

# Supplementary

## *Supplementary information*

SI Table 1 Wastewater characteristics as represented in Figure 3

Season	pH		SS		tCOD		sCOD		TKN		TP		Reference
	-		mg/l		mg/l		mg/l		mg/l		mg/l		
	average	range	average	range	average	range	average	range	average	range	average	range	
harvest	4.3-4.6		3490-		31369-38391		25403-				41-53	[25]	
			7660				36698						
harvest	7.7-7.9		190-367		1900-2070				12.7-		5.6-10.6	[34]	
									18.8				
harvest	5.1-6.5		970-		4780-22500				2.2-16.1		2-50	[28]	
			28620										
harvest	3-4				800-25000							[26]	
harvest	3.9			5530								[21]	
harvest	4.9		522		5200				61		25	[43]	
harvest	3-4			12975		17500							[37]
		226	213-320		3090-7438		5600-5800		43-57				[18,49]
	3.5-7		26-785		0-14040						3.3-15.5	[14]	
	6.5-8.5	320		4728		3898		22		35		[16]	

5	3300	14600	12700			[29]
4-5.7	385-5800	1200-17900		12-93	16-68	[38]
5.0-6.1	700-3320	10900-14600	10100-			[30]
			12700			
4-4.99	170-490	3100-27200		21.3-64	16.6-65.7	[22]
	200-1300	800-11000				[80]
3.8	1760	15880		100	52.5	[39]
5.2	1240		25200-			[35]
			28640			
4		4650				[24]
4.1		36100				[31]
3.5		3300				[47]
4-8	340-2060	1580-10170				[44]
4.8		3647-3799				[33]
	2000	3000-30000		4-35	[79]	
	690-722	6800-7100		5-77	[57]	

3.1-3.8	100-500	10700-20000	9200-18100	[40]
4.0-6.0	200-1300	800-12800		[45]

Season	pH		SS		tCOD		sCOD		TKN		TP	Reference
	-		mg/l		mg/l		mg/l		mg/l		mg/l	
	average	range	average	range	average	range	average	range	average	range	average	range
	5.9										[41]	
	5.5		1400		19700						[36]	
	4.2-		140-2215		1718-18503				4.2-44.3		[48]	
	10.1											
	6-6.2		140-220		3112-3997				67-71		7-8.5	
	4-8										[7]	
	3.8		2399		18048				0.8		[27]	

SI Table 2 Operational conditions and COD removal of different processes and configuration

Reactor configuration	OLR	HRT	SRT	COD removal	temperature	References
	Kg m <sup>-3</sup> d <sup>-1</sup>	d	%	°C		
Advanced aerobic processes						
<b>CASP</b>	0.26	17.5 d	16 d	98%	4-15	[116]
<b>CASP co-treat</b>	0.81	11.7 h	48 d	90%		[70]
	0.52-0.89	10.8 h	25 d	90%		[71]
	1.83	15.6 h	-	88%		[50]
	4.4-6.7	10.8 h	-	87%		[72]
<b>SBR</b>	2-5.2			86-98%		[75]
	0.5-2.5			90-98%		[58]
	0.30	23 d		97%		[23]
	0.80	5 d		93%	22	[43]
<b>Granular SBR</b>	9.3	8 h		90%		[76]
	19.2	8 h		96-99%		[77]
<b>JLR</b>	2-9			80-96%		[57]
	0.4-5.9			93-97%		[57]
	0.5-19.4	1.4-11.5 d	1.4 d	80-90%		[22,80]
<b>MBR</b>	0.82	21 d		99%		[83]
	2.03	3 d	60 d	96%		[16]
	1-2			96%		[81]

	1	2 d	94-97%	20	[82]
<b>fixed bed biofilm</b>	0.2-8	5-16 d	-	91%	[18]
<b>SBBR</b>	0.3-9.1		-	78-99%	[85]
<b>MBBR</b>	2-3		-	82-93%	[23]
<b>ABC</b>	1-12		-	70-95%	[86]
<b>rotating biological contactor</b>			23-43%		[26]
Advanced anaerobic processes					
<b>UASB</b>	6.3-10.1	0.5-1.5 d	86-90%	35-42	[99])
	1.7-4.7	0.9-1.9 d	57-72%	4-11	[101]
	4-5	24-36 h	86-93%	35	[33]
<b>EGSB</b>	2-20	26 h	90-95%	35	[100]
<b>An SBR</b>	8.6	2.2 d	99%	35	[42]
	2.3-4	1.65 d	80-88%	35	[102]
<b>An MBR</b>	0.6-1.7	4.5 d	97%		[103]
<b>An filter</b>	12	16-46 h	85-92%	37	[105]
	8-37.7	0.33-1 d	82-90%	19-27	[106]
	22-42		80%		[107]
	24-27	18 h	82-92%	35	[108]
<b>fluidized bed</b>	6.2-48.2	3-6.5 h	62-91%	35	[110]
	8.5	4.2 h	85-91%	39-40	[32]
				28-30	[115]

Reactor configuration	OLR Kg m <sup>-3</sup> d <sup>-1</sup>	HRT d	SRT d	COD removal %	temperature °C	References
removal						
<b>An moving bed biofilm reactor</b>	18.4-30	1.6-2.5	1.6-2.5	80%	31-39	[117]
co-digestion						
<b>An Hybrid filter</b>	3.6			72-76%	25	[34]
	5-12			96-98%		[112]
						[41]
	0.85		12	d		[40]
Combined anaerobic-aerobic processes						
<b>AF-UASB+ CAS</b>	1.4- 3.2			96-99%		[109]
<b>AF+SBR</b>	10			99%		[115]
<b>CSTR+AF+CAS</b>	0.8-1.8	5-9.5	5-9.5	d	88-98%	
<b>UASB+CAS</b>	9.5		2.3	d		[53]

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