

Supporting Information for:

**Towards discovery of new leishmanicidal scaffolds able to inhibit *Leishmania*
GSK-3**

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sp|P49841|GSK3B_HUMAN      MSGRPRTTSFAESCKPVQQPSAFGSMKVS RDKDGSKVTTVVATPGQGPD RPQEVS YTDTK 60
tr|Q4QE15|Q4QE15_LEIMA    -----MSLNAAAAADERSRKEMDRFQVER 24
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tr|Q4QE15|Q4QE15_LEIMA    MAGQGTFGTVQLGKEKSTGMSVAIKKVIQDPFRFNRELQIMQDLAVLHHPNIVQLQSYFY 84
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tr|Q4QE15|Q4QE15_LEIMA    NNKDLPEDLFRFLPNEIEVMSEAQKAKLVRK----- 355
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tr|Q4QE15|Q4QE15_LEIMA    ----- 355

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Figure S1. Sequence alignment of the GSK-3 structures of *Leishmania major* (Q4QE15) and *Homo sapiens* (P49841).

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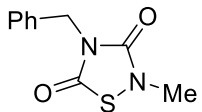
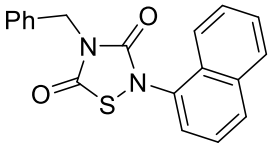
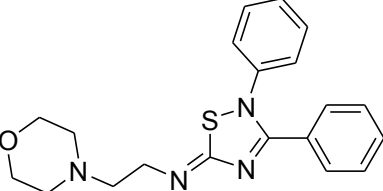
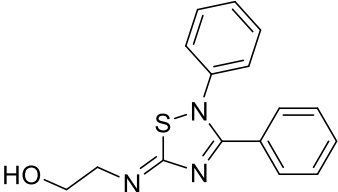
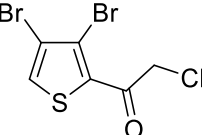
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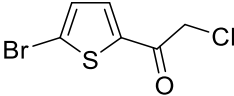
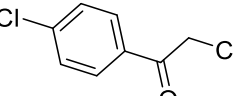
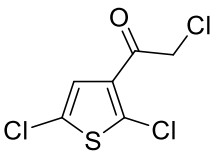
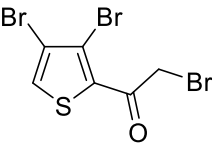
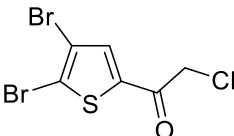
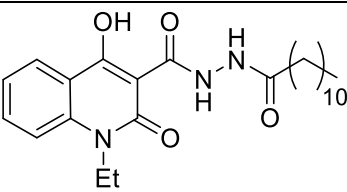
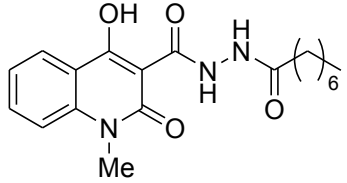
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3: tr|A6N857|A6N857_LEIDO          93.52  98.03  100.00  100.00  98.59
4: tr|A4HXQ3|A4HXQ3_LEIIN          93.52  98.03  100.00  100.00  98.59
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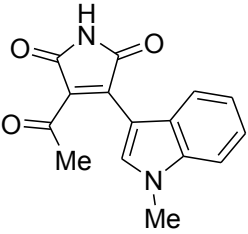
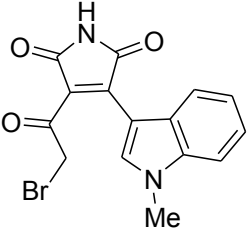
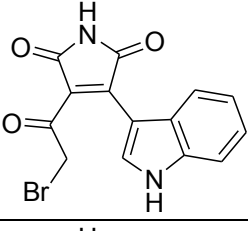
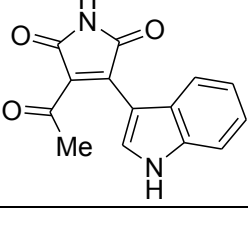
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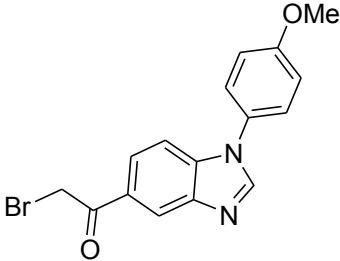
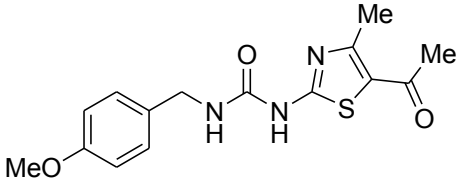
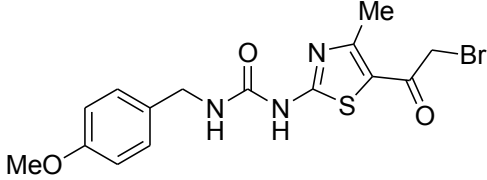
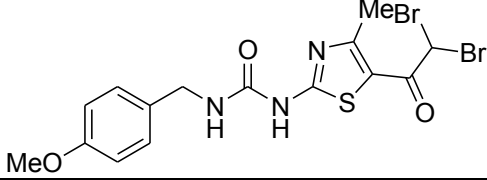
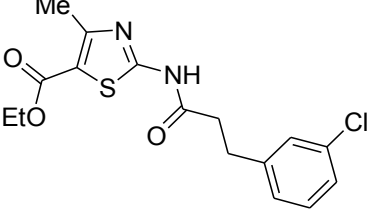
Figure S2. Sequence alignment of *Leishmania spp.* GSK-3 sequences available in the Uniprot database. The identity index among the sequences is also included. *L. panamensis* (A0A088RMG0), *L. major* (Q4QE15), *L. donovani* (A6N857), *L. infantum* (A4HXQ3) and *L. mexicana* (Q0PKV3).

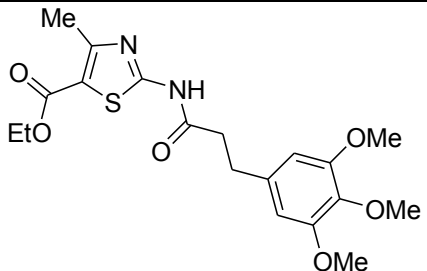
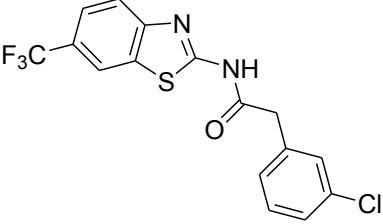
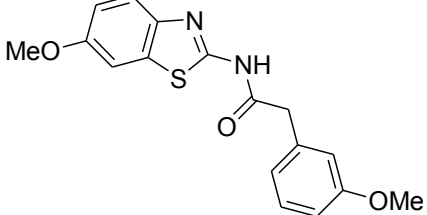
Table S1. *In vitro* enzymatic and antiparasitic activities of first selection of hGSK-3 β inhibitors (**1-24**).^a

Compound	Chemical structure	hGSK-3 β IC ₅₀ (μ M)	LdGSK-3 ^b IC ₅₀ (μ M)	<i>L. infantum</i> promastigotes EC ₅₀ (μ M)	<i>L. pifanoi</i> amast. ax EC ₅₀ (μ M)	PMM ^c EC ₅₀ (μ M)	SI ^d
1		2 ¹	1.1 $\pm$ 0.2	10.9 $\pm$ 0.4	2.0 $\pm$ 1.9	32.9 $\pm$ 3.5	16.5
2		0.005 ²	0.32 $\pm$ 0.05	17.6 $\pm$ 2.3	7.1 $\pm$ 1.8	>50	>7.0
3	 2HBr	0.9 $\pm$ 0.1 ³	0.24 $\pm$ 0.00	>25	>50	-	-
4	 HBr	2.0 $\pm$ 0.4 ³	0.17 $\pm$ 0.00	>25	>50	-	-
5		0.5 ⁴	1.8 $\pm$ 0.3	4.6 $\pm$ 0.2	2.2 $\pm$ 0.6	6.3 $\pm$ 1.2	2.9

6		10^4	12.5 ± 2.4	0.9 ± 0.1	1.7 ± 0.1	6.8 ± 0.4	4.0
7		2.5^4	7.5 ± 1.4	6.6 ± 0.5	0.5 ± 0.1	7.3 ± 1.0	14.6
8		5^4	10.3 ± 2.0	4.4 ± 0.1	2.4 ± 0.4	3.6 ± 0.5	1.5
9		1.0^5	$74.3\% @ 10 \mu\text{M}$	>50	>50	-	-
10		1^4	3.0 ± 0.4	8.6 ± 0.3	1.2 ± 0.2	7.9 ± 0.6	6.6
11		3.01 ± 0.14^6	<20% @ 10 μM	>50	3.6 ± 1.3	9.9 ± 0.9	2.8
12		8.7 ± 0.4^7	<20% @ 10 μM	>50	20.8 ± 0.0	-	-

13		0.89 ± 0.19^8	<20% @ 10 μ M	>50	>25	-	-
14		0.005 ± 0.001^8	$1.6 \pm 0.2 \mu$ M	>50	6.5 ± 2.0	>25	>3.8
15		0.047 ± 0.007^8	17.7 ± 2.7	>50	>50	-	-
16		4.47 ± 0.35^8	<20% @ 10 μ M	>50	2.5 ± 2.7	>50	>20.0

17		0.58 ± 0.07^8	35.5% @ 10 μ M	3.4 ± 0.5	4.5 ± 0.2	>25	>5.6
18		0.8 ⁹	<20% @ 10 μ M	>50	>50	-	-
19		9.72 ± 0.57	<20% @ 10 μ M	>25	14.4 ± 2.6	32.0 ± 3.1	2.2
20		6.22 ± 0.20	<20% @ 10 μ M	>50	>50	-	-
21		7.23 ± 0.26	<20% @ 10 μ M	>50	>50	-	-

22		7.04±0.27	<20%@10 µM	>50	>50	-	-
23		9.75±0.26	<20%@10 µM	>50	>50	-	-
24		7.33±0.15	<20%@10 µM	>50	>50	-	-

