

# New $\alpha$ -Ditetralonyl Glucoside from The Green Walnut Husk of *Juglans mandshurica*

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## Abstract

One new  $\alpha$ -ditetralonyl glucoside (**1**), was isolated from the green walnut husk of *Juglans mandshurica* (Juglandaceae), together with twelve known compounds (**2-13**). The structure of the new compound was determined as (2*R*,4*S*,10*S*,12*S*)-2-[7-(12,13,16-trihydroxy- $\alpha$ -tetralonyl-13-*O*- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside)]-4,8-dihydroxy- $\alpha$ -tetralone-4-*O*- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside (**1**), on the basis of detailed spectroscopic analyses, and acidic hydrolysis. Compounds **6**, **7** and **11** were isolated from the genus *Juglans* for the first time. Compound **1-13** showed weak cytotoxic against A549 and HeLa cell lines.

## Keyword

*Juglans mandshurica*, Juglandaceae,  $\alpha$ -ditetralonyl glucoside, cytotoxic activity

**Figure S1.** HR ESI-TOF MS spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S2.** CD spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S3.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (Methanol- $d_4$ , 600 MHz) spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S4.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (Methanol- $d_4$ , 100 MHz) spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S5.** HSQC spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S6.** HMBC spectrum of compound **1**

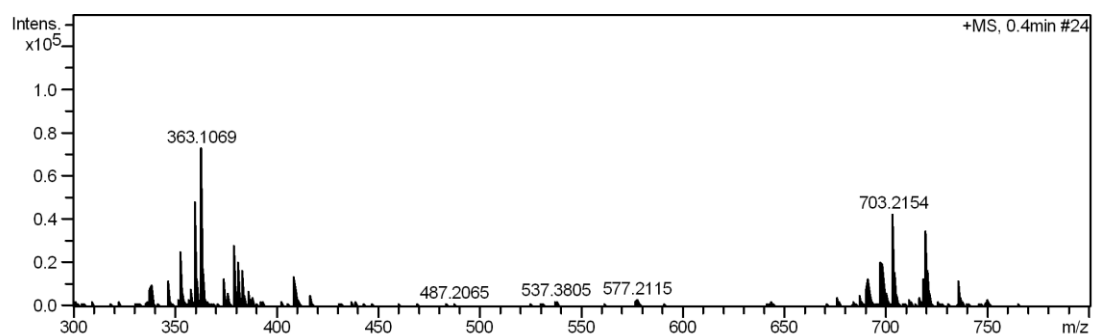
**Figure S7.** NOESY spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S8.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of compound **1**

