

## The relationships among paleo-environment, provenance and a lacustrine shallow-water delta-meandering river sedimentary system: Insights from the Middle–Upper Jurassic formations of the Fukang Sag of Junggar Basin, NW China

L. Luo<sup>a,b,c</sup>, X. Gao<sup>a,b\*</sup>, X. Tan<sup>d</sup>, J. Gluyas<sup>c</sup>, J. Wang<sup>e</sup>, X. Kong<sup>f</sup>, J. Huang<sup>g</sup>, H. Shao<sup>a</sup>, and F. Qu<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> College of Geosciences, China University of Petroleum, Beijing 102249, China; <sup>b</sup> State Key Laboratory of Petroleum Resources and Prospecting (China University of Petroleum, Beijing), Beijing 102249, China; <sup>c</sup> Department of Earth Sciences, Durham University, Durham, DH1 3LE, UK; <sup>d</sup> Chongqing Key Laboratory of Complex Oil and Gas Field Exploration and Development, Chongqing University of Science and Technology, Chongqing 401331, China; <sup>e</sup> Exploration and Development research institution, Shengli Oilfield Branch Company of Sinopec; <sup>f</sup> Unconventional Natural Gas Institute, China University of Petroleum, Beijing, 102249, China; <sup>g</sup> Second oil production plant of Changqing Oilfield Company, China National Petroleum Corporation, Qingshuihe 744100, China.

\*Corresponding authors: College of Geosciences, China University of Petroleum (Beijing), 18 Fuxue Road, Changping District, Beijing 102249, China.

\*E-mail addresses: [gaoxz1963@163.com](mailto:gaoxz1963@163.com) (X. Gao), [longluo988@163.com](mailto:longluo988@163.com) (L. Luo),

### SUPPLEMENTARY PAPERS

*Australian Journal of Earth Sciences* (2019) 66,  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08120099.2018.1564695>

---

Copies of Supplementary Papers may be obtained from the Geological Society of Australia's website ([www.gsa.org.au](http://www.gsa.org.au)), the Australian Journal of Earth Sciences website ([www.ajes.com.au](http://www.ajes.com.au)) or from the National Library of Australia's Pandora archive (<https://pandora.nla.gov.au/tep/150555>).

---

### Supplementary paper

Table S1. The relative contents of main minerals in the heavy minerals in the Shishugou Group sandstones, Fukang Sag

Table S1. The relative contents of main minerals in the heavy minerals in the Shishugou Group sandstones, Fukang Sag