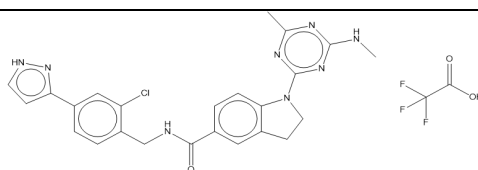
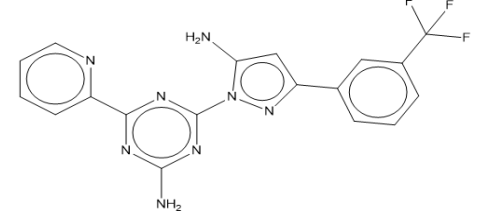
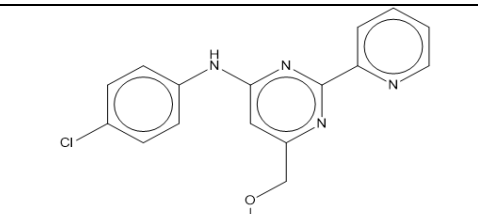
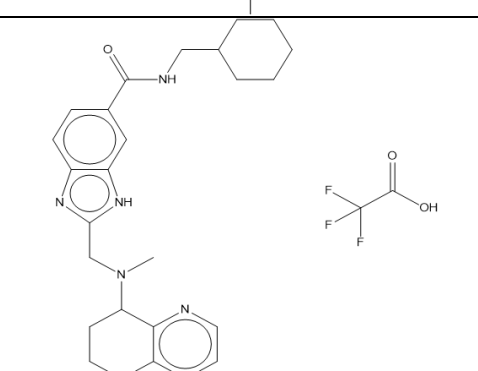
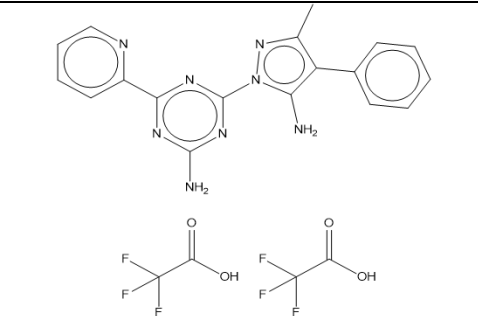
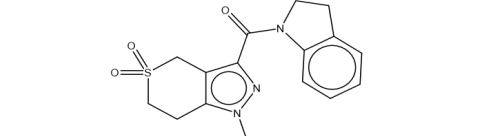
^aIC₅₀: 50% inhibitory concentration; EC₅₀: 50% effective concentration.

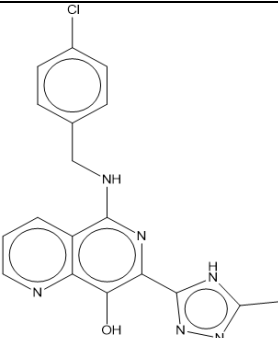
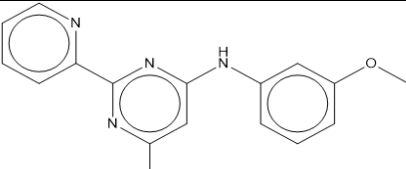
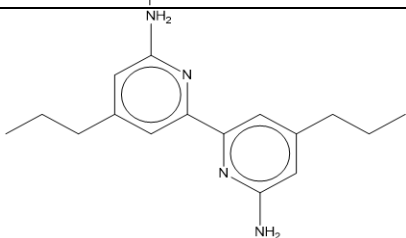
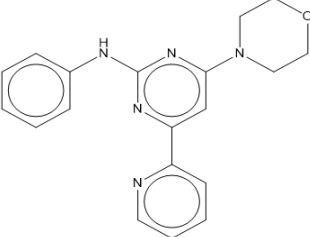
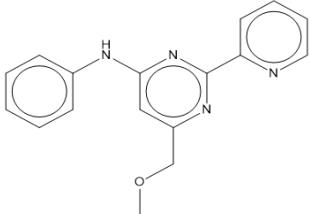
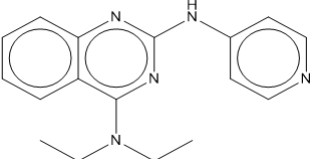
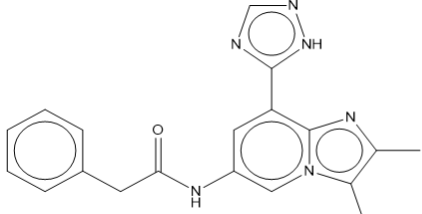
^bIndirubin-3'-monoxime-5-sulphonic acid was used as reference of the assay: IC₅₀ (LdGSK-3)= 2.4±0.2 µM.

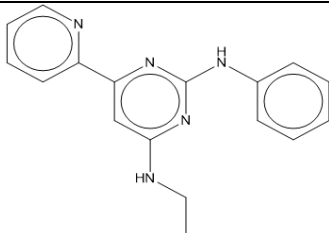
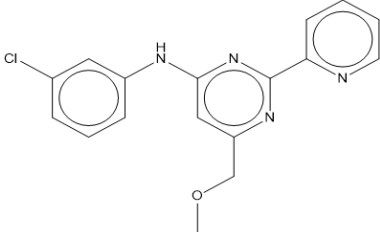
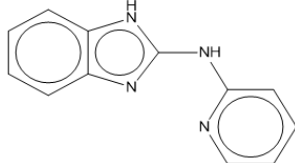
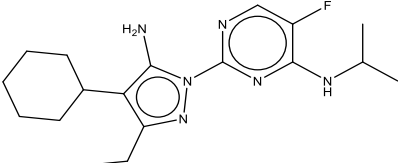
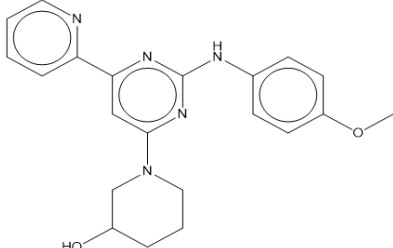
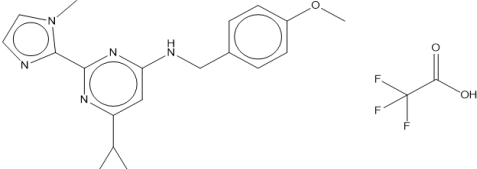
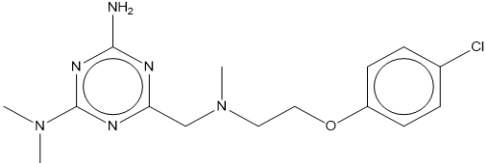
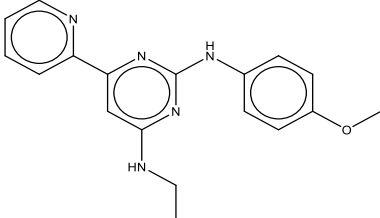
^cPMM: peritoneal murine macrophages.

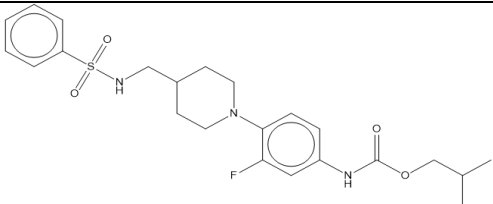
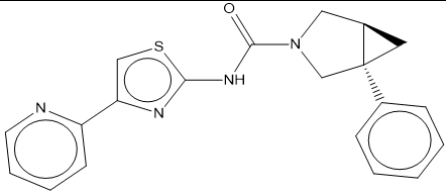
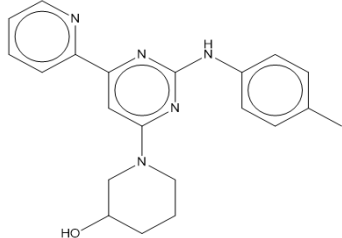
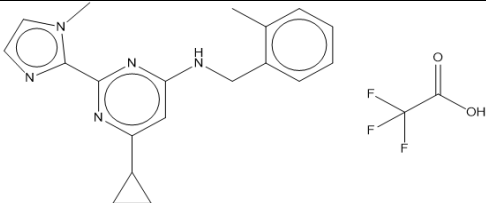
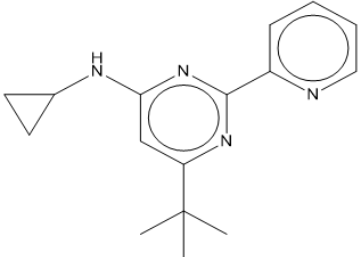
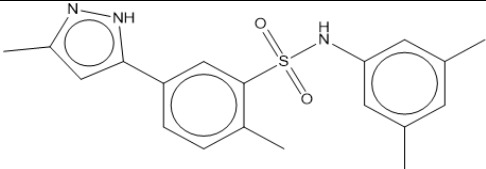
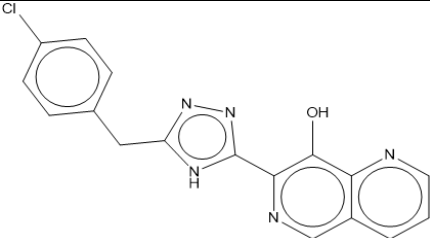
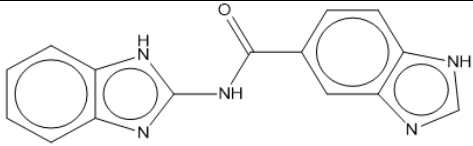
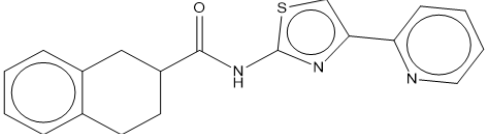
^dSI: Specificity Index (EC₅₀ PMM/EC₅₀ amas. ax).

