

Supporting information

New dammarane-type triterpenoid glycosides from *Gynostemma burmanicum*

Than Thi Kieu My^a, Pham Thanh Ky^a, Pham Thanh Binh^b, Nguyen Phuong Thao^b and
Nguyen Tien Dat^{c,*}

^aDepartment of Pharmacognosy, Hanoi University of Pharmacy, 13-15 Le Thanh Tong, Hanoi, Vietnam; ^bInstitute of Marine Biochemistry, Vietnam Academy of Science and Technology (VAST), 18-Hoang Quoc Viet, Cau Giay, Hanoi, Vietnam; ^cCenter for Research and Technology Transfer, VAST, 18-Hoang Quoc Viet, Cau Giay, Hanoi, Vietnam

Corresponding author: Nguyen Tien Dat: ngtiend@imbc.vast.vn

ABSTRACT

The chemical composition of *Gynostemma burmanicum* King ex Chakrav. was investigated for the first time in this study. Nine dammarane glycosides (**1–9**) were isolated from the EtOH extract of the aerial parts of *G. burmanicum*. Their structures were elucidated by 1D and 2D NMR spectroscopic interpretation as well as by chemical studies. The new compounds were 3 β ,20 S -dihydroxydammar-24-ene-3-O- β -D-glucopyranosyl-20-O-[β -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 6)- β -D-glucopyranoside] (**1**), 3 β ,12 β ,20 S -trihydroxydammar-24-ene-3-O- β -D-xylopyranosyl-20-O-[β -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 6)- β -D-glucopyranoside] (**2**), and 12-oxo-3 β ,20 S -dihydroxydammar-24-ene-3-O-[β -D-glucopyranosyl(1 \rightarrow 2)- β -D-glucopyranosyl]-20-O-[β -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 6)- β -D-glucopyranoside] (**3**).

KEYWORDS: *Gynostemma burmanicum*, Cucurbitaceae, dammarane saponin

Cotents

Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 1	
Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CD_3OD , 125 MHz) of 1	
Figure S3. COSY spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 1	
Figure S4. HMQC spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 1	
Figure S5. HMBC spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 1	
Figure S6. NOESY spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 1	
Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 2	
Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CD_3OD , 125 MHz) of 1	
Figure S9. COSY spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 2	
Figure S10. HMQC spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 2	
Figure S11. HMBC spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 2	
Figure S12. NOESY spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 2	
Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 3	
Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CD_3OD , 125 MHz) of 3	
Figure S15. COSY spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 3	
Figure S16. HMQC spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 3	
Figure S17. HMBC spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of 3	
Figure S18. Key HMBC (\rightarrow) and COSY (—) of 1-3 and NOESY ($\langle\cdots\rangle$) correlations of 2	

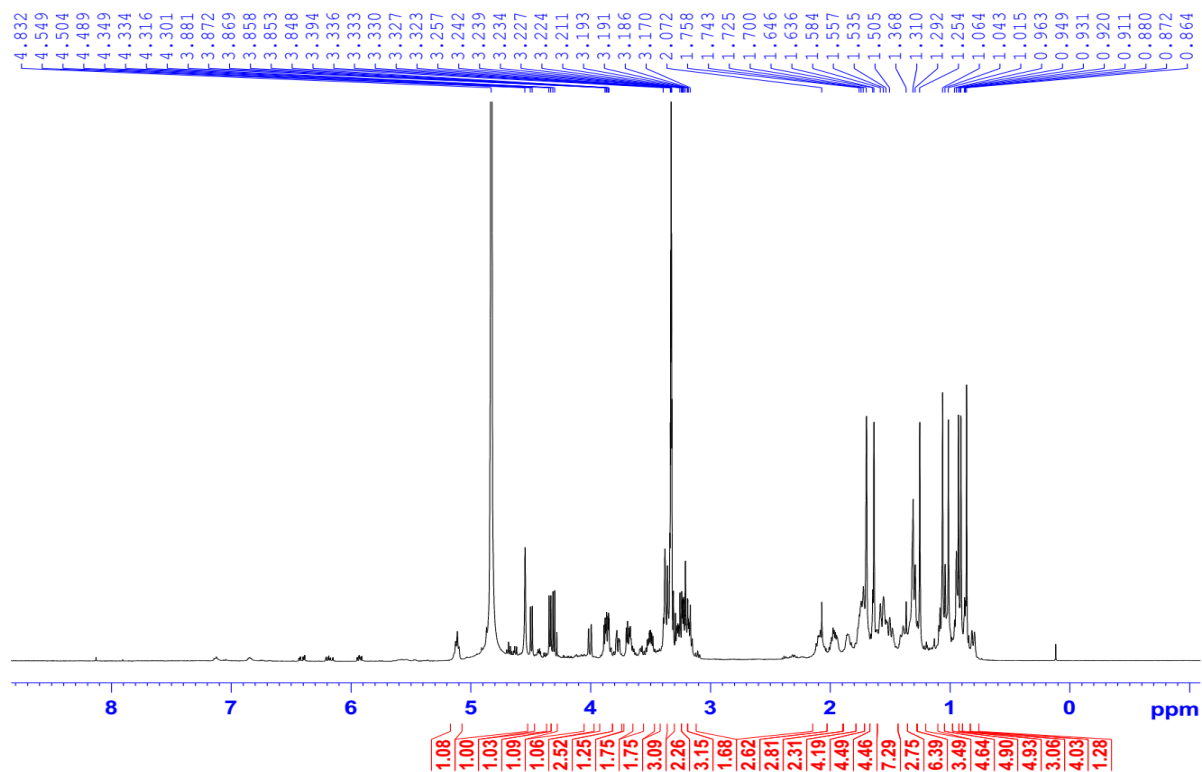


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of **1**.