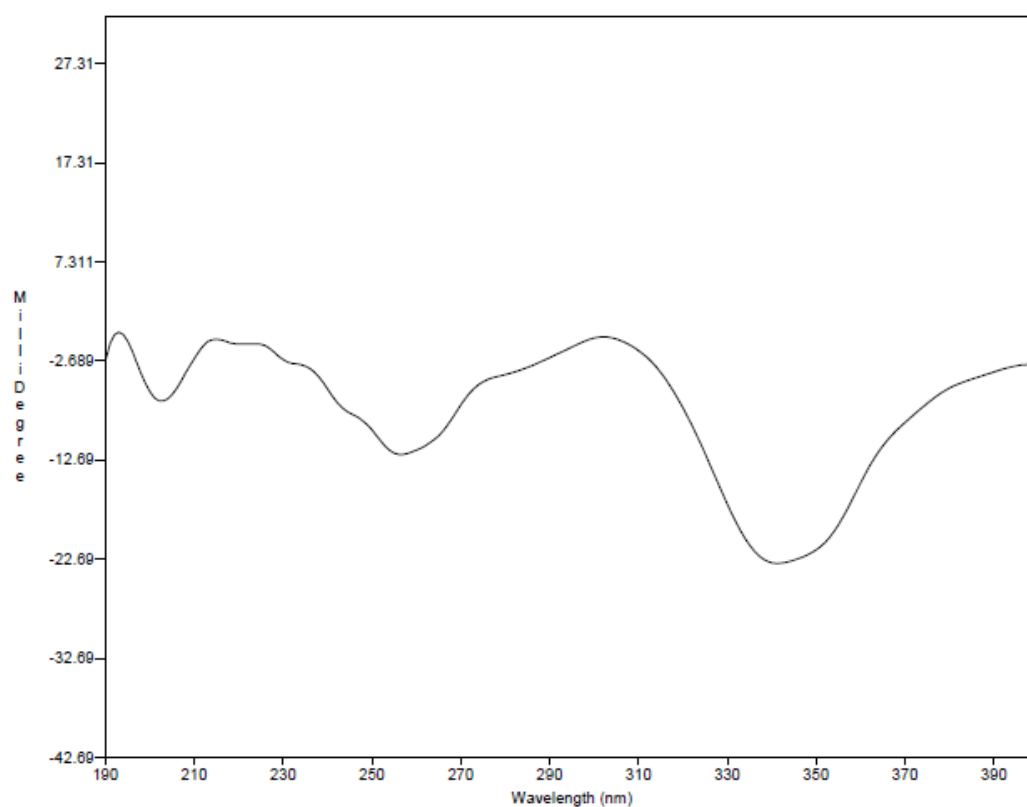
**Figure S9** The key  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY, HMBC and NOESY correlations of compound **1**

**Figure S10** Cytotoxic activities of compounds against two human cancer cell lines

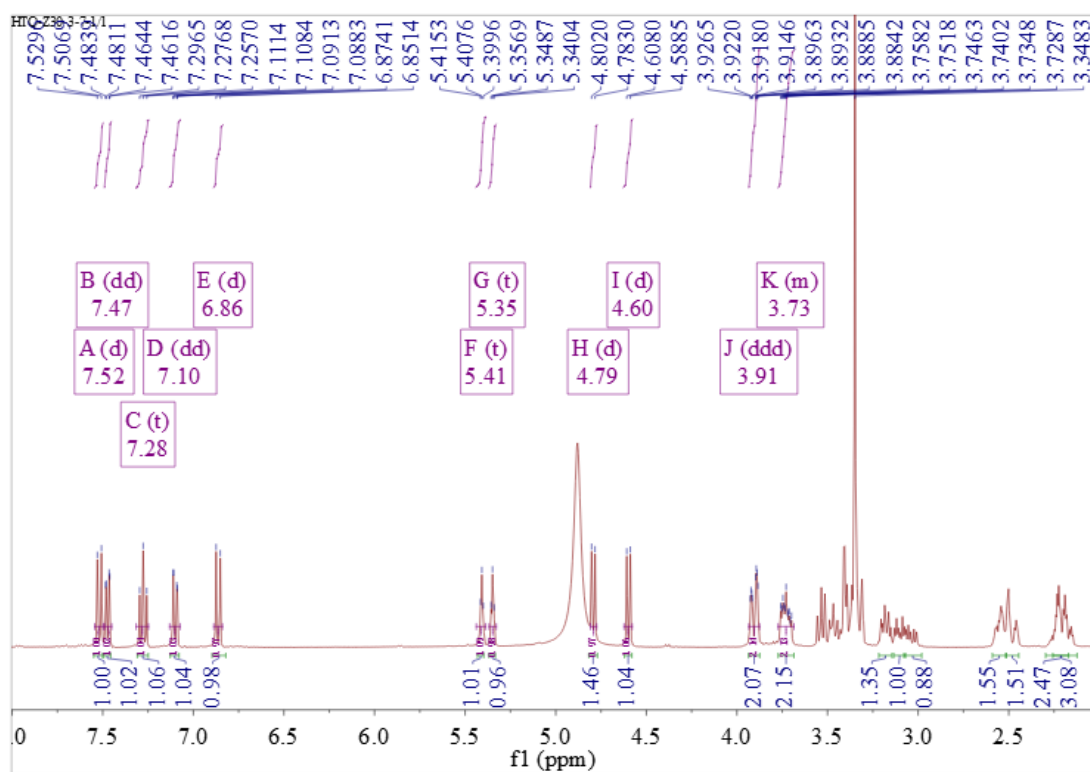
**Table S1** Cytotoxicity data of isolated compounds **1-13**