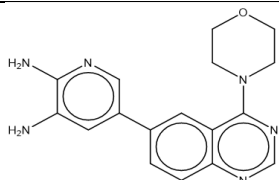
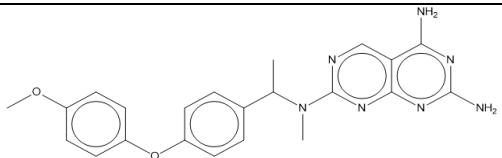
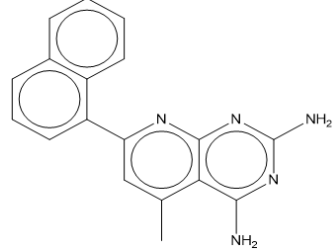
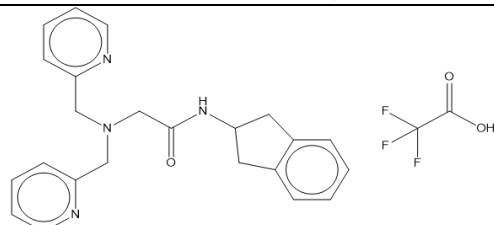
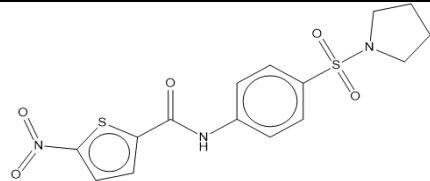
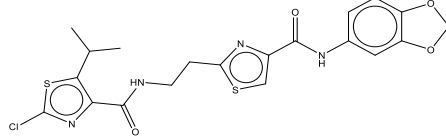
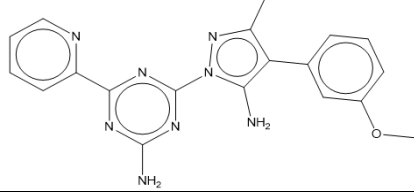
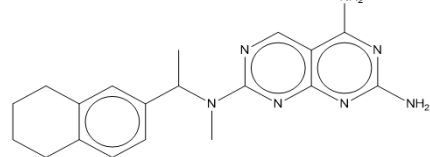
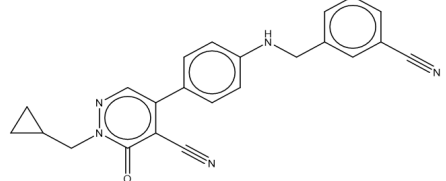
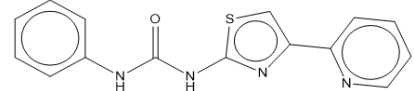
Table S2. Chemical structure of the Leishbox compounds (**25-210**) and the initial screening on LdGSK3.

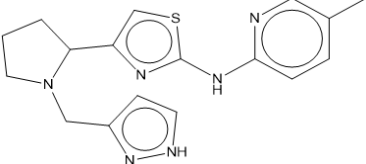
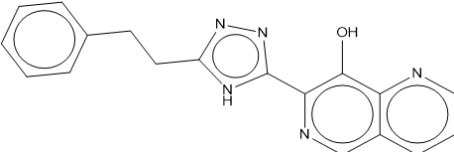
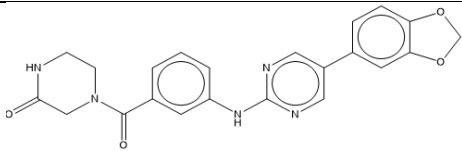
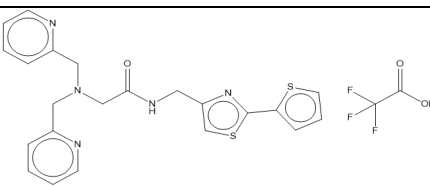
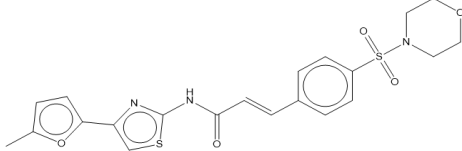
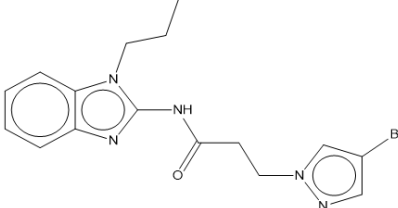
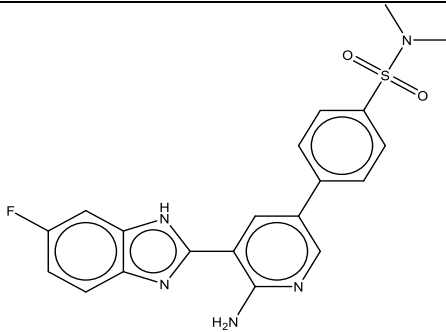
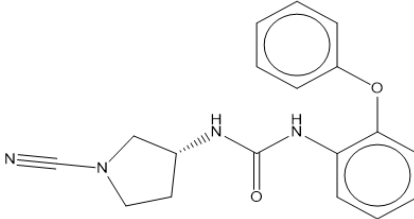
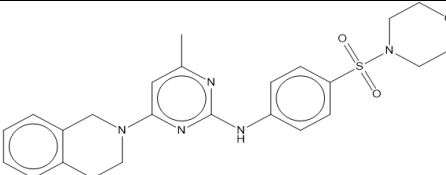
Compd.	Leishbox ID	Chemical structure	% inhibition @ 10 μ M
25	TCMDC-143347		-13.55 $\pm$ 3.90
26	TCMDC-134026		4.75 $\pm$ 1.20
27	TCMDC-143077		6.35 $\pm$ 5.75
28	TCMDC-143512		1.15 $\pm$ 1.75
29	TCMDC-143217		3.80 $\pm$ 1.90
30	TCMDC-143442		5.20 $\pm$ 1.90

31	TCMDC-143180		8.20±1.70
32	TCMDC-143621		8.80±4.10
33	TCMDC-143600		-0.35±3.85
34	TCMDC-143211		-2.00±2.70
35	TCMDC-143078		2.90±4.05
36	TCMDC-143136		7.10±1.90
37	TCMDC-143459		5.90±4.55

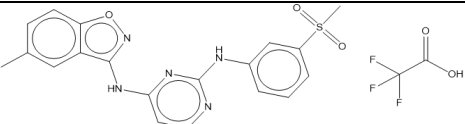
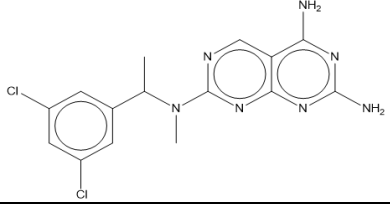
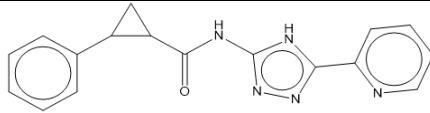
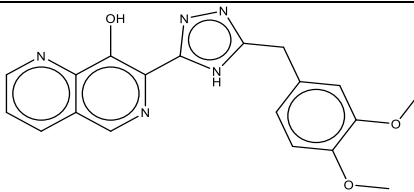
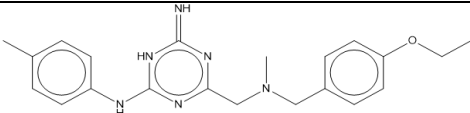
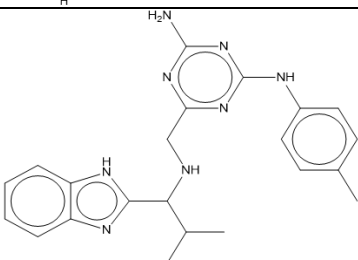
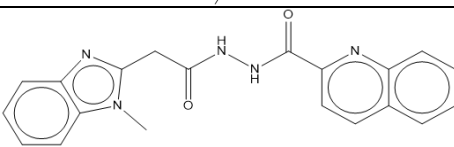
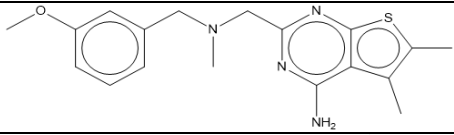
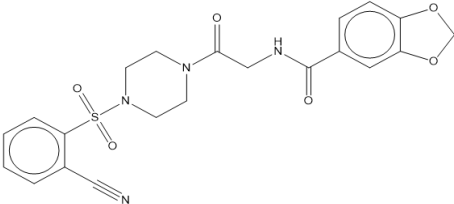
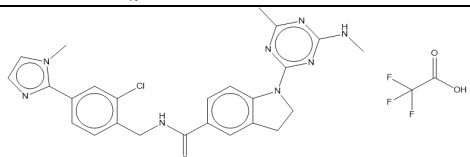
38	TCMDC-143212		7.10±1.40
39	TCMDC-143076		9.00±3.05
40	TCMDC-143554		13.50±3.10
41	TCMDC-143443		7.05±1.35
42	TCMDC-143216		5.30±2.55
43	TCMDC-143486		15.30±1.60
44	TCMDC-143427		-2.45±1.00
45	TCMDC-143213		-2.50±5.50

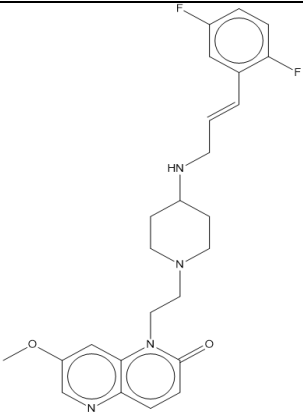
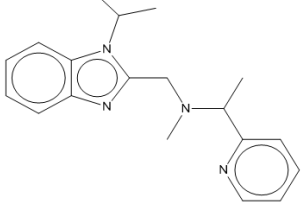
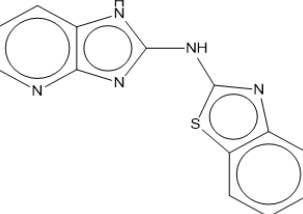
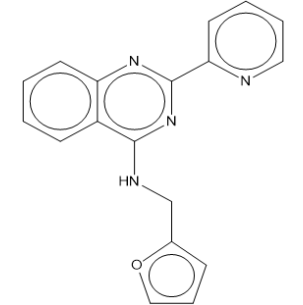
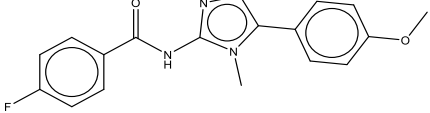
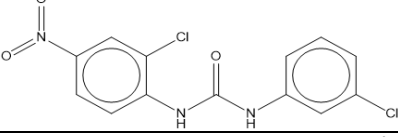
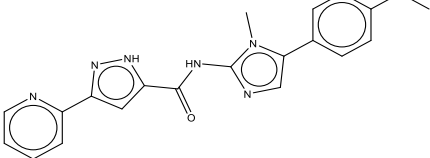
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47	TCMDC-143122		1.55±0.55
48	TCMDC-143215		3.25±2.75
49	TCMDC-143487		5.60±2.35
50	TCMDC-125826		4.70±2.30
51	TCMDC-143196		5.95±1.25
52	TCMDC-143630		5.05±2.35
53	TCMDC-143350		-1.60±1.50
54	TCMDC-143113		0.10±1.10