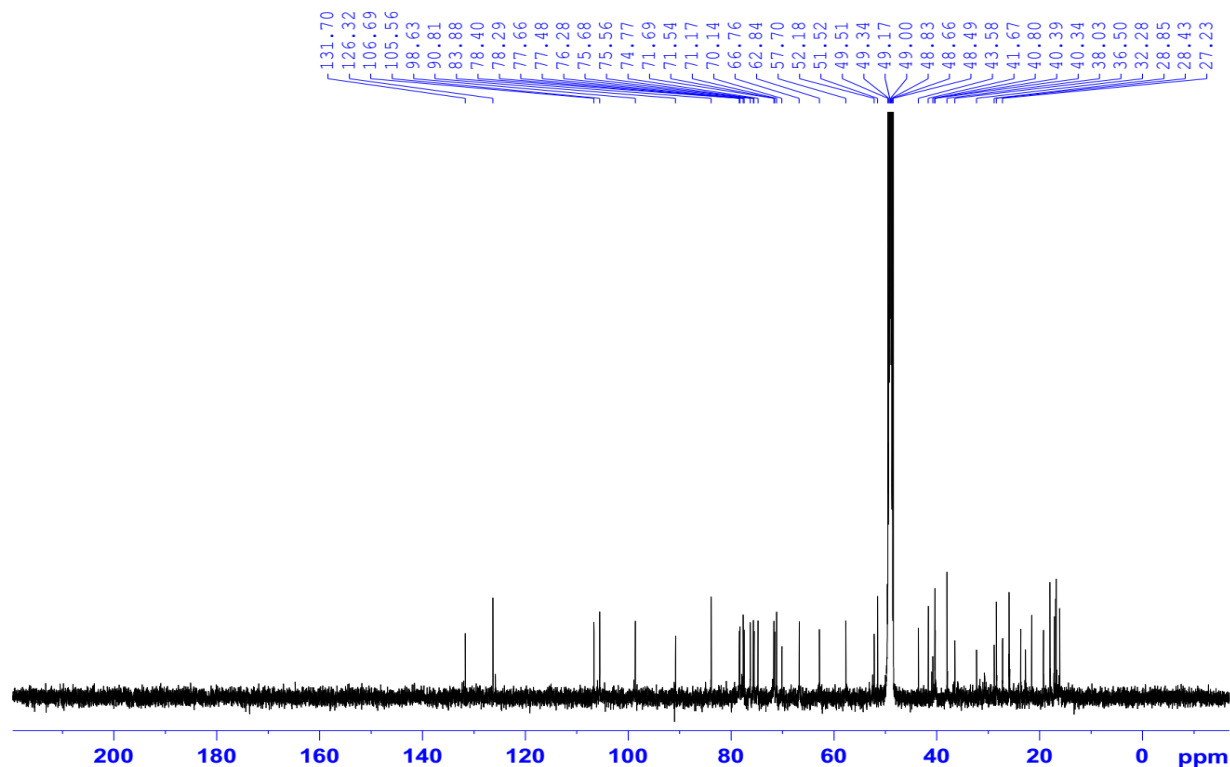


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CD_3OD , 125 MHz) of **1**.

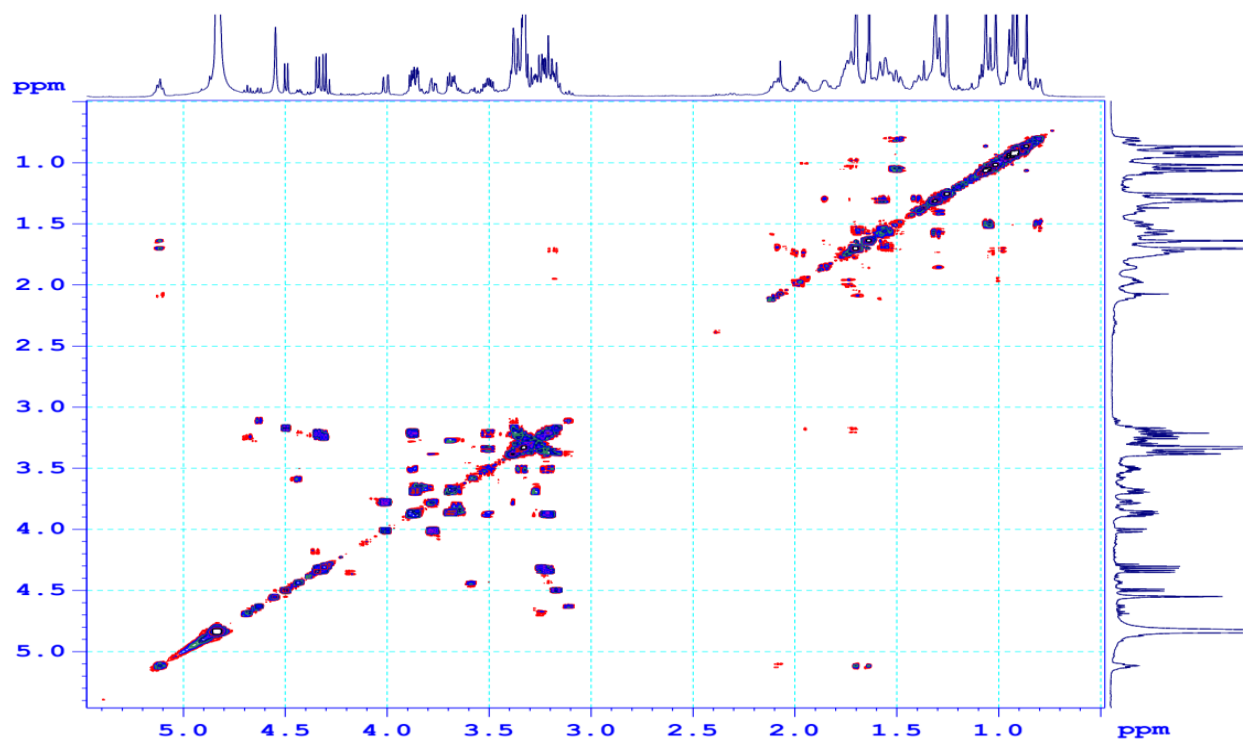


Figure S3. COSY spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of **1**.

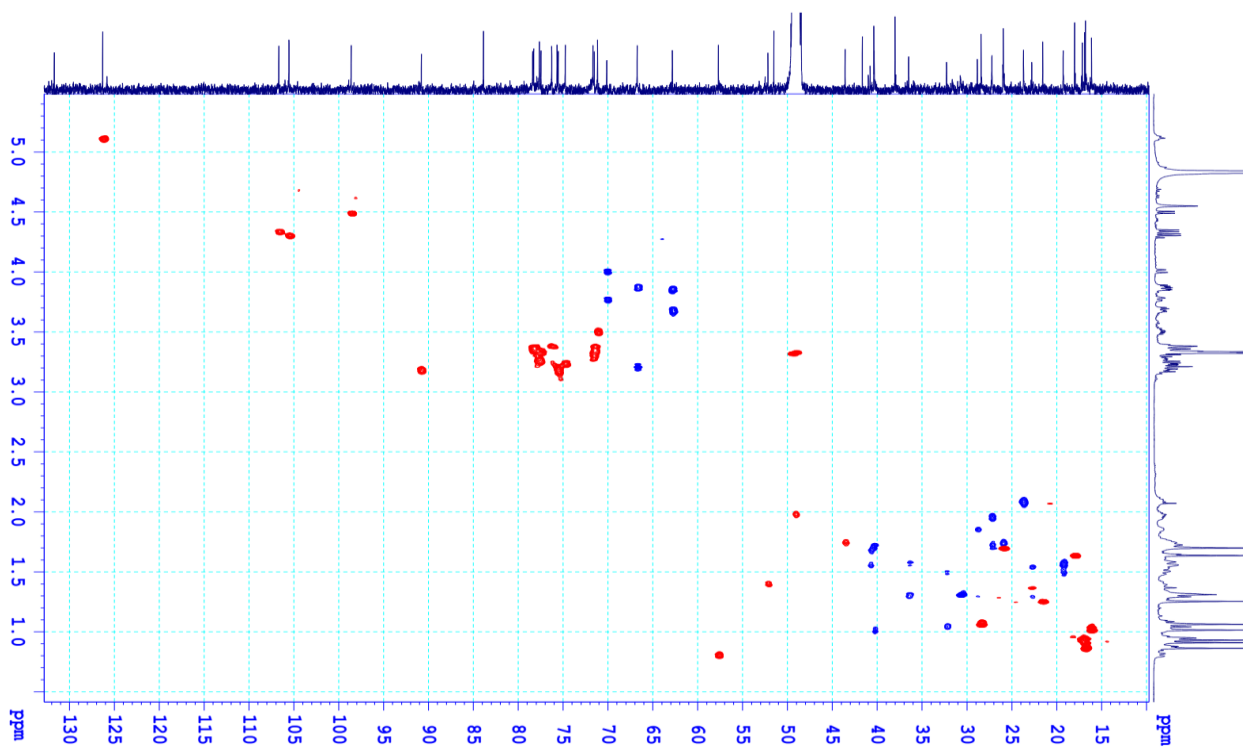


Figure S4. HMQC spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of **1**.

