

**Supplementary Table 1.**  
**Summary of the genetic and clinical findings of the *NMNAT1*-associated retinopathy**

Reference #	Published year, Authors	Patient #	Status	Variant 1	Variant 1	Variant 2	Variant 2	Ethnicity	Age	Gender	Macular degeneration	Optic disk atrophy	Retinal degeneration	Visual acuity	Refractive errors	Electro-retinogram	Others		
9	2012, Chiang et al.	1	HTZ	c.507G>A	p.Trp169*	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Cherokee Indian, Asian, Hispanic, Caucasian	several months	M	Yes	NA	Yes	LP, lack of vision several hours after birth	NA	non-recordable			
9	2012, Chiang et al.	2	HTZ	c.507G>A	p.Trp169*	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Brazil Caucasian (Poland, Portugal, Lebanon, Italy, Turkey, Germany)	6m	M	Yes	NA	Yes	NLP	NA	NA	nystagmus		
9	2012, Chiang et al.	3	HTZ	c.507G>A	p.Trp169*	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Brazil	4m	F	Yes	NA	Yes	NP-NLP	NA	NA	oculo-digital sign		
9	2012, Chiang et al.	4	HTZ	c.457C>G	p.Leu153Val	c.817A>G	p.Asn273Asp	Canada	6m	M	Yes	NA	Yes	20/200 can see colors	NA	cone dysfunction	cone-rod dysfunction, poor night vision		
9	2012, Chiang et al.	5	HTZ	c.293T>G	p.Val98Gly	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Brazil	1	M	Yes	NA	Yes	no fixation able to see colors and shapes until 22 & 24 y.o., LP at 26 y.o.	NA	NA	Coats' disease OS at age 4 years		
9	2012, Chiang et al.	6	HTZ	c.451G>T	p.Val151Phe	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Canada	6m	F	Yes	NA	Yes	LP, lack of vision several hours after birth	NA	NA			
9	2012, Chiang et al.	7	HTZ	c.104T>C	p.Met35Thr	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	USA	10	F	Yes	NA	NA	LP	NA	profoundly abnormal	MD and relatively normal peripheral retina, later MD enlarged		
9	2012, Chiang et al.	8	HTZ	c.104T>C	p.Met35Thr	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	USA	1	M	NA	NA	NA	no fixation	NA	profoundly abnormal	MD and relatively normal peripheral retina, later MD enlarged		
9	2012, Chiang et al.	9	HTZ	c.255G>A	p.Trp85*	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Canada	21	M	Yes	Yes	Yes	color vision lost thereafter, LP at age 22.	NA	NA			
9	2012, Chiang et al.	10	HTZ	c.507G>A	p.Trp169*	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Australian, English	30	M	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
9	2012, Chiang et al.	11	HTZ	c.1A>G	p.Met1?	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Italy	8w?	F	Yes	NA	NA	LP	NA	severe dysfunction	nystagmus and roving eye		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P1	HTZ	c.205A>G	p.Met69Val	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Spain/France	19	M	Yes	Yes	NA	LP	+9	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P2	HTZ	c.362delA	p.Glu121Glufs	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	15	F	NA	NA	NA	HM	high hyperopia	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P3	HTZ	c.439G>C	p.Ala147Pro	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	3	M	Yes	NA	NA	LP	NA	photophobia	photophobia, neonatal and fast progressing macular atrophy		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P4	HTZ	c.439G>C	p.Ala147Pro	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	9	M	Yes	Yes	Yes	LP	+7/+8	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P5	HTZ	c.43911G>C	Splice	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	12	F	Yes	NA	NA	NLP/LE	+9.5/+7.75	NA	night blindness		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P6	HTZ	c.518A>G	p.Asp173Gly	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	19	F	Yes	NA	NA	LP	+4	NA	photophobia		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P7.1	HTZ	c.542A>G	p.Tyr181Cys	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	59	M	invisible due to cataract		NA	NLP	hypopia	NA	cataract		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P7.2	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	60	M	invisible due to cataract		NA	NLP	hypopia	NA	cataract		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P8	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	6	F	Yes	NA	NA	1/20	+5.5/+4.5	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P9	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	19	M	Yes	NA	NA	CF	+3/+0.75	NA	photophobia and night blindness	moderate photophobia	
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P10	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	9	F	Yes	NA	NA	<1/10	+8.25/+9.75	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P11.1	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	24	M	Yes	Yes	Yes	CF	+2/+3.5	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P11.2	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	20	M	Yes	Yes	Yes	CF	+2/+3.5	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P12	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	45	F	NA	NA	NA	1/20	NA	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P13	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	31	M	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P14	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	49	M	Yes	Yes	Yes	<1/20	+8/+8	NA	night blindness	sun photophobia	
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P15	HTZ	c.643G>T	p.Glu215*	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	6	M	Yes	NA	NA	NLP	+4/+5	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P16	HTZ	c.752A>C	p.His251Pro	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Spain	24	F	Yes	Yes	Yes	LP	+2.25/+6.75	NA	photophobia		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P17	HTZ	c.716T>C	p.Leu239Ser	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	France	28	F	NA	NA	NA	CF	NA	NA	photophobia		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P18	HTZ	c.37G>A	p.Ala13Thr	c.468T>C	p.Leu153Pro	France	12	M	Yes	NA	NA	LP	+6/+7	NA	photophobia		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P19	HTZ	c.205A>G	p.Met69Val	c.650T>A	p.Ile217Asn	South Africa/France	3	M	None	Yes	Yes	NLP	NA	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P20	HTZ	c.362delA	p.Glu121Glufs	c.532G>A	p.Val178Met	France	1	F	Yes	Yes	Yes	LP	+6.75/+7	NA	photophobia		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P21	HTZ	HMZ	c.507G>A	p.Trp169*	c.507G>A	p.Trp169*	Algeria	16	F	Yes	NA	NA	CF	high hyperopia	NA	night blindness	
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P22.1	HTZ	c.319G>T	p.Glu107*	c.709C>T	p.Arg237Cys	France	18	M	invisible due to retinal detachment and cataract		NA	NLP	hyperopia	NA	retinal detachment and cataract		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P22.2	HTZ	c.319G>T	p.Glu107*	c.709C>T	p.Arg237Cys	France	13	F	invisible due to ocular phytis and cataract		NA	NLP	hyperopia	NA	retinal detachment and cataract		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P23.1	HTZ	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	?	?	Portugal	NA	NA	Yes	NA	Yes	NA	+6	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P24	HTZ	c.507G>A	p.Trp169*	?	?	France	22	NA	Yes	NA	Yes	CF	+3/+3.75	NA	photophobia		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P25	HTZ	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	?	?	France	8	NA	Yes	NA	NA	LP	NA	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P26.1	HTZ	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	?	?	Portugal/La Leunion (Fr)	28	NA	Yes	Yes	NA	LP	NA	NA	photophobia		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P26.2	HTZ	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	?	?	Leunion (Fr)	24	NA	Yes	Yes	NA	NLP	NA	NA	photophobia		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P27	HTZ	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	?	?	France	3	NA	Yes	NA	Yes	LP	+5	NA	photophobia		
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P28.1	HTZ	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	?	?	France	6	NA	Yes	NA	NA	NLP	NA	NA			
10	2012, Perrault et al.	P29	HTZ	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	?	?	La Leunion (Fr)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NLP	NA	NA	photophobia		
11	2012, Koenekoop et al.	MOGL208	HTZ	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	c.817A>G	p.Asn273Asp	French Canadian	56	F	Yes	Yes	Yes	NLP/CF	hyperopia	NA	nystagmus		
11	2012, Koenekoop et al.	MOGL512	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	French Canadian	13	M	Yes	Yes	Yes	CF	hyperopia	NA	nystagmus		
11	2012, Koenekoop et al.	MO																	