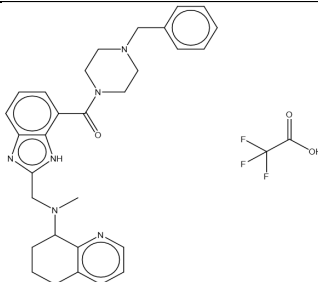
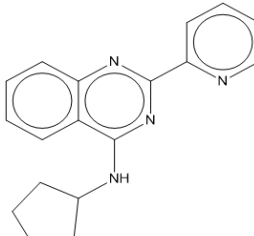
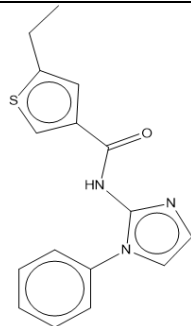
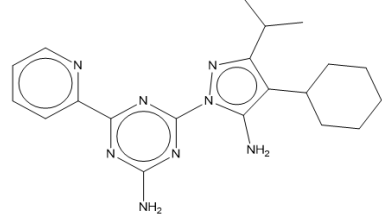
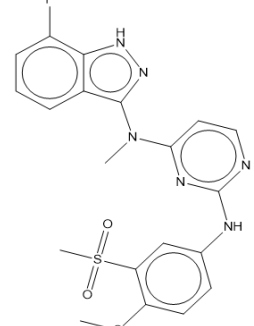
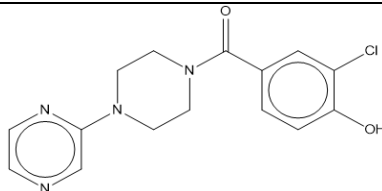
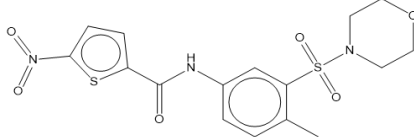
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56	TCMDC-143295		0.50±2.95
57	TCMDC-143607		6.10±3.15
58	TCMDC-143091		3.75±2.40
59	TCMDC-143169		16.15±4.10
60	TCMDC-143245		0.20±2.80
61	TCMDC-143404		-2.20±1.15
62	TCMDC-143296		12.10±2.40
63	TCMDC-143388		-3.20±0.80
64	TCMDC-143133		1.40±0.95

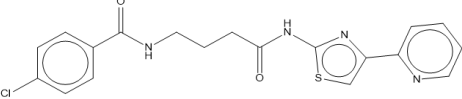
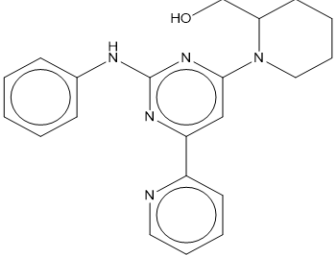
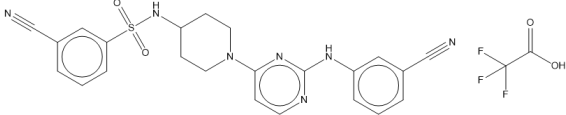
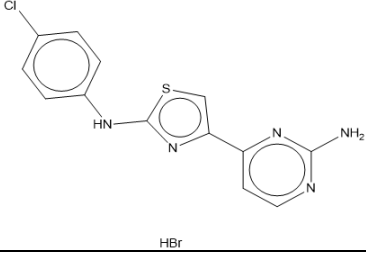
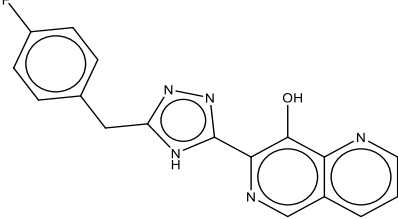
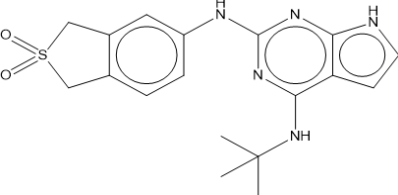
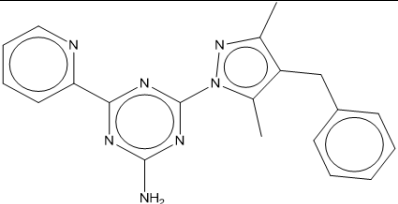
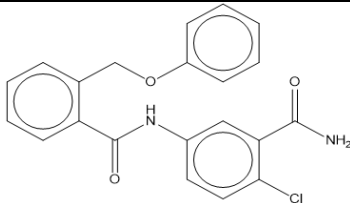
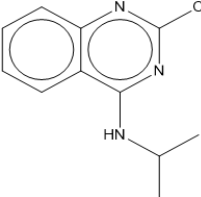
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66	TCMDC-143633		0.90±0.90
67	TCMDC-143349		5.65±3.60
68	TCMDC-143094		6.80±1.95
69	TCMDC-143171		64.27±2.13
70	TCMDC-143277		3.80±1.25
71	TCMDC-143396		74.63±1.76
72	TCMDC-143238		7.40±4.30
73	TCMDC-143246		-3.05±0.35

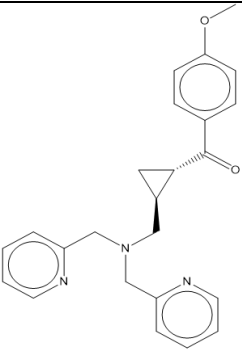
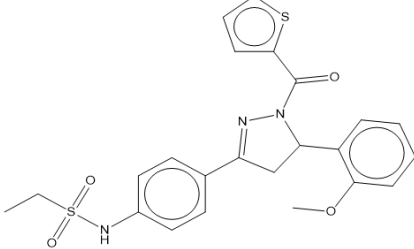
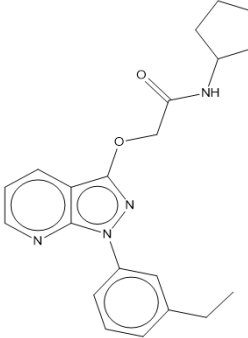
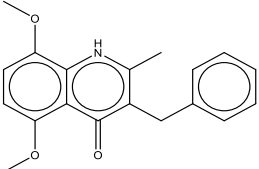
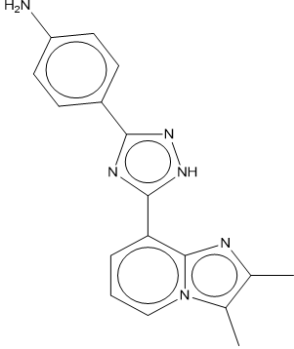
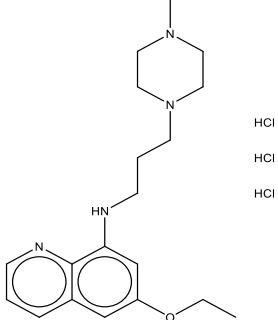
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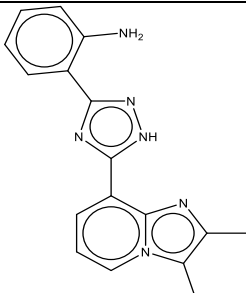
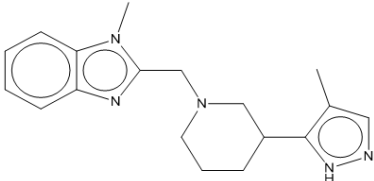
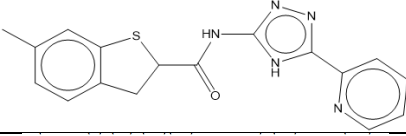
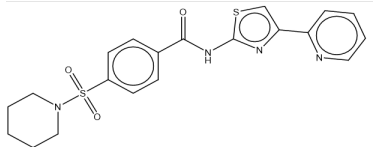
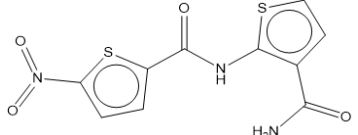
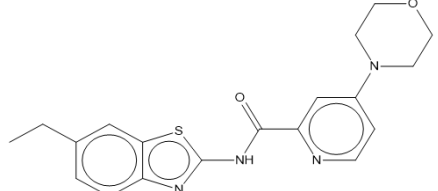
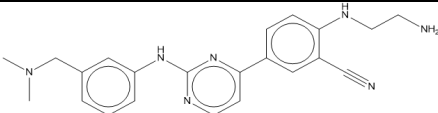
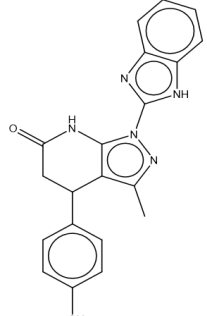
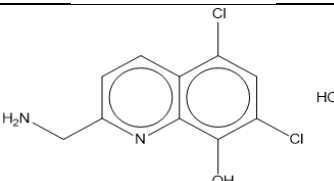
74	TCMDC-143451		10.00±0.75
75	TCMDC-143297		10.05±1.10
76	TCMDC-143491		5.70±0.50
77	TCMDC-143629		4.60±0.95
78	TCMDC-143144		4.90±1.45
79	TCMDC-143168		6.40±1.30
80	TCMDC-143261		7.95±1.65
81	TCMDC-143418		6.35±3.00
82	TCMDC-143099		1.90±2.60
83	TCMDC-143351		-5.05±0.45