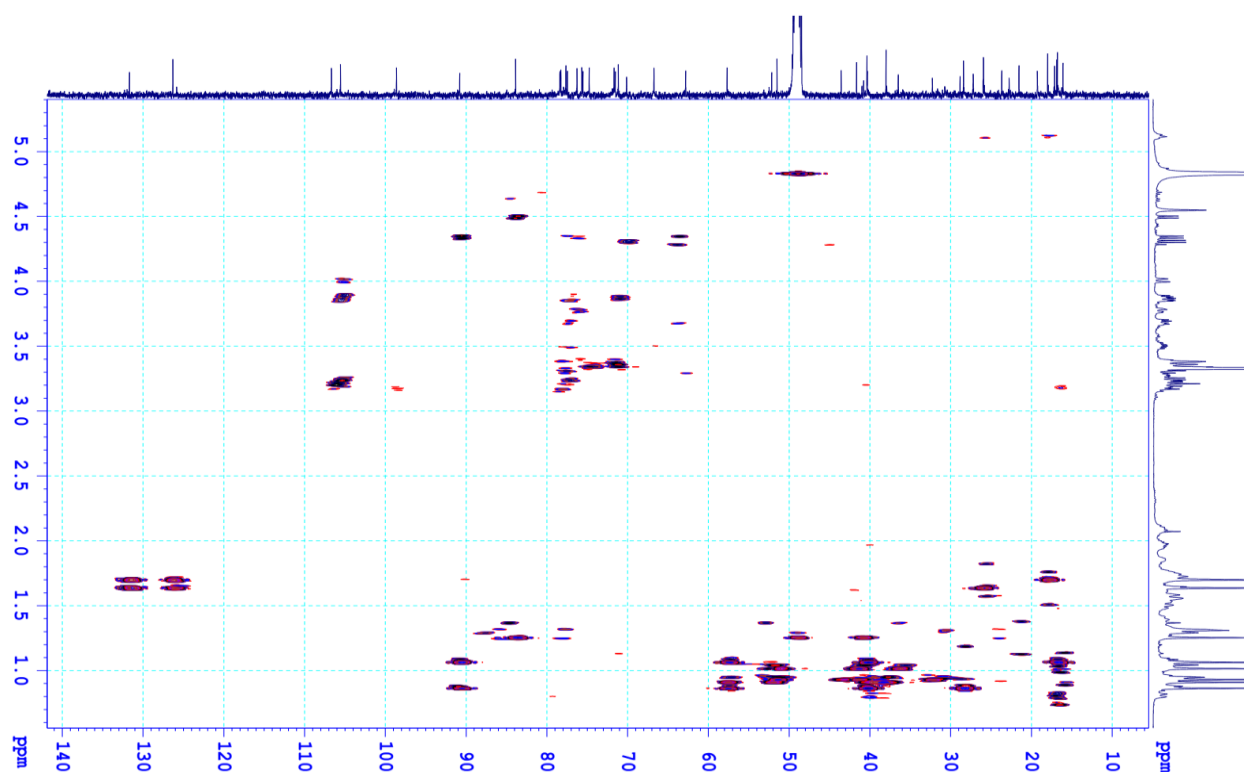


Figure S5. HMBC spectrum (CD₃OD, 500 MHz) of **1**.

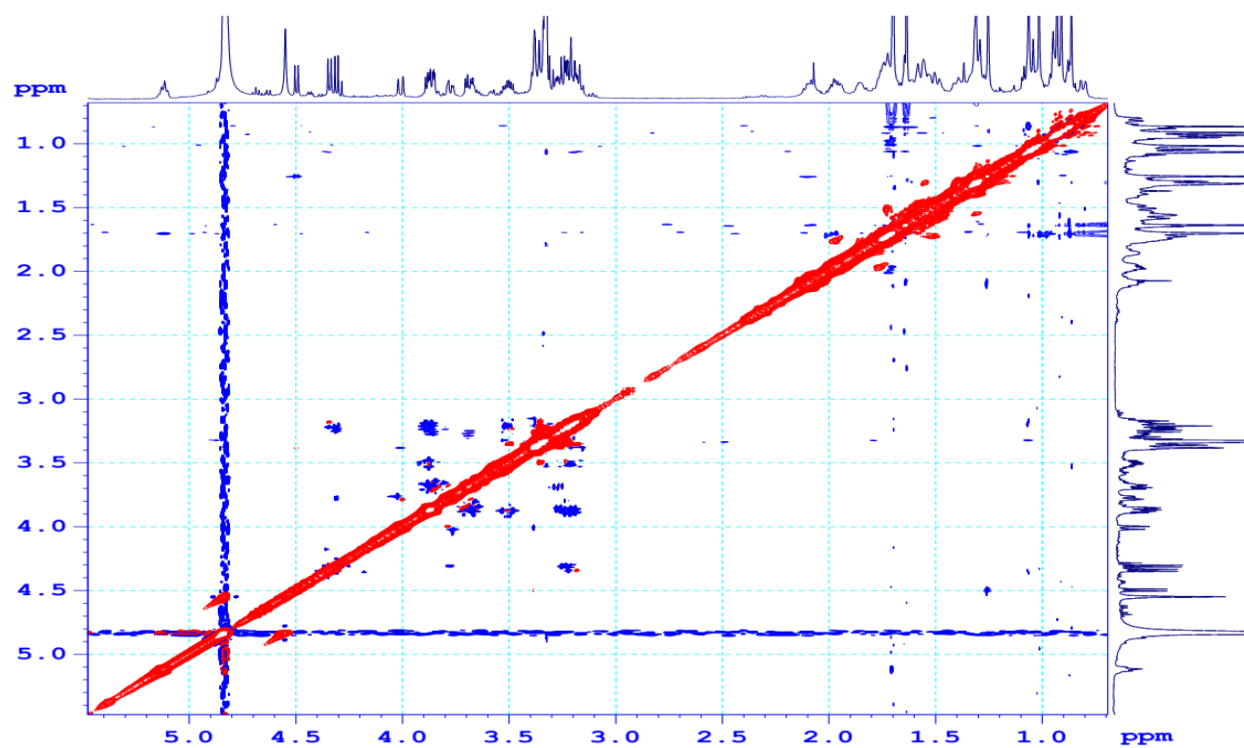


Figure S6. NOESY spectrum (CD₃OD, 500 MHz) of **1**.