Stratum	Sample	Depth (m)	Z (%)	A (%)	R (%)	An (%)	L (%)	S (%)	P (%)	B (%)	T (%)	E (%)	G (%)	L (%)	I (%)	C (%)	M (%)	TM (%)	ZTR
J3q	D701-1	3901.0	4.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	1.4	66.6	0.0	0.0	4.5	28.8	16.5
J3q	D701-2	3904.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	1.8	67.0	0.0	0.4	8.8	23.8	5.6
J3q	D701-3	3905.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	5.0	54.5	10.4	0.0	9.0	26.1	6.9
J3q	D701-4	3907.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.9	2.4	0.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	24.5	0.5	66.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	8.3
J3q	D6-1	4260.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.8	0.0	40.7	0.0	27.8	1.5	20.2	0.0	0.8	2.5	35.9	6.3
J3q	D6-2	4257.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	3.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	55.1	2.0	28.9	5.0	1.0	1.7	63.3	1.7
J2t3	D7-1	4138.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	14.1	0.0	54.5	1.1	28.8	0.9	0.1	0.0	56.1	0.3
J2t3	D7-2	4135.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.9	1.1	61.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	38.3	1.5
J2t3	D6-3	4454.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.3	6.5	0.3	84.7	3.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	91.8	1.9
J2t3	D6-4	4453.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.2	7.3	0.0	18.3	0.0	62.9	4.1	0.2	0.0	4.1	0.0	77.5	0.5
J2t3	D101-1	4930.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3	2.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	42.3	2.9
J2t3	D101-2	4942.0	3.5	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.2	0.0	18.8	0.0	33.2	1.5	33.8	0.0	0.1	2.9	44.3	11.1
J2t3	D101-3	4916.0	0.3	0.3	3.0	1.5	12.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	16.9	0.7	47.2	0.0	0.2	16.9	35.8	9.9
J2t3	D101-4	4970.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	11.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	0.0	3.0	0.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	1.8	16.7	4.8
J2t3	D101-5	4951.0	1.5	0.1	0.7	1.5	13.4	0.1	0.0	46.8	0.0	7.1	0.2	25.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	24.6	9.1
J2t2	D11-1	4901.22	0.1	3.5	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	71.2	0.0	0.3	12.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	22.8	8.3
J2t2	D11-4	4986.3	3.4	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.6	2.7	5.3	0.0	0.1	59.3	9.7	1.8	0.0	12.4	0.0	80.5	5.2
J2t2	D8-1	4425.3	3.5	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	38.1	0.8	33.2	0.0	5.0	12.5	49.3	9.8
J2t2	D8-2	4542.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.0	30.2	0.0	61.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	3.6	0.0	65.8	1.1
J2t2	D8-3	4546.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.9	3.3	0.1	1.6	0.2	82.2	1.9	0.2	0.0	6.5	0.0	91.6	1.4
J2t2	D8-4	4547.0	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.6	16.4	0.0	0.0	9.3	58.2	4.1	0.2	0.2	5.0	1.8	92.9	12.3
J2t2	D8-5	4548.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	76.9	0.0	17.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.0	20.3	2.1
J2t2	D1-1	4961.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3	3.0	65.7	0.0	0.1	4.2	30.0	4.1
J2t2	D1-2	4958.2	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	1.0	71.9	0.0	0.0	4.0	24.1	12.4
J2t2	D1-3	4960.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	16.9	0.8	72.5	0.0	0.0	7.6	19.8	4.6
J2t2	D1-4	4960.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	0.7	81.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	17.2	2.3
J2t2	D3-1	5511.6	5.5	0.0	4.6	5.2	13.3	0.1	0.0	26.7	0.0	14.4	0.9	29.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	23.0
J2t2	D3-2	5511.3	8.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.7	2.5	0.0	5.7	0.0	27.6	3.6	37.7	0.0	2.2	9.2	45.2	20.2
J2t2	D3-3	5512.9	7.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	5.6	58.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	28.8	28.5
J2t2	D3-4	5542.8	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.6	0.0	29.8	0.1	30.7	3.9	28.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	40.5	3.2
J2t2	D3-5	5547.6	11.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8	3.9	23.7	0.0	1.3	13.2	61.8	21.3
J2t2	D101-6	5005.0	0.1	0.0	3.8	2.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	54.2	0.0	4.4	0.5	21.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	22.4	17.2
J2t2	D101-7	5050.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.2	5.7	44.9	0.0	18.1	1.8	19.8	0.0	0.0	6.3	23.3	1.1
J2t2	D101-8	5072.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	1.6	3.9	0.8	0.0	68.1	0.0	5.1	0.7	11.2	0.9	0.0	6.0	13.8	13.0
J2t1	D7-3	4516.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2	13.0	0.0	0.0	78.4	1.9	0.2	0.0	3.7	0.5	82.6	0.3
J2t1	D7-4	4514.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	31.7	41.8	0.0	23.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	25.2	0.3

J2t1	D7-5	4517.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	4.4	2.7	13.1	1.1	0.0	67.4	4.4	0.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	80.2	0.8
J2t1	D1-5	5307.3	2.7	0.1	0.2	3.2	1.2	0.0	90.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	8.0	36.0
J2t1	D1-6	5309.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	16.7
J2t1	D1-7	5299.5	20.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.2	0.3	59.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	8.4	0.3	0.0	4.3	0.5	35.3	66.4
J2t1	D2-1	4422.85	2.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	60.6	18.9	0.1	0.0	7.6	1.3	90.9	5.8
J2t1	D2-2	4423.45	9.5	5.2	3.6	3.9	3.3	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	38.9	25.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.7	97.0	14.4
J2t1	D2-3	4428.45	13.7	3.3	4.1	5.7	6.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.8	22.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	97.6	18.4
J2t1	D2-4	4428.32	15.6	0.7	3.7	3.4	7.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.1	6.6	0.6	0.0	4.4	1.0	94.0	20.7
J2t1	D2-5	4429.15	21.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	23.7	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	15.8	0.0	0.0	15.8	0.0	78.9	33.3
J2t1	D2-6	4430.81	8.9	7.5	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.3	9.1	0.1	0.0	19.8	0.7	79.4	13.7
J2t1	D2-7	4423.5	4.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	49.9	15.1	1.8	3.6	12.5	1.4	80.8	8.1
J2t1	D2-8	4428.35	3.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.1	4.7	1.4	0.0	0.9	48.2	19.8	0.0	0.0	17.9	0.0	80.6	6.1
<b>Average (%)</b>		<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	

Z, zircon; A, apatite; R, rutile; AN, anatase; L, leucoxene; S, sphene; P, pyrite; B, barite; T, tourmaline; E, epidote; G, garnet; L, limonite; I, ilmenite; C, chromite; M, magnetite; TM, transparent mineral