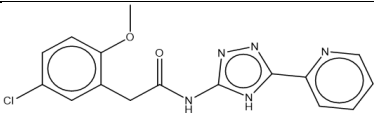
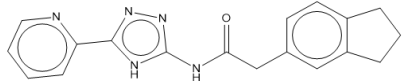
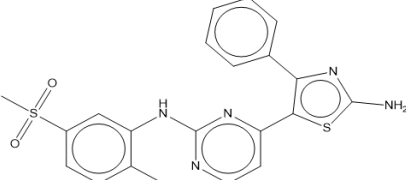
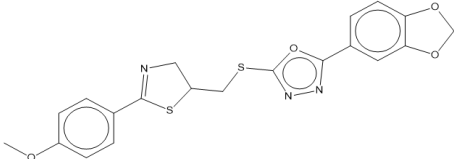
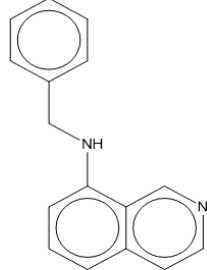
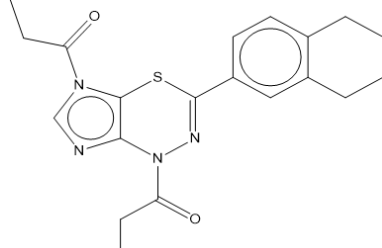
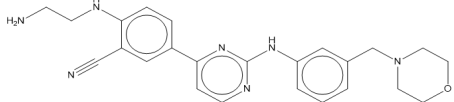
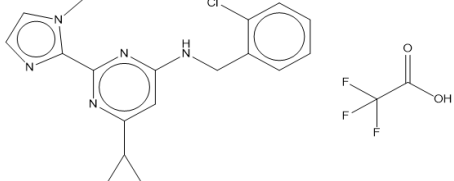
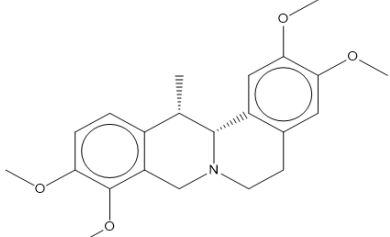
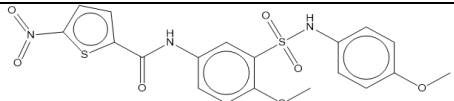
84	TCMDC-143285		3.55±2.20
85	TCMDC-143503		3.45±4.90
86	TCMDC-143072		6.55±2.70
87	TCMDC-143145		-0.05±0.95
88	TCMDC-143115		2.00±1.95
89	TCMDC-143175		4.80±2.05
90	TCMDC-143305		6.40±2.45

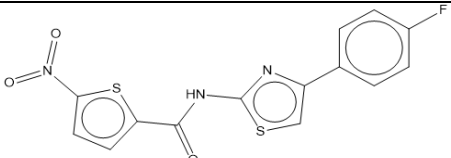
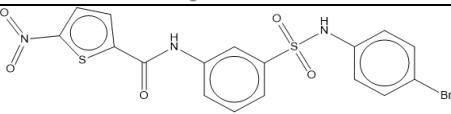
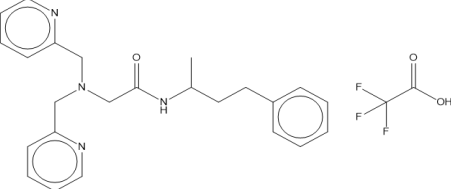
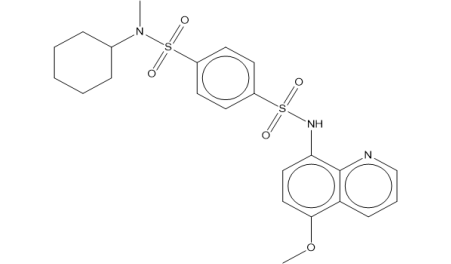
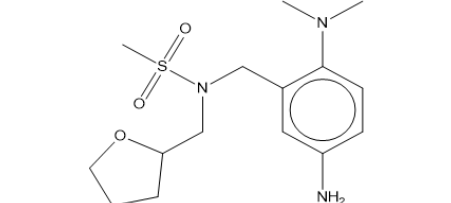
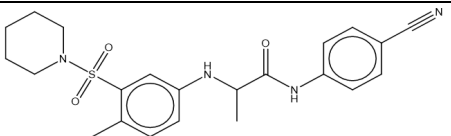
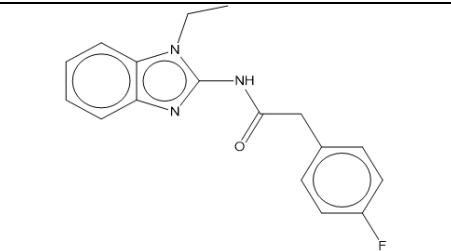
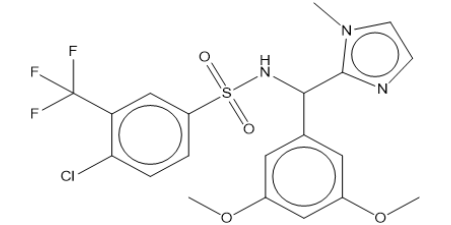
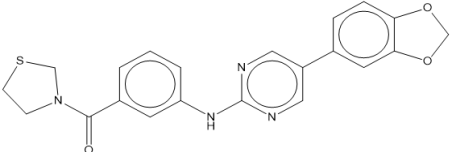
91	TCMDC-143524		12.65±6.10
92	TCMDC-143509		-0.55±1.25
93	TCMDC-143375		-2.35±1.95
94	TCMDC-143406		10.45±0.55
95	TCMDC-143483		90.25±1.12
96	TCMDC-143431		1.65±2.40
97	TCMDC-143577		6.15±1.05

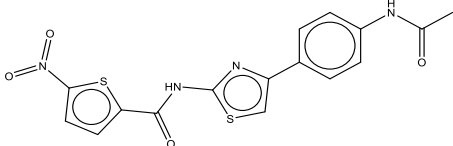
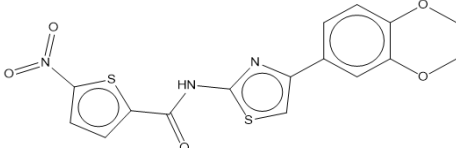
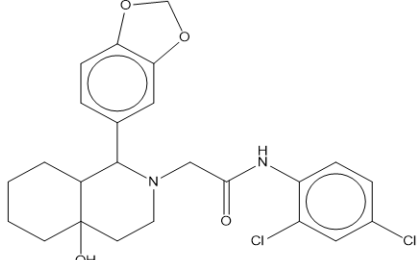
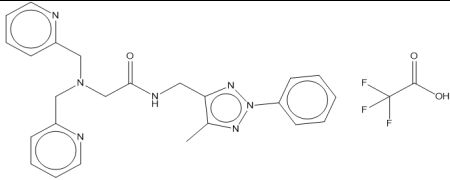
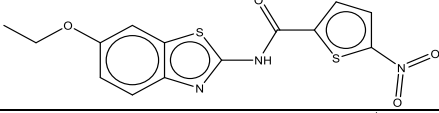
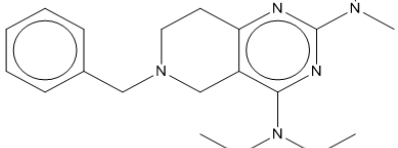
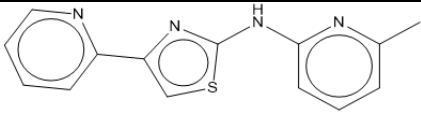
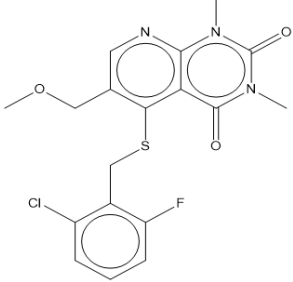
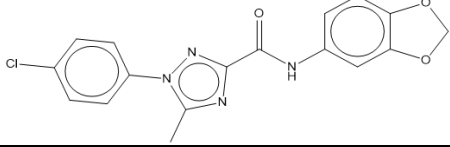
98	TCMDC-143124		8.50±1.10
99	TCMDC-143214		0.60±0.60
100	TCMDC-143249		37.05±1.50
101	TCMDC-143628		16.40±2.40
102	TCMDC-143627		4.05±3.10
103	TCMDC-143086		25.85±1.25
104	TCMDC-143407		-0.75±1.55
105	TCMDC-143398		-0.45±1.10
106	TCMDC-143419		-4.60±0.90