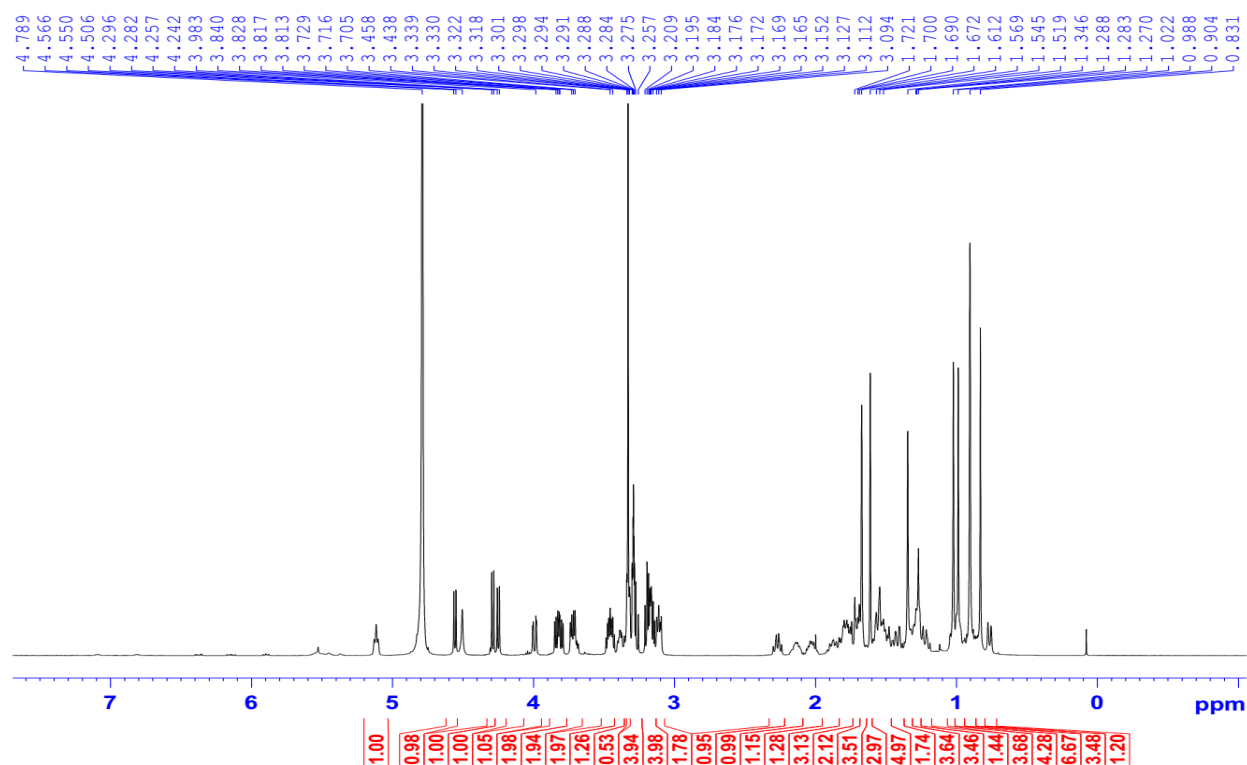


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of **2**.

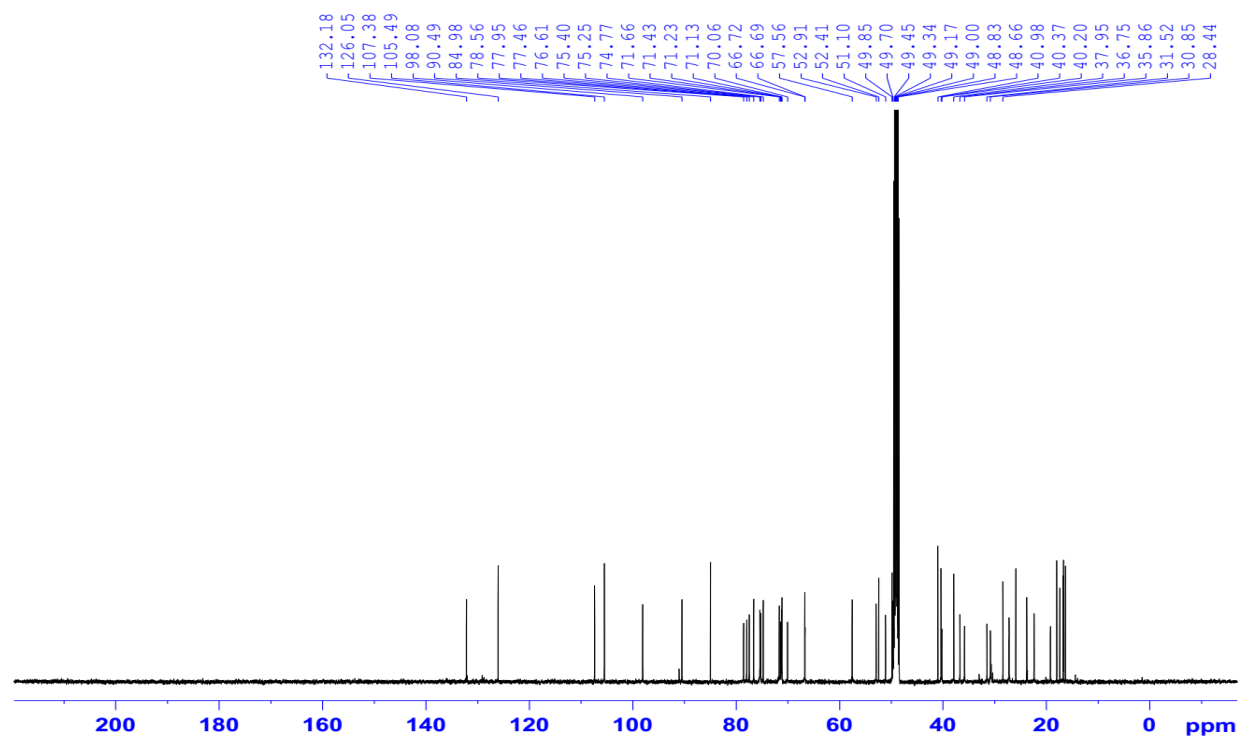


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CD_3OD , 125 MHz) of **1**.

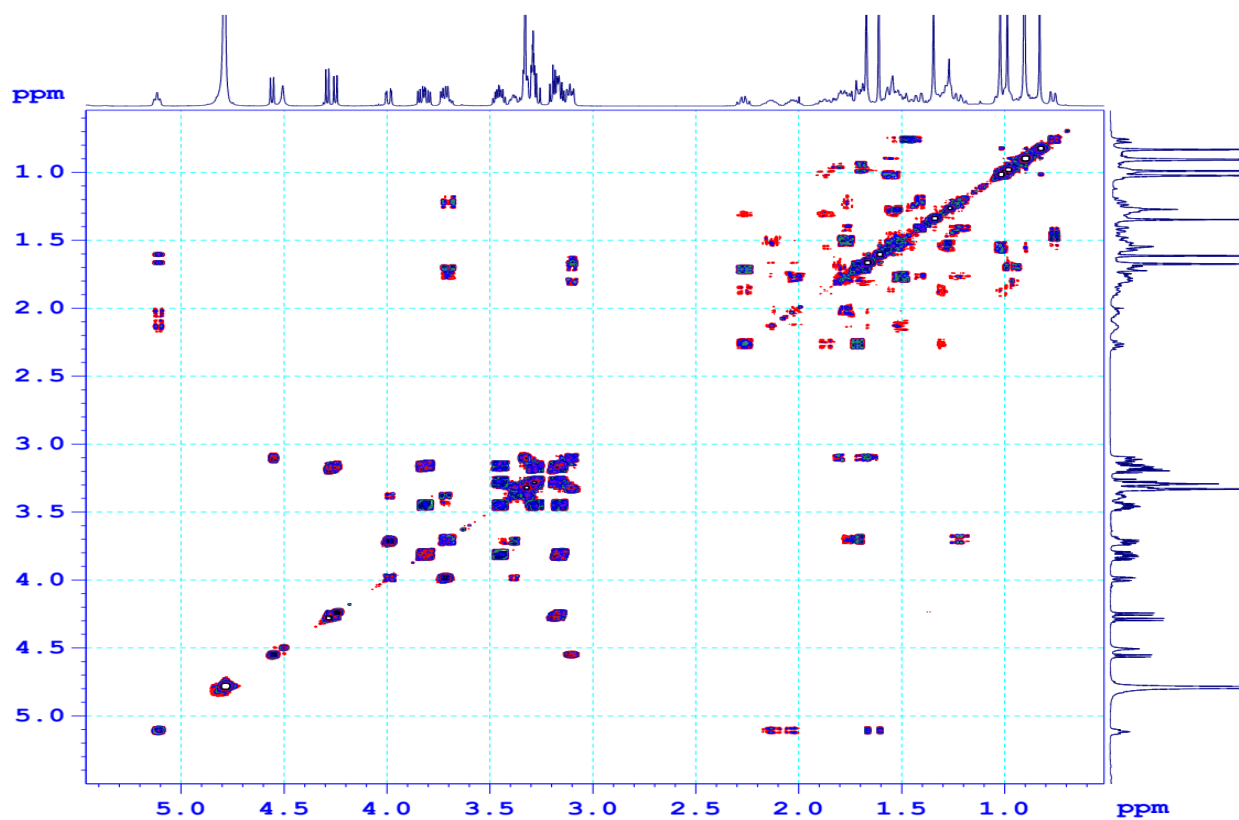


Figure S9. COSY spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of **2**.

