

**Figure S1:** Accumulative transpiration of soybean seedlings exposed to 1.0 mg L−1 Cd and 100 mg L−1 CeO2NPs(+) or CeO2NPs(-) separately orin combination. (-P) and (+P) indicates the absence and presence of 50 mg L-1 of phosphate in the growth media. Different letters above each column indicate significant differences by Tukey’s post hoc test (p < 0.05) and the error bars represent standard deviation (n = 3).