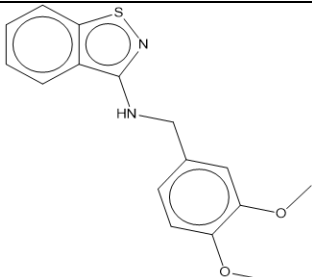
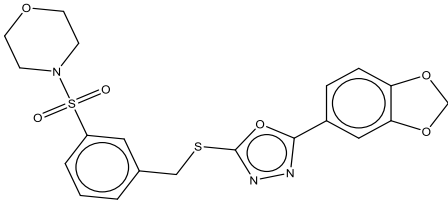
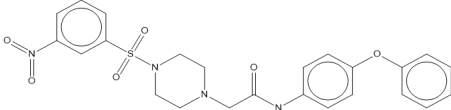
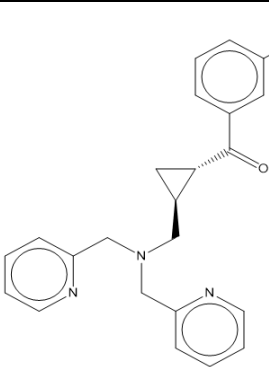
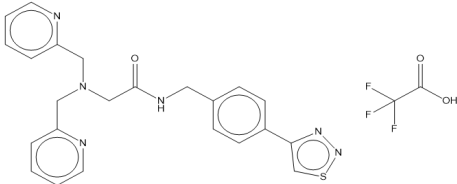
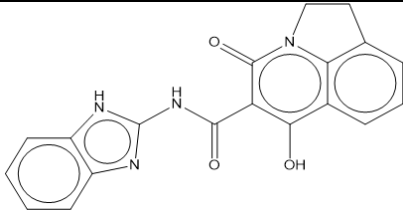
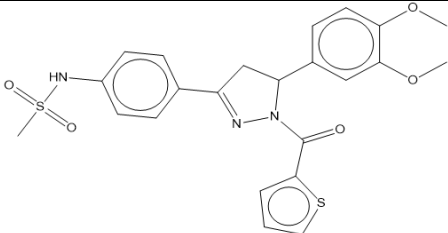
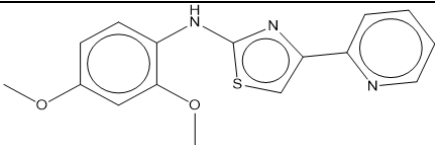
107	TCMDC-142900		-4.05 ± 3.20
108	TCMDC-143141		5.15 ± 1.90
109	TCMDC-125160		-4.55 ± 1.90
110	TCMDC-143274		-0.10 ± 5.35
111	TCMDC-143448		7.35 ± 4.65
112	TCMDC-143603	 HCl HCl HCl	7.50 ± 0.65

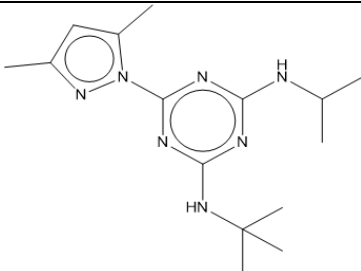
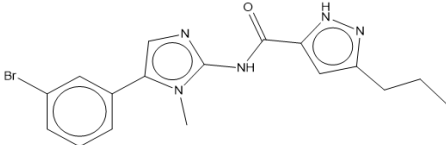
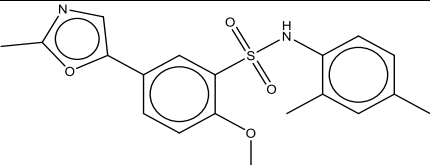
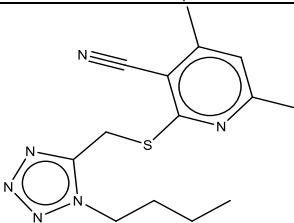
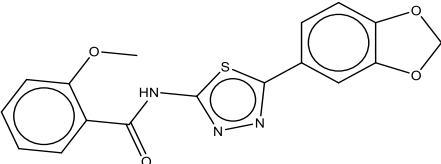
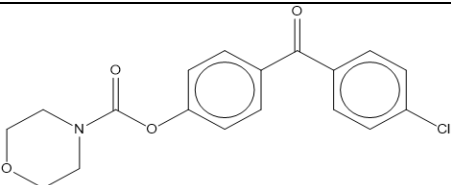
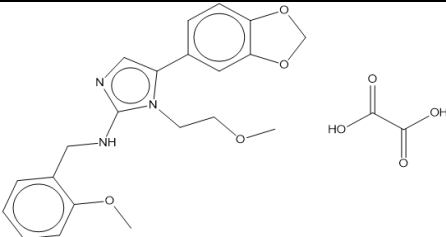
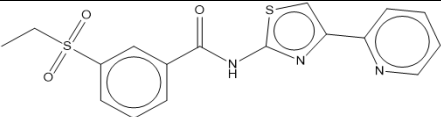
113	TCMDC-143447		1.40±0.50
114	TCMDC-143478		2.85±0.45
115	TCMDC-143473		3.20±0.80
116	TCMDC-143584		7.05±1.35
117	TCMDC-143571		6.20±1.15
118	TCMDC-143239		22.80±3.55
119	TCMDC-143281		100.29±1.24
120	TCMDC-143429		18.15±1.70
121	TCMDC-143647		14.80±1.70

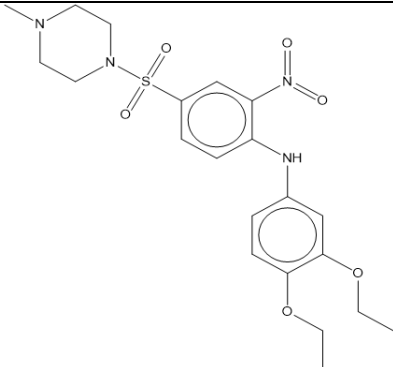
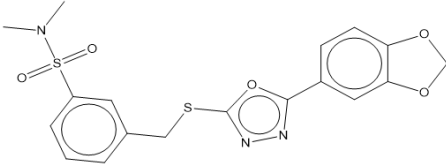
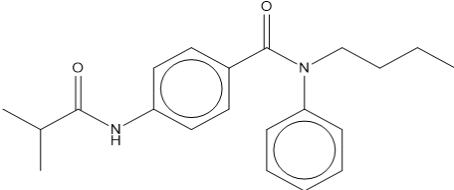
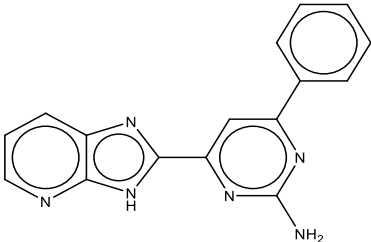
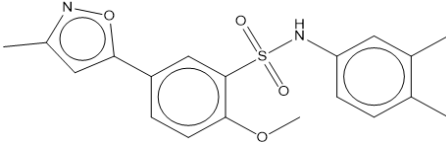
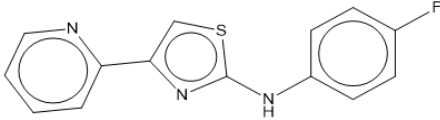
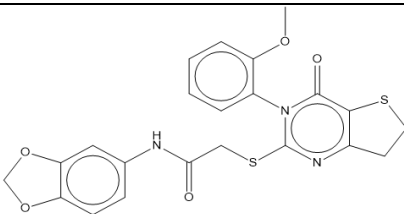
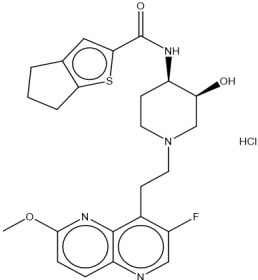
122	TCMDC-143480		3.95±2.45
123	TCMDC-143482		12.15±3.90
124	TCMDC-143391		70.59±3.12
125	TCMDC-143594		10.60±1.00
126	TCMDC-143576	 HCl	17.10±1.10
127	TCMDC-143208		9.65±3.70
128	TCMDC-143280		99.46±0.78
129	TCMDC-143488		8.90±6.75
130	TCMDC-143075		12.85±2.80
131	TCMDC-143163		19.75±3.70

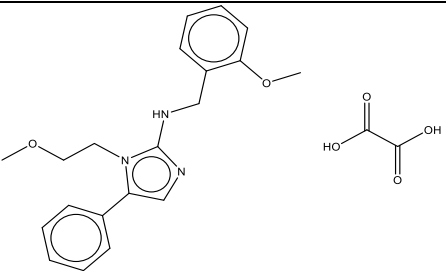
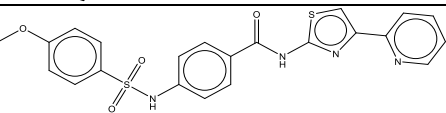
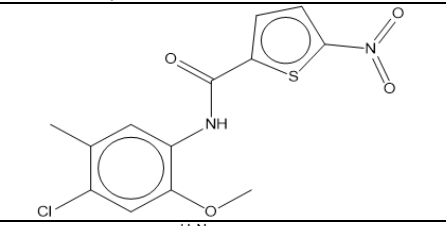
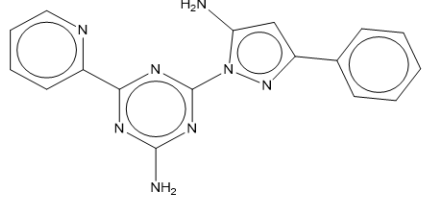
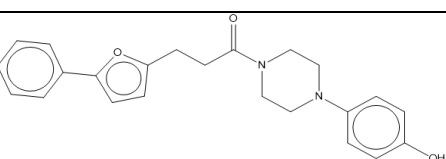
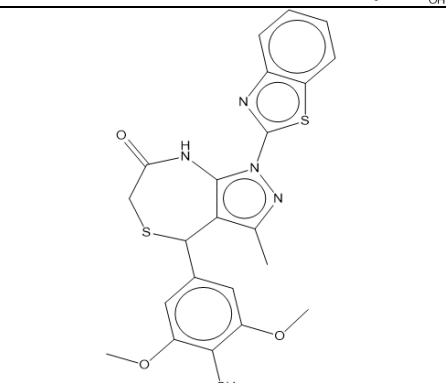
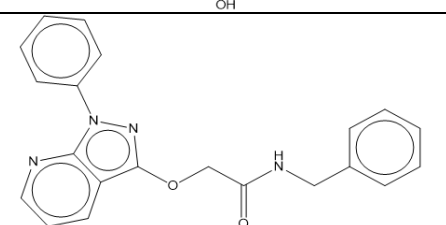
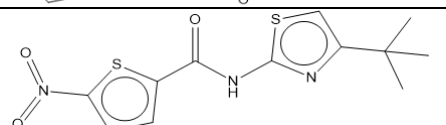
132	TCMDC-143521		8.15±0.95
133	TCMDC-143563		15.75±4.25
134	TCMDC-143092		5.25±1.70
135	TCMDC-143106		6.85±1.55
136	TCMDC-143129		13.95±3.25
137	TCMDC-124508		9.35±1.30
138	TCMDC-143278		13.00±3.55
139	TCMDC-143269		15.95±1.70
140	TCMDC-143367		18.20±7.00