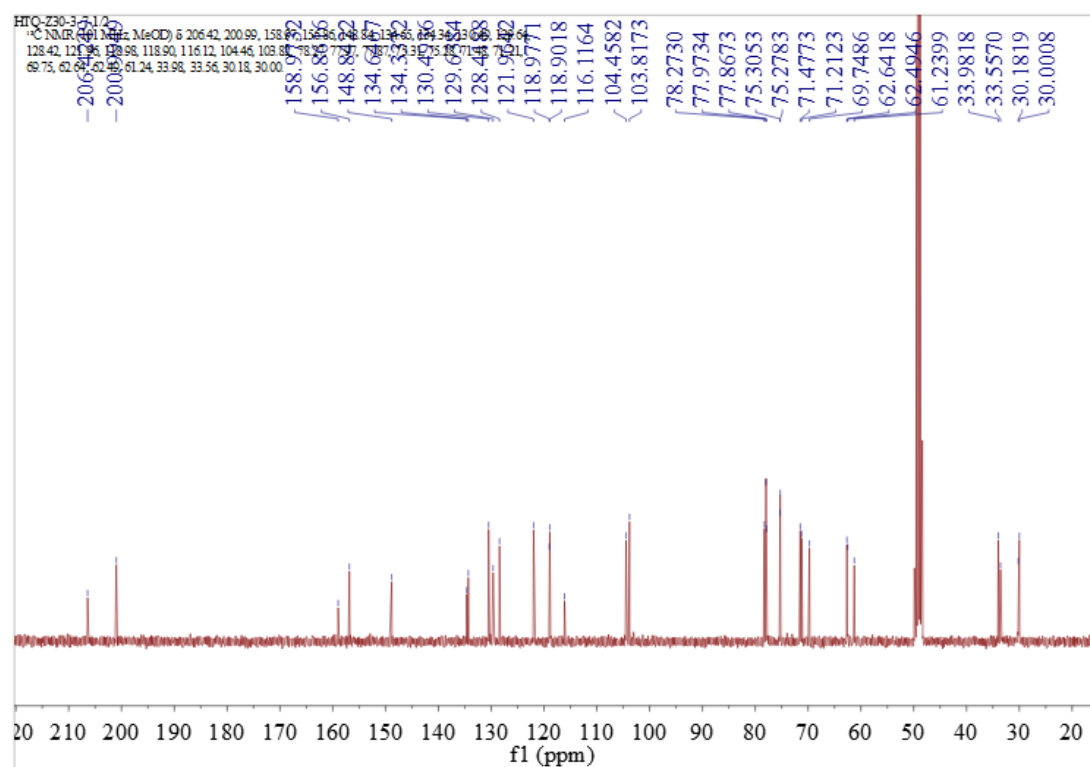
**Figure S1.** HR-ESI-TOF MS spectrum of compound **1**



