**Supplementary information for the article: ‘Appraising the community in community-based tourism’(DOI:10.1080/14616688.2021.1943702)**

**Appendix A: Coding of key informant interviews which are directly quoted in this study**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Informant** | **Code** | **Informant** | **Code** |
| Malay researcher, interview conducted on May 1, 2018 | MS1 | Malay tour guide 2, December 18, 2017 | MT2 |
| Malay scholar (i.e. who direct a tourism program), April 25, 2015 | MS2 | Malay tour guide 3, December 18, 2017 | MT3 |
| Malay resident 1, May 1, 2018 | MR1 | Batek leader, January 2017 | B1 |
| Malay tour guide 1, July 6, 2017 | MT1 | Malaysian Chinese leader (i.e. the tour agent manager), December 20, 2017 | C1 |

**Appendix B: Backgrounds of the three ethnic groups in Taman Negara**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Orang Asli Batek** | **Malays** | **Malaysian Chinese** |
| **% of Malaysia population** | 0.03%  (~1900 persons) | 50.3% | 24.6% |
| **Predominant religion(s)** | Animism | Islam | Buddhism, Christianity, Atheist |
| **Mother language** | Batek (Mon-Khmer, Austroasiatic) | Bahasa Melayu  (Austronesian) | Chinese dialects |
| **First settlement in Malaysia** | Over 8,000 years ago | Around 1st century BC | Around 15th century |
| **Primary livelihood in Taman Negara** | Hunting-gathering and trading of forest products | Tourism  (guides, homestay, boat operators etc.) | Tourism  (tour agents, hotel owners) |
| **Secondary livelihood inTaman Negara** | Tourism  (cultural tours and boatmen) | - | - |
| **Population involved in tourism** | Approx. 200  (seasonal) | Approx.1500  (seasonal) | Approx.15  (members of the tour agents) |

Sources: (Andaya, 2002, Bellwood, 1996, Department of Statistics Malaysia, 2010).

**References for the appendices:**

Andaya, L. Y. (2002). Orang Asli and the Melayu in the History of the Malay Peninsula. Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society, 75(1 (282)), 23–48.

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