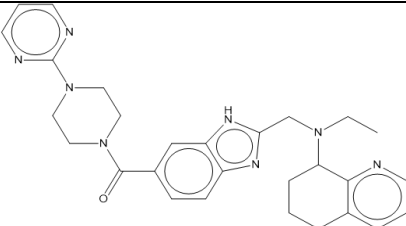
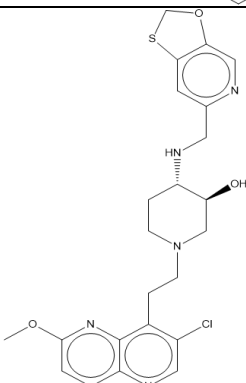
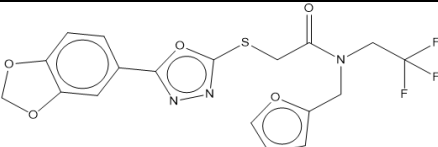
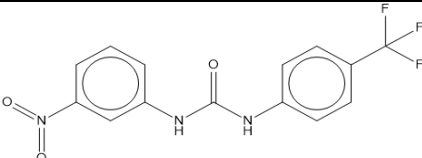
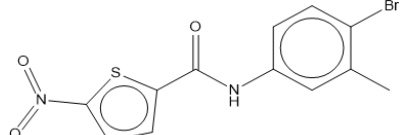
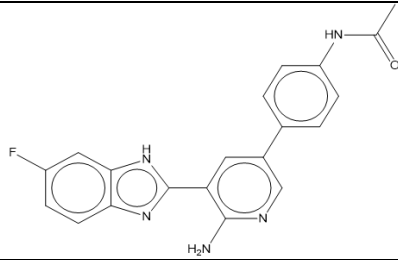
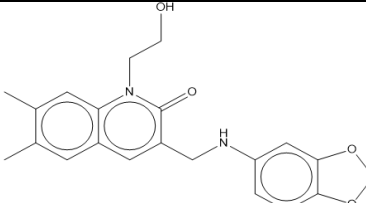
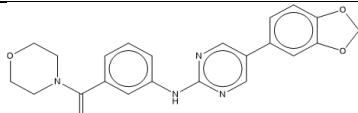
141	TCMDC-143164		8.55±0.55
142	TCMDC-143534		7.95±2.05
143	TCMDC-143567		2.25±0.35
144	TCMDC-143095		9.10±1.75
145	TCMDC-143110		9.25±0.40
146	TCMDC-143147		11.85±0.55
147	TCMDC-143558		13.40±2.35
148	TCMDC-143223		9.60±3.10
149	TCMDC-143266		8.90±2.10

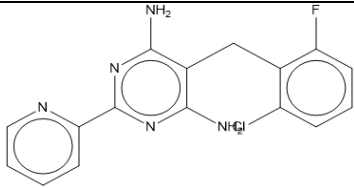
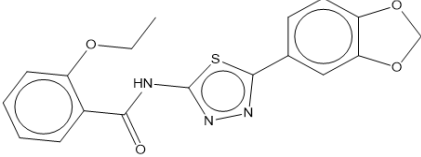
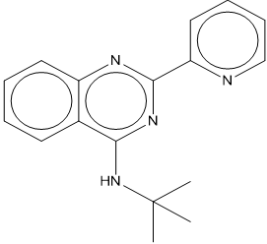
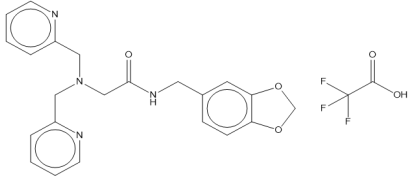
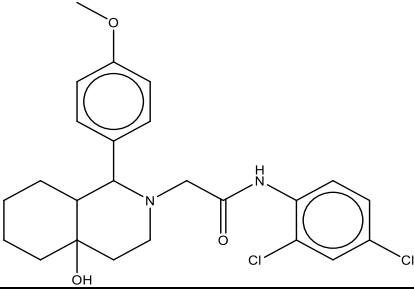
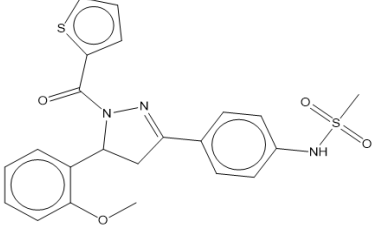
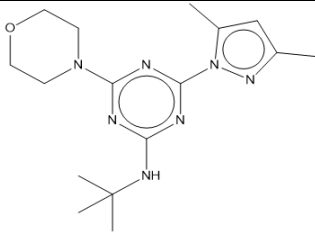
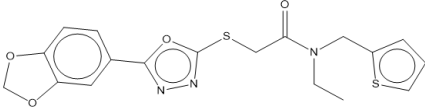
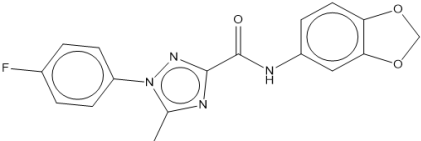
150	TCMDC-143353		13.55±4.65
151	TCMDC-143197		61.89±2.34
152	TCMDC-143536		-2.95±1.70
153	TCMDC-143586		-5.50±2.15
154	TCMDC-143096		2.50±1.45
155	TCMDC-143119		7.50±1.00
156	TCMDC-143139		11.90±1.75
157	TCMDC-143557		4.50±4.45

158	TCMDC-143170		7.85±3.95
159	TCMDC-143306		8.80±2.70
160	TCMDC-143345		12.60±3.50
161	TCMDC-143315		3.00±3.05
162	TCMDC-143532		9.20±3.30
163	TCMDC-143591		3.10±0.70
164	TCMDC-143573		1.15±1.40
165	TCMDC-142704		4.70±0.85

166	TCMDC-143174		18.60±2.15
167	TCMDC-143237		38.45±1.35
168	TCMDC-143252		14.15±2.15
169	TCMDC-143236		32.90±2.70
170	TCMDC-143344		13.20±1.65
171	TCMDC-143639	 HBr	4.25±2.30
172	TCMDC-143523		5.20±2.65
173	TCMDC-143538	 HCl	8.60±2.90

174	TCMDC-143574		6.00±1.50
175	TCMDC-143101		16.65±1.70
176	TCMDC-143165		8.55±1.75
177	TCMDC-143218		17.70±1.20
178	TCMDC-143255		28.65±1.95
179	TCMDC-143327		29.35±2.80
180	TCMDC-143358		17.50±3.45
181	TCMDC-143517		5.90±2.90

182	TCMDC-143518		9.60±1.20
183	TCMDC-143514		14.80±2.25
184	TCMDC-143098		53.23±3.29
185	TCMDC-125387		1.70±0.75
186	TCMDC-143166		3.65±2.60
187	TCMDC-143181		67.81±1.17
188	TCMDC-143287		20.90±4.45
189	TCMDC-143348		12.20±0.75

190	TCMDC-143508		8.15±3.40
191	TCMDC-143531		12.20±2.70
192	TCMDC-143568		-2.40±2.70
193	TCMDC-143093		2.65±4.15
194	TCMDC-143566		0.90±4.25
195	TCMDC-143140		16.55±4.05
196	TCMDC-143188		-2.80±6.35
197	TCMDC-143201		10.05±1.90
198	TCMDC-143268		7.15±1.10

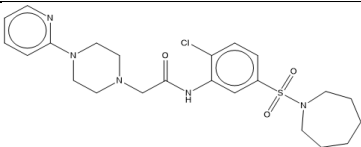
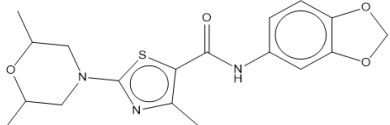
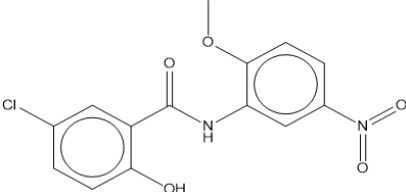
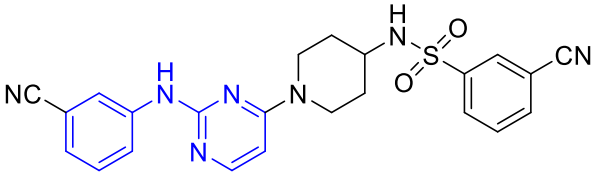
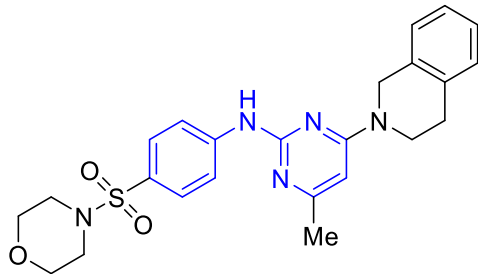
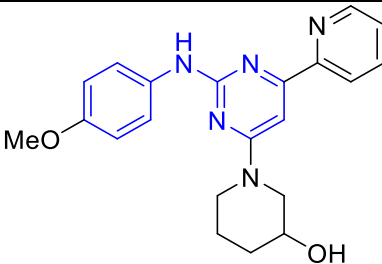
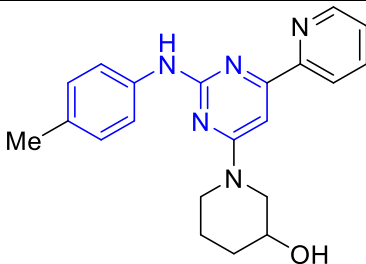
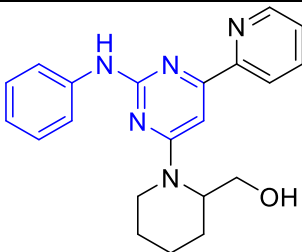
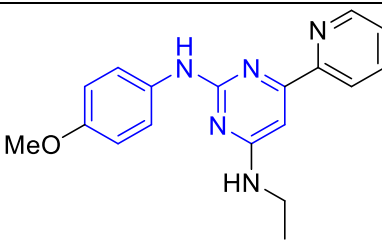
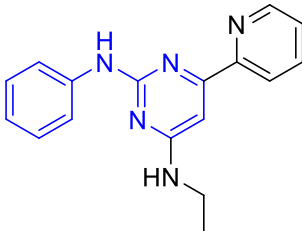
208	TCMDC-143259		10.20±3.25
209	TCMDC-143340		16.10±4.80
210	TCMDC-143618		17.65±3.55

Table S3. LdGSK-3 inhibition for *N*-phenylpyrimidine-2-amines from the Leishbox.