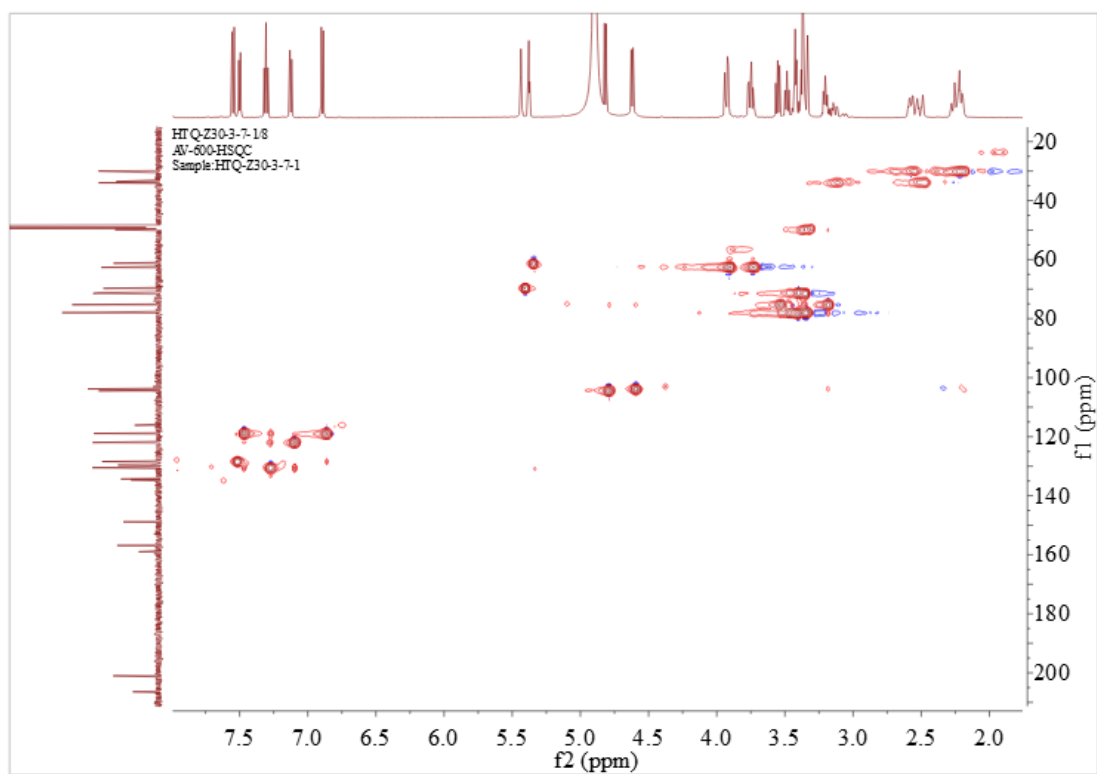
**Figure S2.** CD spectrum of compound **1**



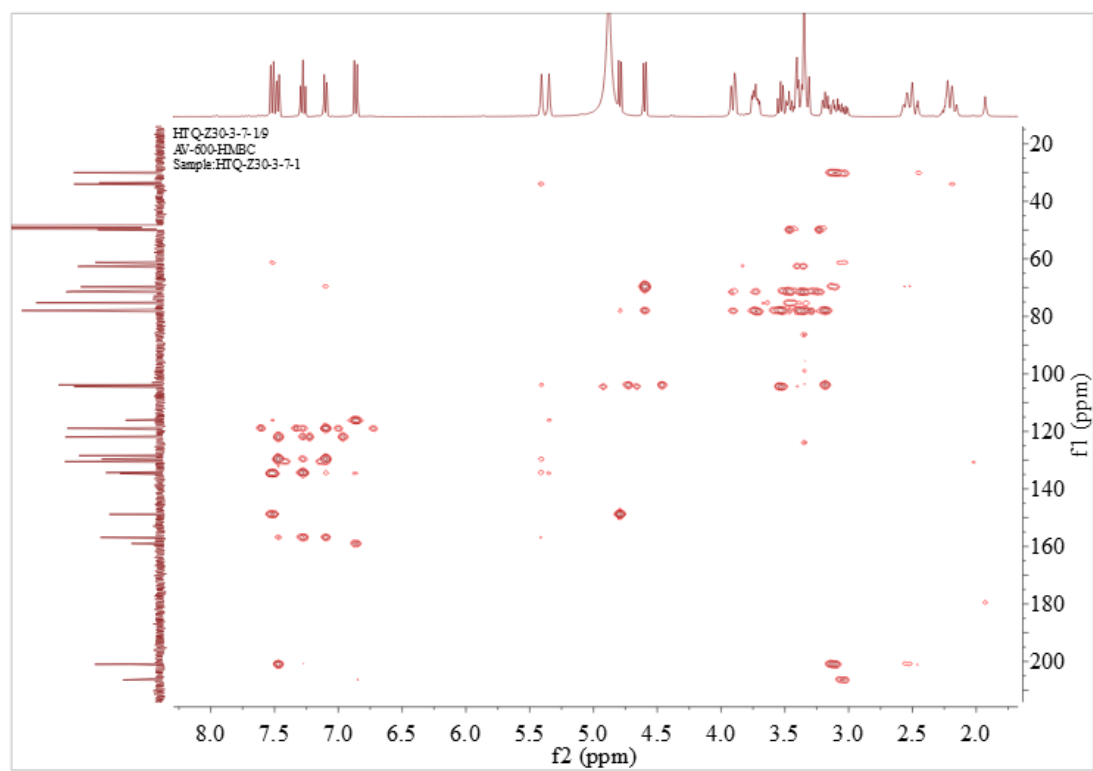
**Figure S3.** The <sup>1</sup>H NMR (Methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>, 600 MHz) spectrum of compound **1**



