## **Supplementary Material**

**Supplementary Table 1.** Patients receiving restricted immunosuppressive medication added after baseline over 52 weeks in the Japanese population (Treated Set).

Immunosuppressive agent (n [%])	Nintedanib	Placebo
	(N = 34)	(N = 36)
Mycophenolate	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Methotrexate	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)
Rescue treatment		
Cyclophosphamide	3 (8.8)	0 (0.0)
Azathioprine	0 (0.0)	1 (2.8)
Tacrolimus	2 (5.9)	2 (5.6)

**Supplementary Table 2.** Patients with serious adverse events reported in the Japanese population (Treated Set).

Serious adverse event (n [%])	Nintedanib	Placebo
	(N = 34)	(N = 36)
Patients with at least one serious adverse event	9 (26.5)	5 (13.9)
Respiratory, thoracic and mediastinal disorders	4 (11.8)	1 (2.8)
Interstitial lung disease	2 (5.9)	0 (0.0)
Acute lung injury	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Pneumonia aspiration	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Pulmonary hypertension	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Dyspnoea	0 (0.0)	1 (2.8)
Hepatobiliary disorders	3 (8.8)	1 (2.8)
Bile duct stone	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Drug-induced liver injury	1 (2.9)	1 (2.8)
Liver disorder	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Infections and infestations	3 (8.8)	1 (2.8)
Influenza	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Lower respiratory tract infection	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Pneumonia	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Pyelonephritis	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Cellulitis	0 (0.0)	1 (2.8)
Cardiac disorders	1 (2.9)	1 (2.8)
Atrial fibrillation	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Atrial flutter	0 (0.0)	1 (2.8)
Eye disorders	1 (2.9)	1 (2.8)
Glaucoma	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Rhegmatogenous retinal detachment	0 (0.0)	1 (2.8)
Gastrointestinal disorders	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Intestinal pseudo-obstruction	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
General disorders and administration site	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
conditions		
Multiple organ dysfunction syndrome	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Systemic inflammatory response syndrome	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Injury, poisoning and procedural complications	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Postoperative ileus	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Investigations	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Neutrophil count decreased	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
White blood cell count decreased	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Nervous system disorders	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Depressed level of consciousness	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Psychiatric disorders	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Delirium	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Vascular disorders	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)
Deep vein thrombosis	1 (2.9)	0 (0.0)