Compound	Leishbox ID	Chemical Structure	%inhibition @10μM
95	TCMDC-143483		90.25±1.12
74	TCMDC-143451		10.00±0.75
124	TCMDC-143391		70.59±3.12
140	TCMDC-143367		18.20±7.00
67	TCMDC-143349		5.65±3.60
189	TCMDC-143348		12.20±0.75
119	TCMDC-143281		100.29±1.24
128	TCMDC-143280		99.46±0.78

100	TCMDC-143249		37.05±1.50
73	TCMDC-143246		-3.05±0.35
42	TCMDC-143216		5.30±2.55
48	TCMDC-143215		3.25±2.75
99	TCMDC-143214		0.60±0.60
45	TCMDC-143213		-2.50±5.50
38	TCMDC-143212		7.10±1.40

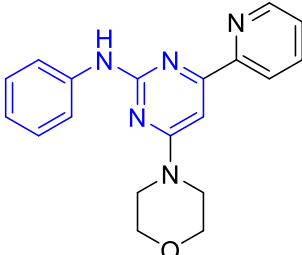
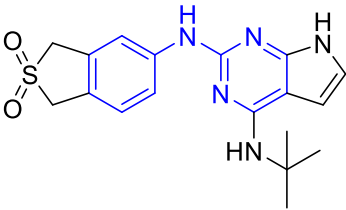
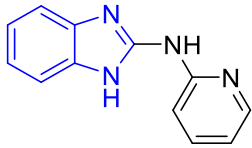
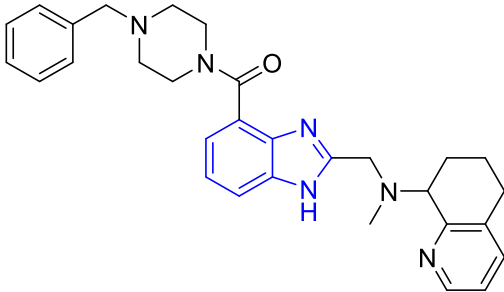
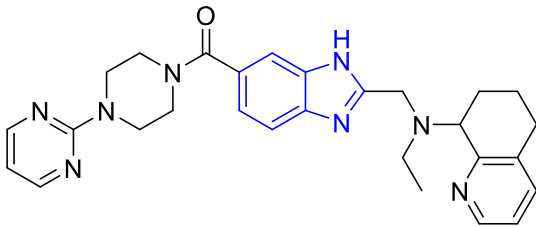
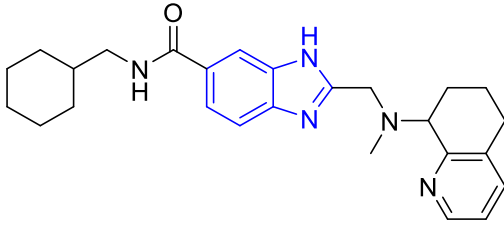
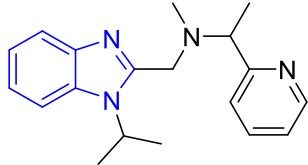
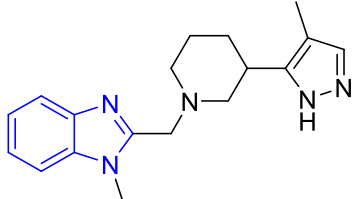
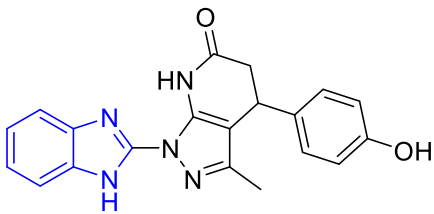
34	TCMDC-143211		-2.00 ± 2.70
103	TCMDC-143086		25.85 ± 1.25

Table S4. LdGSK-3 inhibition for benzoimidazoles from the Leishbox

Compound	Leishbox ID	Chemical Structure	%inhibition @10μM
40	TCMDC-143554		13.50±3.10
91	TCMDC-143524		12.65±6.10
182	TCMDC-143518		9.60±1.20
28	TCMDC-143512		1.15±1.75
85	TCMDC-143503		3.45±4.90
114	TCMDC-143478		2.85±0.45
120	TCMDC-143429		18.15±1.70

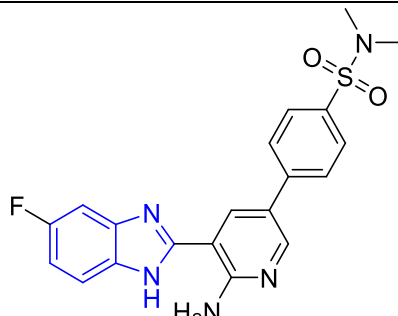
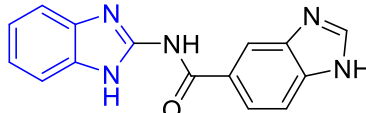
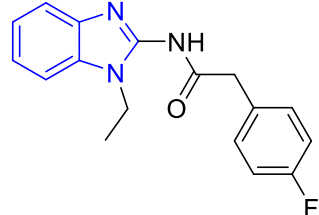
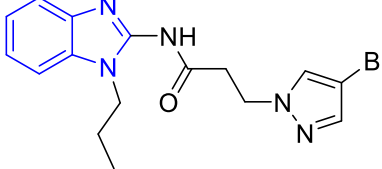
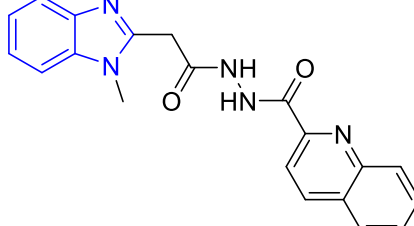
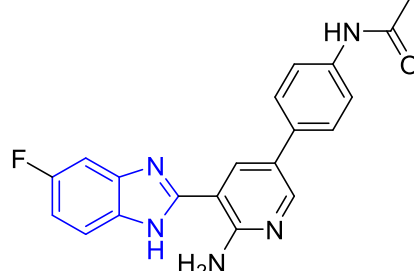
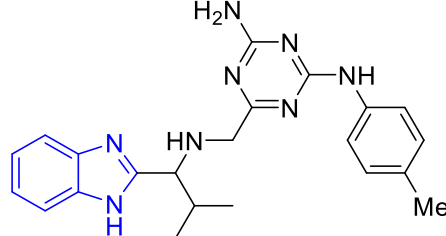
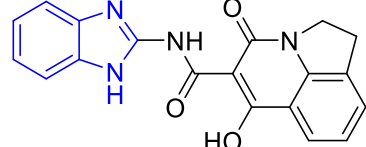
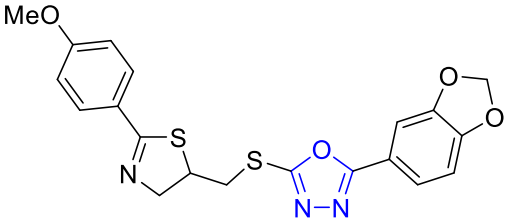
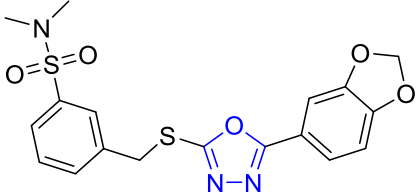
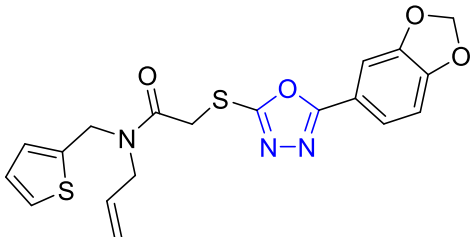
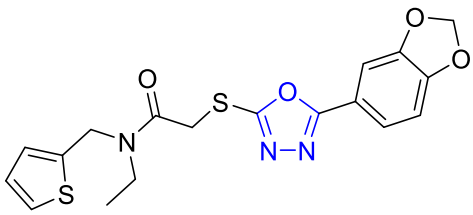
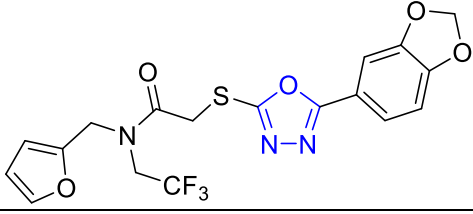
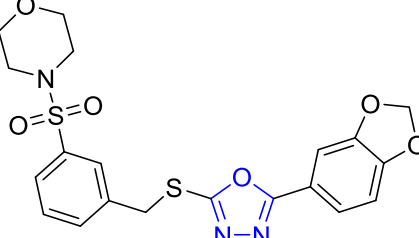
71	TCMDC-143396		74.63±1.76
53	TCMDC-143350		-1.60±1.50
138	TCMDC-143278		13.0±3.55
70	TCMDC-143277		3.80±1.25
80	TCMDC-143261		7.95±1.65
187	TCMDC-143181		67.81±1.17
79	TCMDC-143168		6.40±1.30
155	TCMDC-143119		7.50±1.00

Table S5. LdGSK-3 inhibition for oxadiazole from the Leishbox

Compound	Leishbox ID	Chemical Structure	%inhibition @10 μ M
125	TCMDC-143594		10.60 $\pm$ 1.00
167	TCMDC-143237		38.45 $\pm$ 1.35
206	TCMDC-143202		10 $\pm$ 0.90
197	TCMDC-143201		10.05 $\pm$ 1.90
184	TCMDC-143098		53.23 $\pm$ 3.29
151	TCMDC-143197		61.89 $\pm$ 2.34

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