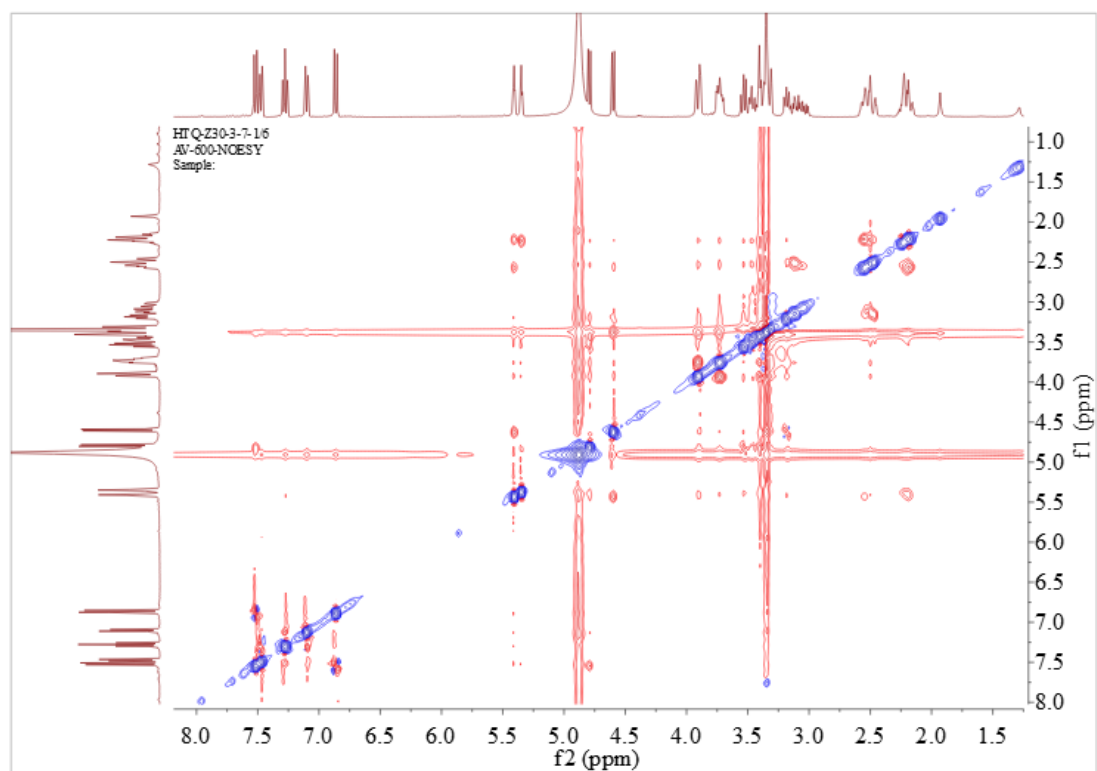
**Figure S4.** The <sup>13</sup>C NMR (Methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>, 100 MHz) spectrum of compound **1**