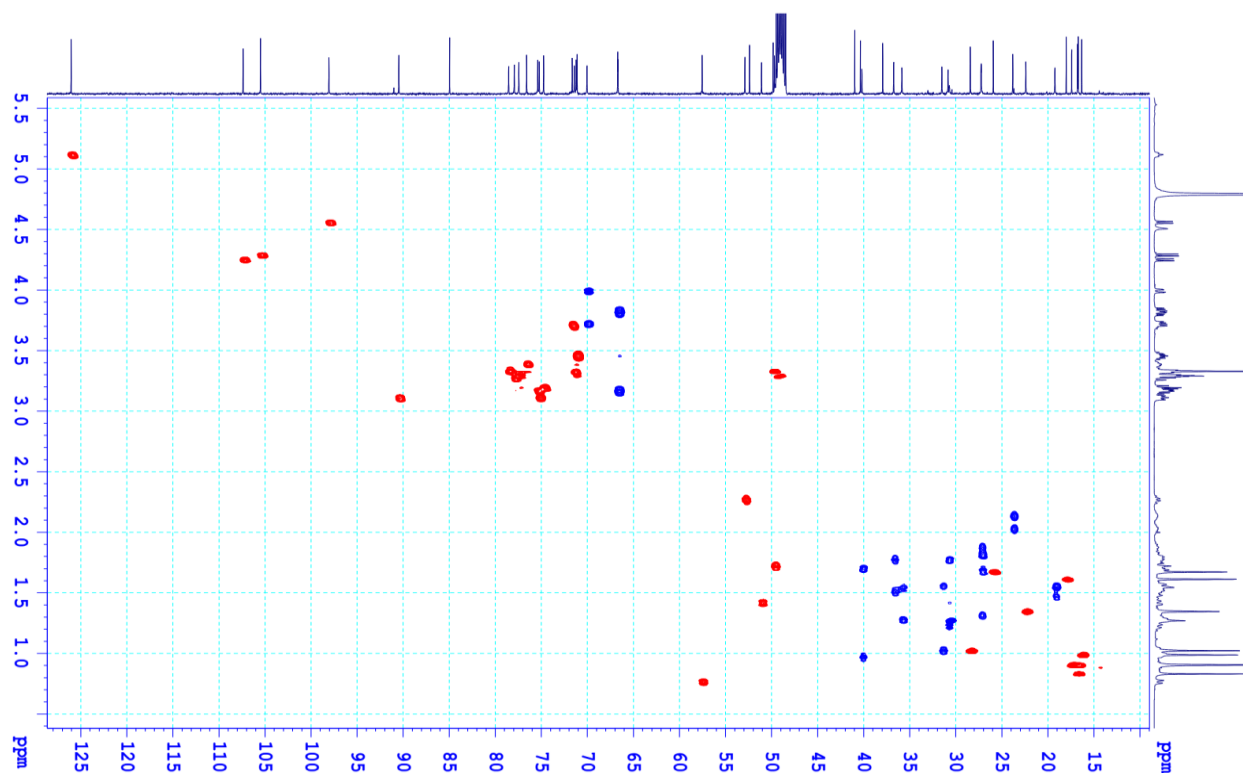


Figure S10. HMQC spectrum (CD_3OD , 500 MHz) of **2**.

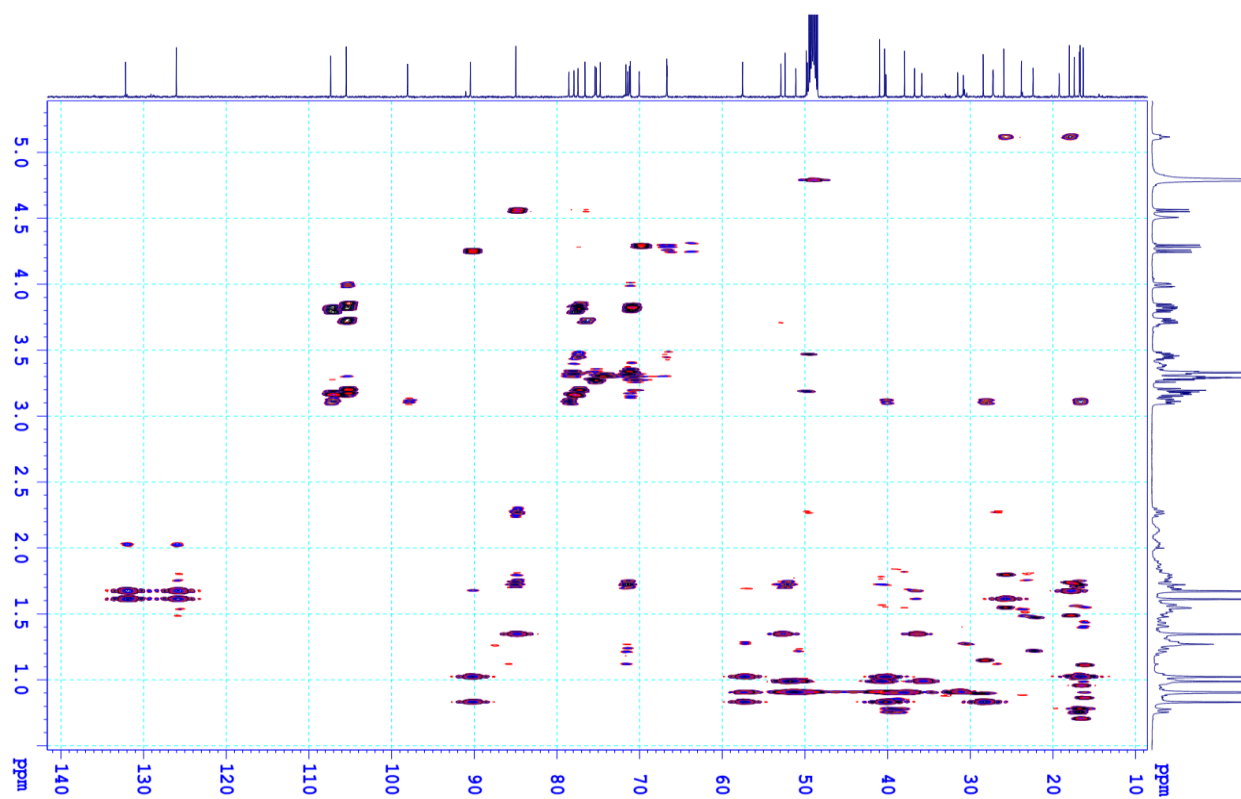


Figure S11. HMBC spectrum (CD₃OD, 500 MHz) of **2**.

