estonia Finland France Germany, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden the United Kingdom & Northern Ireland.

Table A13 Additional Analysis: Drop Off Between National and European Elections & Education, Parenting, and Age (EES)

	(1) Baseline		(2) Controls		(3) Interest & Knowledge	
	b	AME	b	AME	b	AME
Tertiary	-0.40*** (0.06)	-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.25*** (0.07)	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.11 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.01)
Children	0.35*** (0.07)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.31*** (0.07)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.26*** (0.07)	0.05*** (0.02)
Youth (under 35)	0.63*** (0.07)	0.14*** (0.02)	0.61*** (0.08)	0.14*** (0.02)	0.57*** (0.08)	0.12*** (0.02)
Interest					-1.46*** (0.11)	-0.30*** (0.02)
Female					0.06 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)
Knowledge (European)					-0.08 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.02)
Knowledge (national)					-0.18 (0.12)	-0.04 (0.03)
Employed			0.13* (0.07)	0.03* (0.01)	0.13+ (0.07)	0.03+ (0.01)
Self-employed			-0.05 (0.12)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.12)	-0.00 (0.03)
Social status			-0.12*** (0.02)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.02*** (0.00)
Trade Union Member			-0.26** (0.09)	-0.06** (0.02)	-0.19* (0.09)	-0.04* (0.02)
Party Closeness			-1.04*** (0.12)	-0.22*** (0.02)	-0.82*** (0.12)	-0.17*** (0.02)
Attachment (Europe)			-0.63*** (0.07)	-0.13*** (0.01)	-0.46*** (0.07)	-0.09*** (0.01)
Attachment (national)			0.13 (0.13)	0.03 (0.03)	0.17 (0.14)	0.04 (0.03)
Country Dummies	Yes		Yes		Yes	
_cons	-0.72*** (0.10)		0.34+ (0.20)		1.03*** (0.23)	
N	16624		16624		16624	
pseudo R ²	0.06		0.09		0.12	

Logit Regression. Robust standard errors in parentheses. AME stands for average marginal effects. The dependent variable is the same as in the preceding EA table.