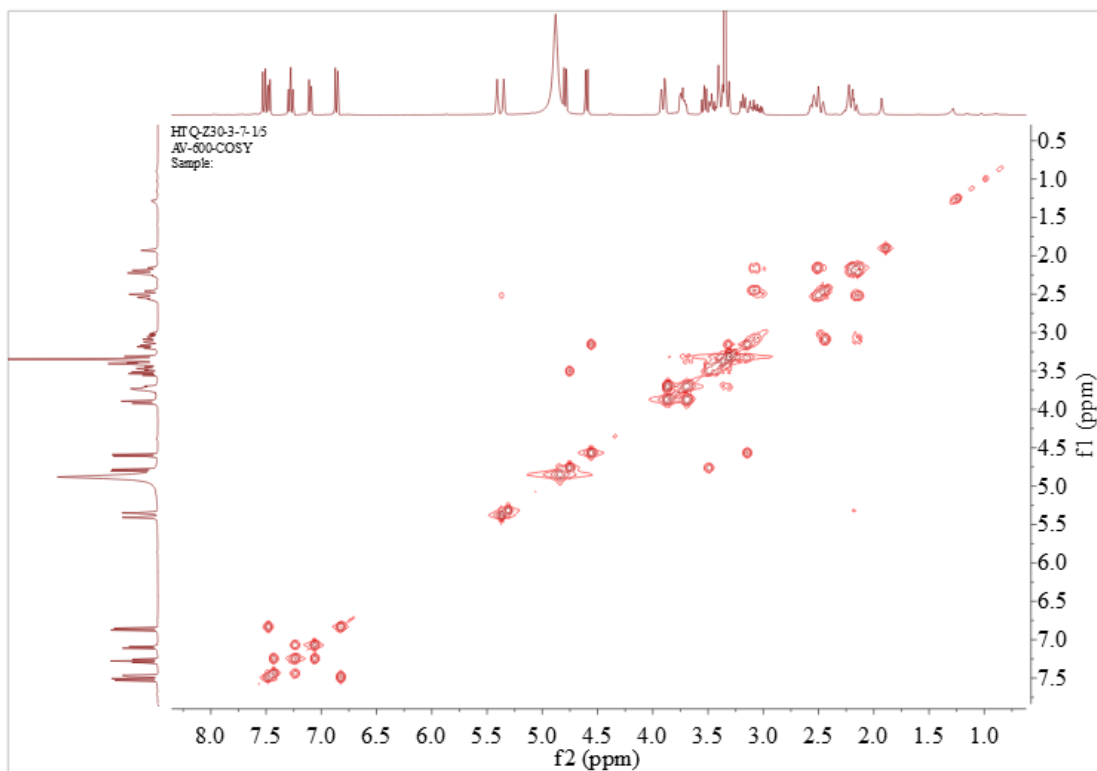
**Figure S5.** HSQC spectrum of compound **1**