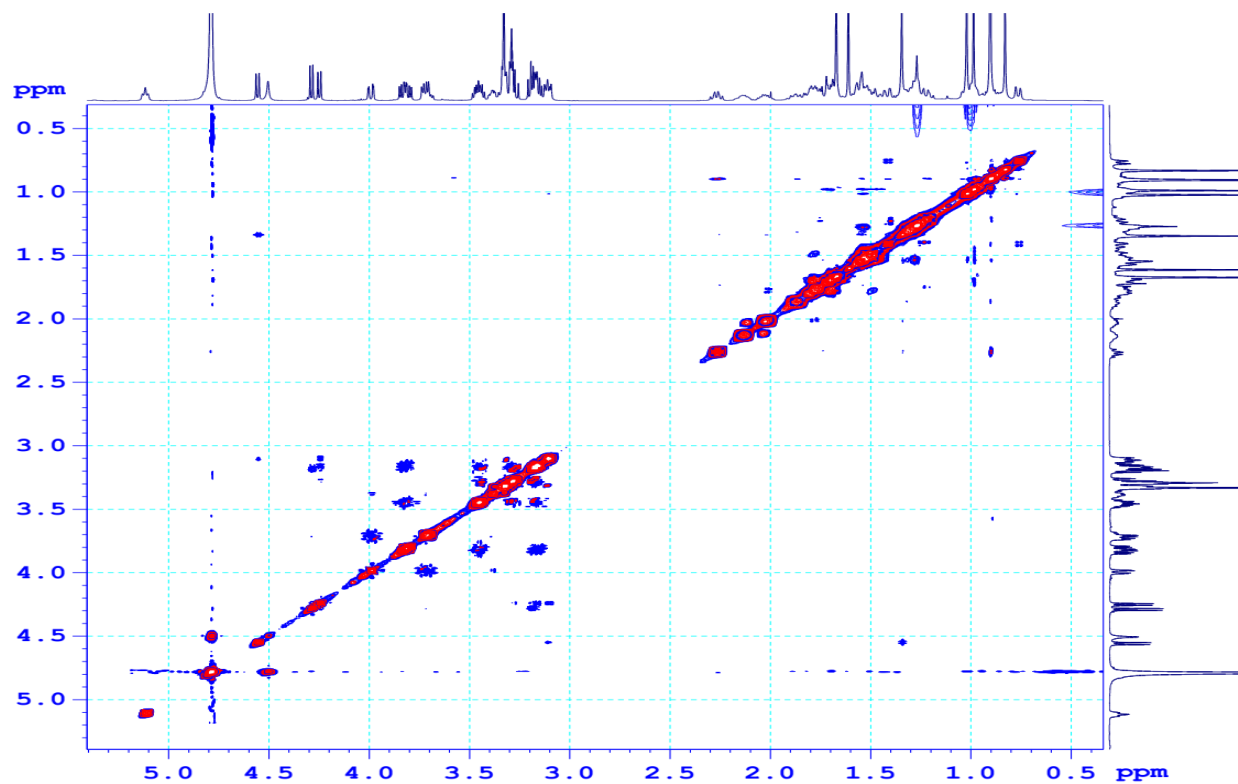


Figure S12. NOESY spectrum (CD₃OD, 500 MHz) of **2**.

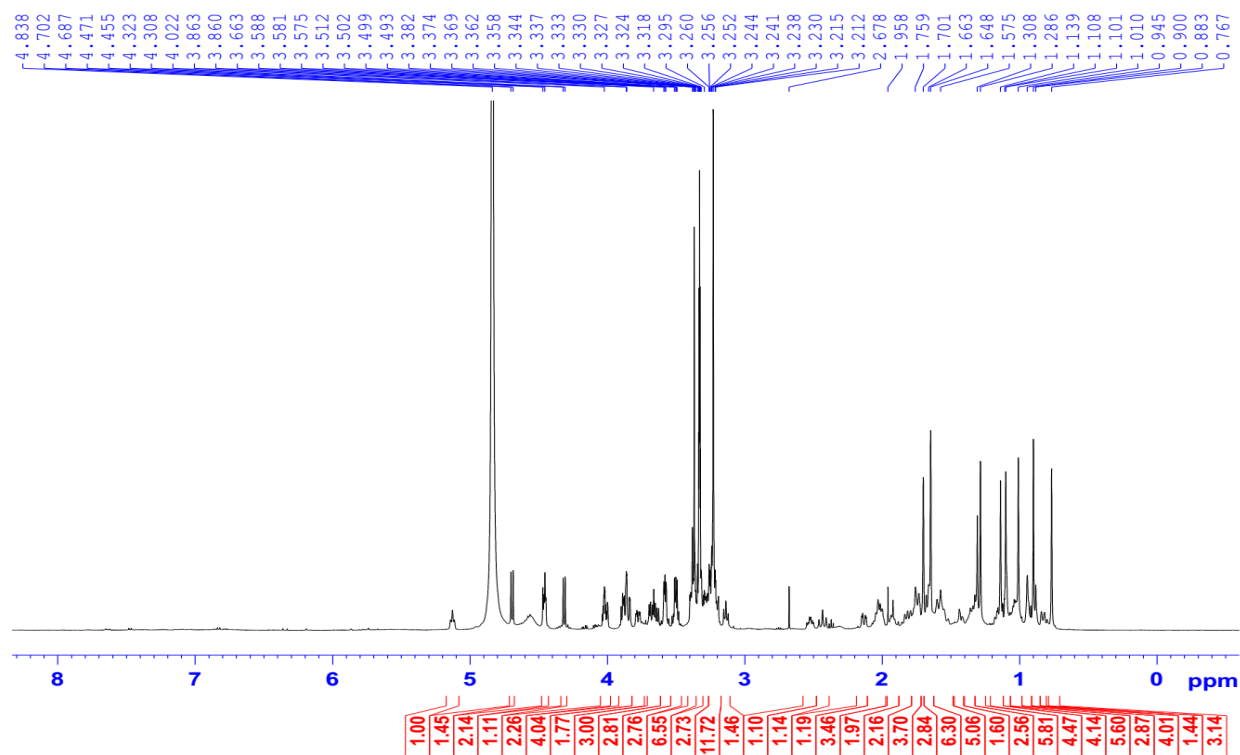


Figure S13. ¹H NMR spectrum (CD₃OD, 500 MHz) of **3**.

