

## Supplementary Materials to Hidden Markov Model in Multiple Testing on Dependent Count Data

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### 1. Results of Case 3 in Section 4.2.2

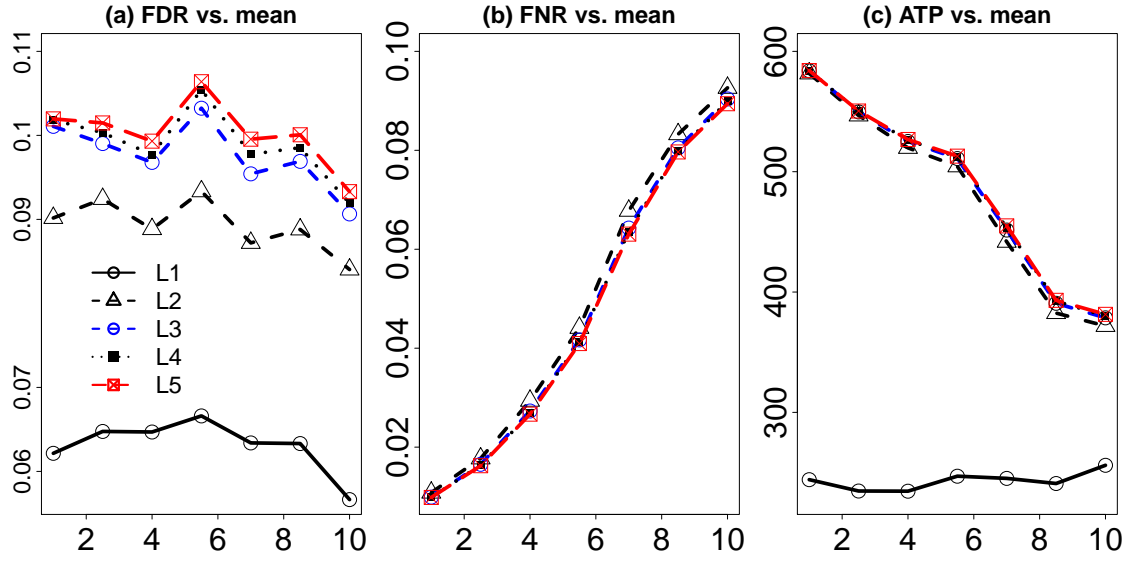


Figure 1. Comparison of FDR, FNR and ATP under different components using FB test procedure.  $a_{11}$  fixed at 0.8 and non-null distribution is  $f_1 = 0.4 * \text{Poisson}(\mu_{11}) + 0.3 * \text{Poisson}(20) + 0.3 * \text{Poisson}(25)$  with  $\mu_{11}$  varying from 1 to 10: FDR, FNR and ATP vs  $\mu_{11}$ .

Table 1. Model selection:  $L = 3$  case

Method	Fitted Model				
	L=1	L=2	L=3	L=4	L=5
$\log p_{BS}(\mathbf{X} M_L)$	—	328 (98%)	6 (2%)	—	—
$\log p_{IS}(\mathbf{X} M_L)$	—	323 (97%)	11 (3%)	—	—
$\log p_{RI}(\mathbf{X} M_L)$	—	328 (98%)	6 (2%)	—	—
$\log p_{HM}(\mathbf{X} M_L)$	—	40 (12%)	141 (42%)	79 (24%)	74 (22%)
$\log p_{HM_2}(\mathbf{X} M_L)$	—	68 (20%)	156 (47%)	80 (24%)	30 (9%)
$BIC_L$	90 (26%)	256 (73%)	4 (1%)	—	—

<sup>a</sup> Non-null distribution is  $f_1 = 0.4 * \text{Poisson}(\mu_{11}) + 0.3 * \text{Poisson}(20) + 0.3 * \text{Poisson}(25)$  with  $\mu_{11}$  varying from 1 to 10. The true number of components is  $L = 3$ .