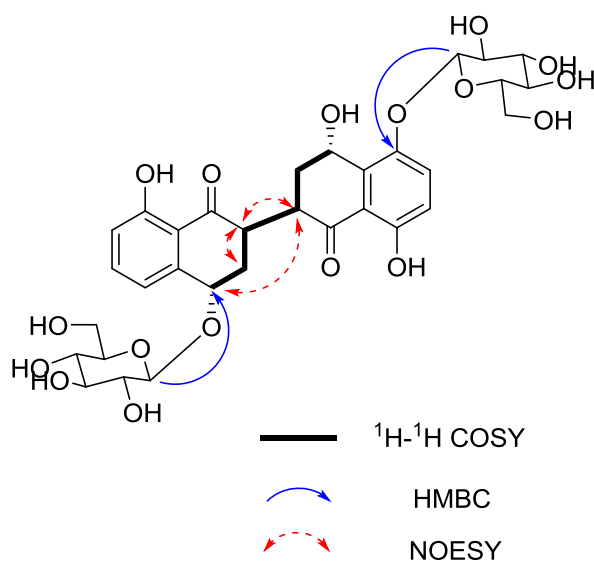
**Figure S6.** HMBC spectrum of compound **1**



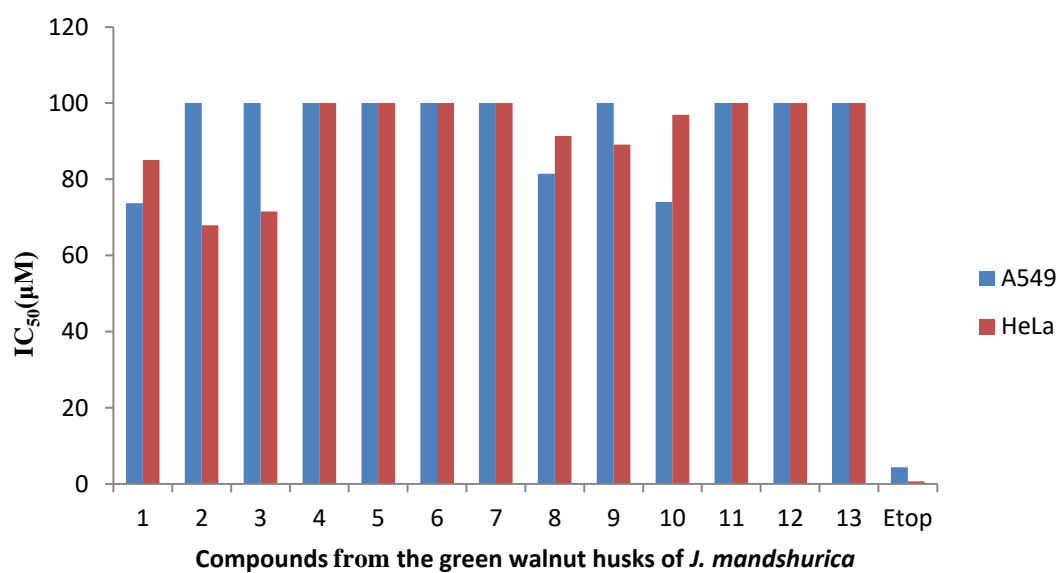
**Figure S7.** NOESY spectrum of compound **1**



**Figure S8.** <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of compound **1**



**Figure S9** the key  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY, HMBC and NOESY correlations of compound **1**



**Figure S10** Cytotoxic activities of compounds against two human cancer cell lines

**Table S1** Cytotoxicity data of isolated compounds **1-13**.<sup>a</sup>

Compound	IC <sub>50</sub> (μM)		Compound	IC <sub>50</sub> (μM)	
	A549	HeLa		A549	HeLa
<b>1</b>	73.7	85.1	<b>8</b>	81.5	91.4
<b>2</b>	>100	67.9	<b>9</b>	>100	89.1
<b>3</b>	>100	71.5	<b>10</b>	74.1	96.9
<b>4</b>	>100	>100	<b>11</b>	>100	>100
<b>5</b>	>100	>100	<b>12</b>	>100	>100
<b>6</b>	>100	>100	<b>13</b>	>100	>100
<b>7</b>	>100	>100			
Etoposide <sup>b</sup>	4.4	0.7			

A549: human lung cancer cell lines

HeLa: human cervical carcinoma cancer cell lines

<sup>a</sup> Data expressed as IC<sub>50</sub> values (μM);

<sup>b</sup> Positive control.