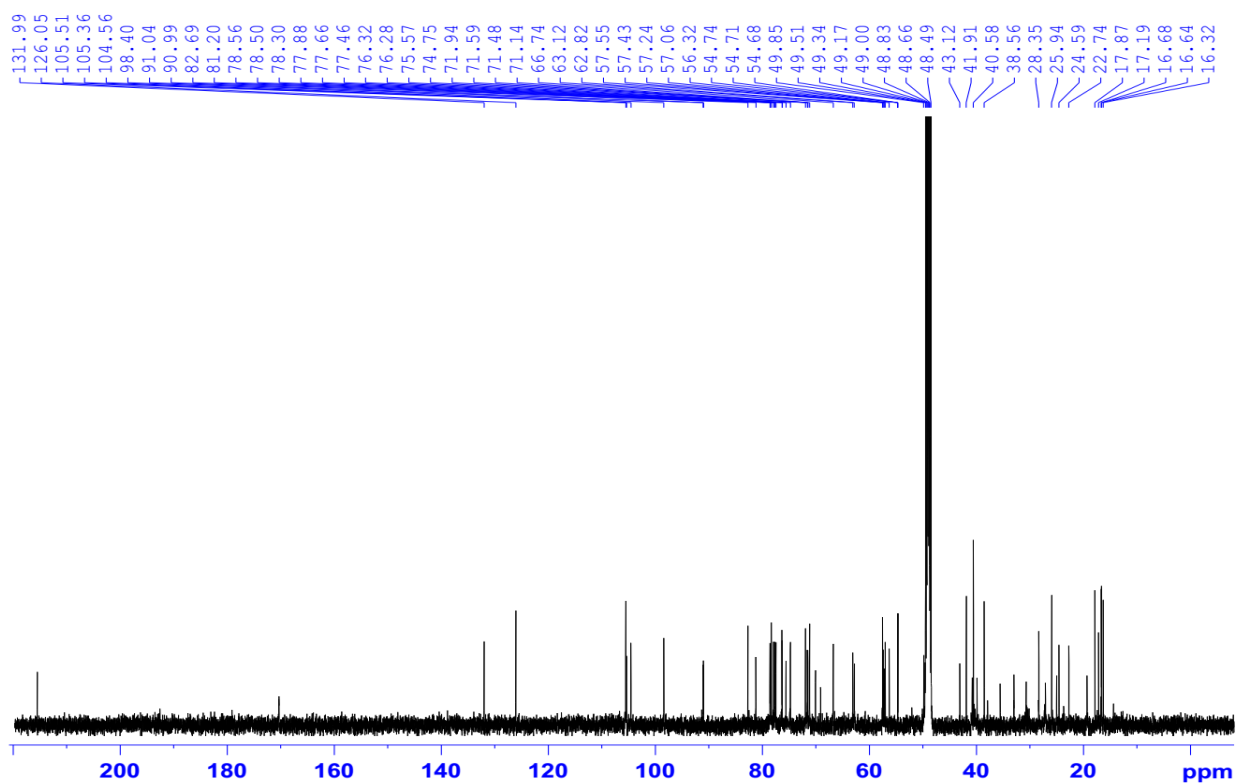


Figure S14. ¹³C NMR spectrum (CD₃OD, 125 MHz) of **3**.

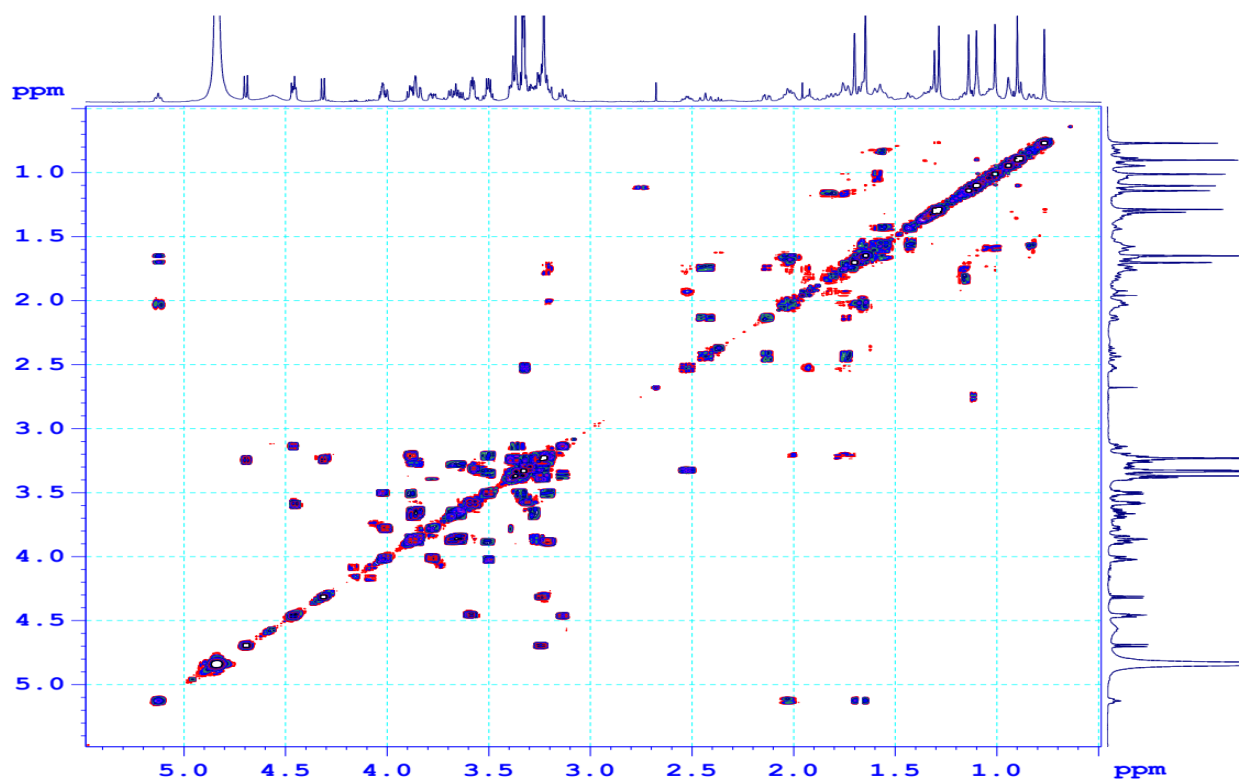


Figure S15. COSY spectrum (CD₃OD, 500 MHz) of **3**.

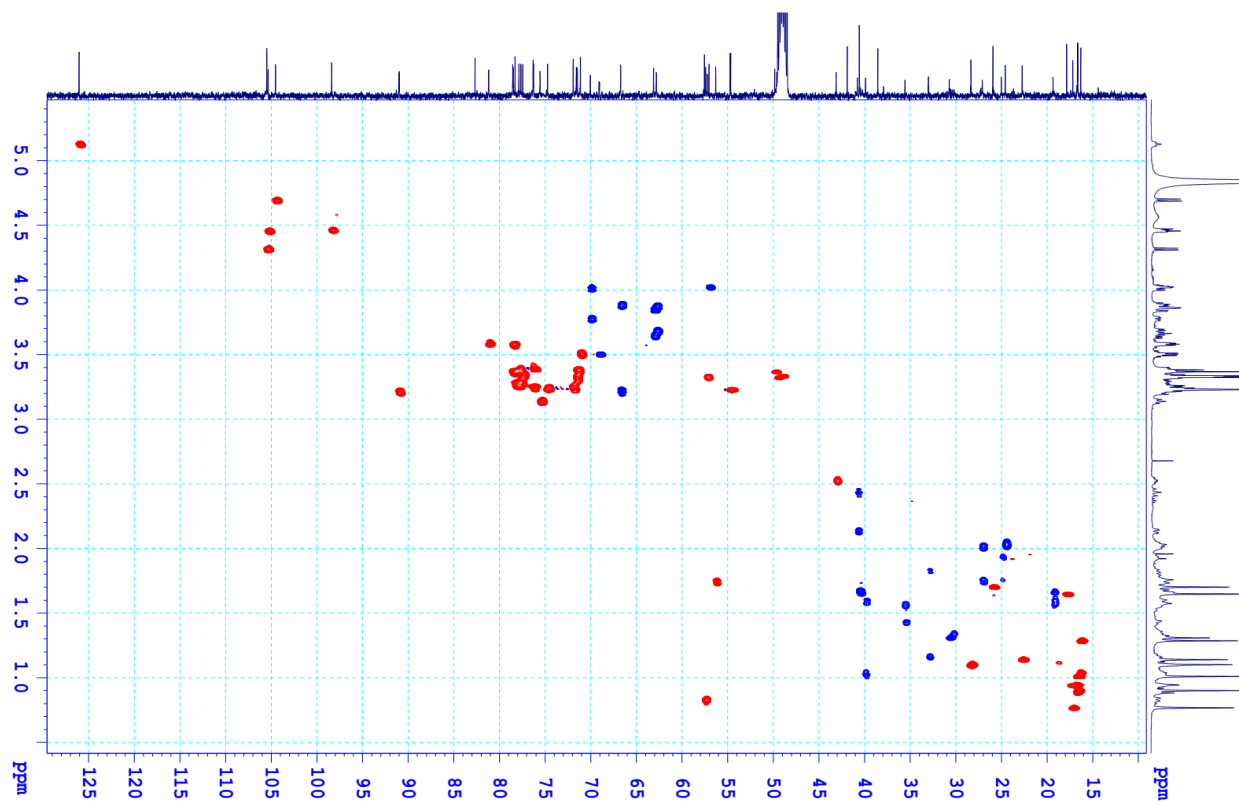


Figure S16. HMQC spectrum (CD₃OD, 500 MHz) of **3**.

