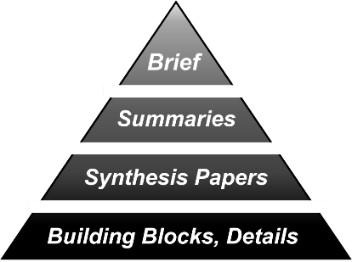
**Arctic Answers Knowledge Pyramid**

*“Can Extreme Arctic Climate Change be Avoided with Cost Effective Mitigation?”*

*By Dee Williams*

**Arctic Answers Briefs** answer questions about Arctic environmental change that are framed for policy makers. Each Brief concisely conveys the state of the science. For supporting information and further reading, the **Knowledge Pyramid** of the state of the science and knowledge is presented below with the references from the Brief at the apex, built upon layers of references of increasingly more technical information: summaries, synthesis papers, and the building blocks of detailed basic research and technical academic studies.

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