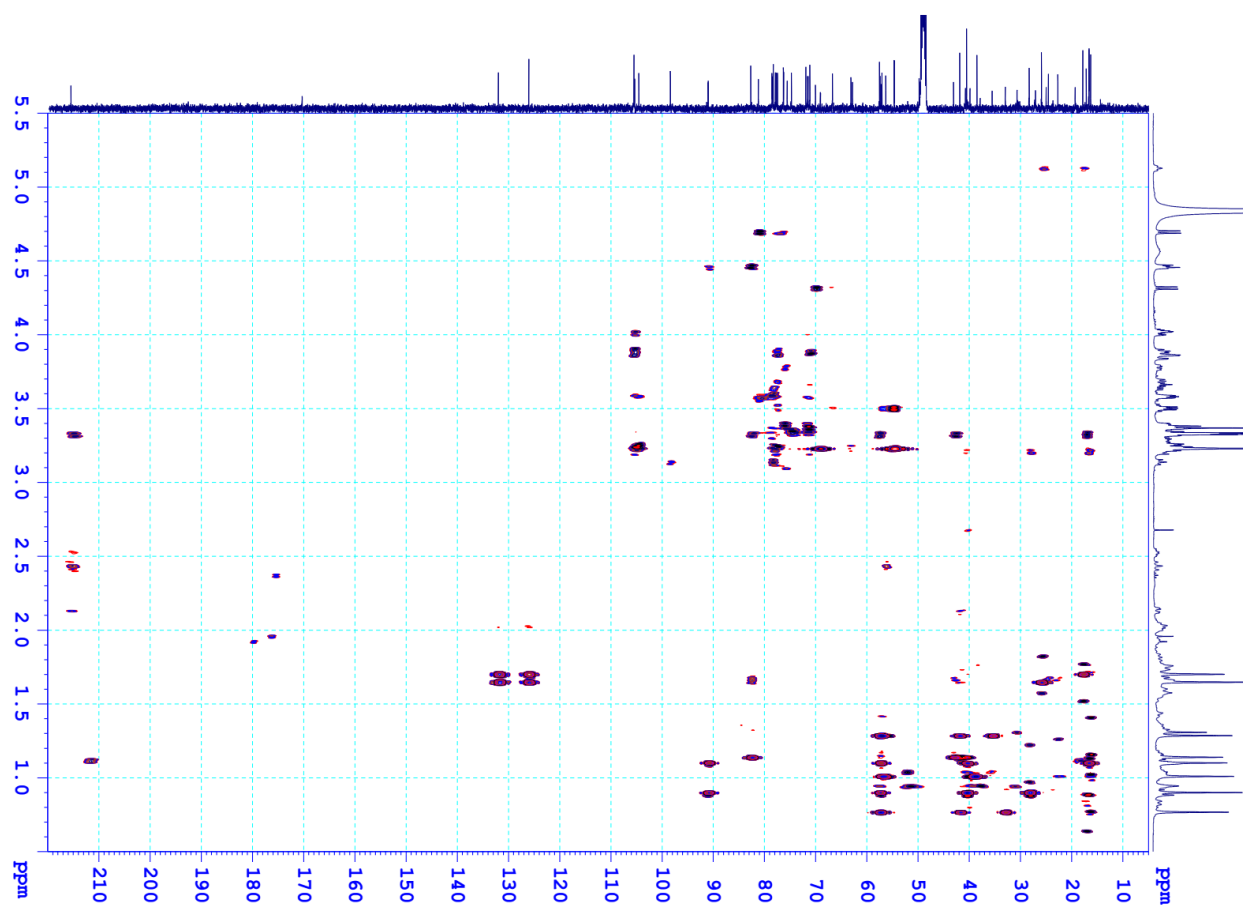


Figure S17. HMBC spectrum (CD₃OD, 500 MHz) of **3**.

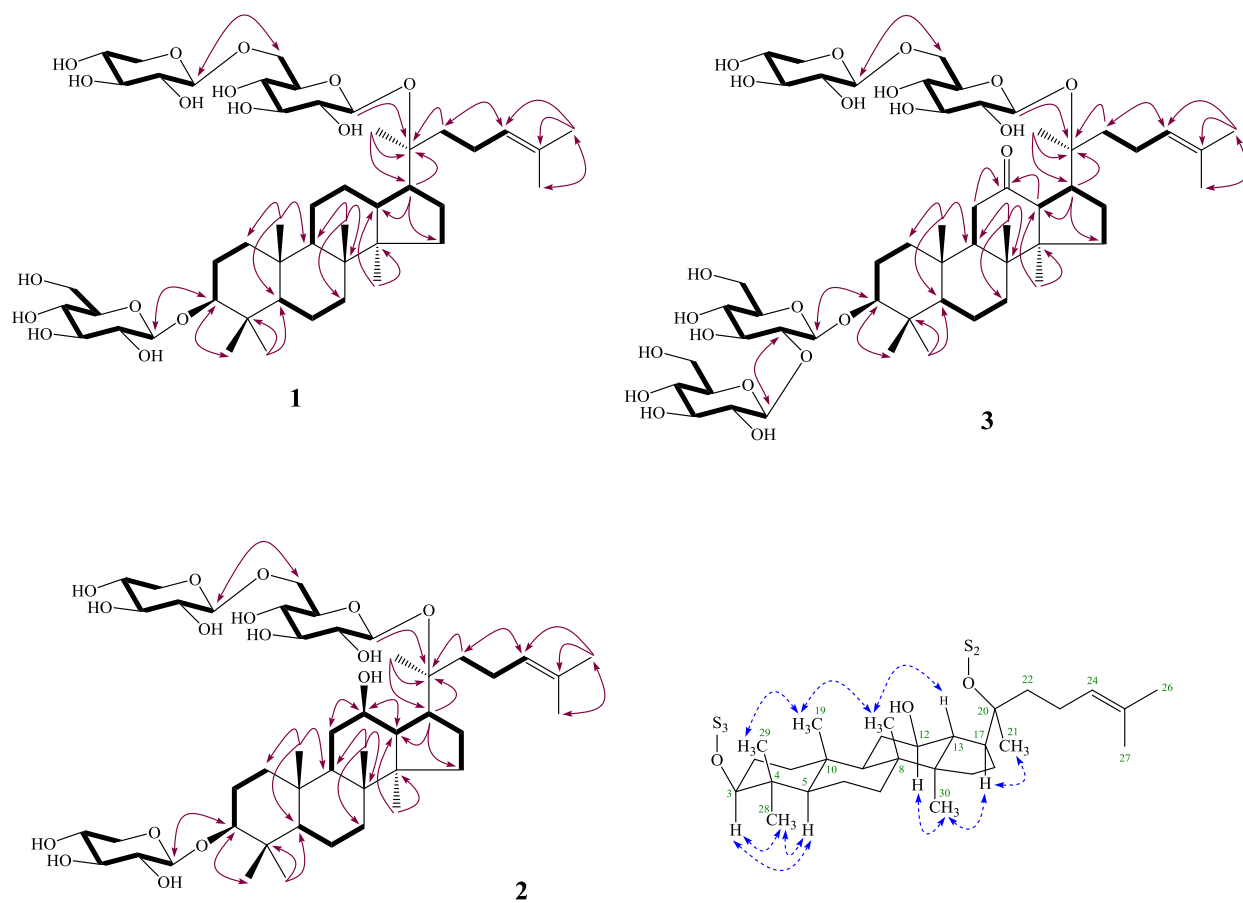


Figure S18. Key HMBC (\Rightarrow) and COSY (—) of **1-3** and NOESY (---) correlations of **2**