12	2012, Falk et al.	CHOP/MEEI-007-II-2	HTZ	c.196C>T	p.Arg66Trp	c.709C>T	p.Arg237Cys	Asian American	3	F	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	LP at age 4	NA	NA	significant fixing and following at age 3	
12	2012, Falk et al.	CHOP/MEEI-053-II-1	HTZ	c.205A>G	p.Met69Val	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	African American	20	F	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	NLP	NA	non-recordable	33-week's gestational age, developmental delay	
12	2012, Falk et al.	LVPEI-73-II-2	HMZ	c.25G>A	p.Val9Met	c.25G>A	p.Val9Met	Indian	5m	NA	Yes	minimal	Yes	fixing on and following light	NA	NA			
12	2012, Falk et al.	LVPEI-79-IV-1	HMZ	c.98A>G	p.Asp33Gly	c.98A>G	p.Asp33Gly	Indian	1	NA	Yes	moderate	Yes	LP	NA	NA		motor developmental delay and it was improved	
12	2012, Falk et al.	LVPEI-100-II-2	HTZ	c.709C>T	p.Arg237Cys	c.565delIG	p.Ala189Leufs*25	Indian	3m	NA	Yes	minimal	Yes	following and fixing light	+9	NA		7-year follow-up	
12	2012, Falk et al.	LVPEI-128-II-3	HMZ	c.215T>A	p.Leu72His	c.215T>A	p.Leu72His	Indian	28	M	Yes	minimal	moderate	20/280, 20/150	NA	NA			
12	2012, Falk et al.	UCL-1-II-1	HTZ	c.205A>G	p.Met69Val	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Caucasian descent	4	F	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	NLP	+11	non-recordable		
12	2012, Falk et al.	UCL-2-II-2	HTZ	c.161C>T	p.Ala54Val	c.293T>G	p.Val98Gly	Caribbean & Sri Lankan	13m	F	Yes	NA	Yes	NA	LP	+3	non-recordable		
12	2012, Falk et al.	UCL-3-II-1	HTZ	c.37G>A	p.Ala13Thr	c.293T>G	p.Val98Gly	Caribbean	10	F	Yes	NA	Yes	NA	1.5 logMAR	+3/+5	non-recordable		
12	2012, Falk et al.	UCL-4-II-1	HTZ	c.723delA	p.Pro241Profs	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Caribbean & Irish	13m	M	Yes	NA	Yes	NA	LP	+6.5/+6.5	non-recordable		
12	2012, Falk et al.	UCL-5-II-2	HTZ	c.59T>A	p.Ile20Asn	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Polish	18m	F	Yes	NA	Yes	NA	LP	+6/+6			enophthalmos, older sibling was developmentally delay
12	2012, Falk et al.	UCL-6-II-1	HTZ	c.552A>G	p.Ile184Met	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	British (European descent)	41	M	Yes	NA	Yes	NA	HM/HM	NA	NA	IOL OU	
12	2012, Falk et al.	UCL-7-II-1	HTZ	c.466G>C	p.Gly156Arg	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	British (European descent)	36m	M	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	NLP	NA	non-recordable		
22	2014, Jin et al.	Family-035-II:2	HTZ	c.196C>T	p.Arg66Trp	c.272A>G	p.Glu91Gly	Chinese	6	F	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	HM	NA	non-recordable	normal mental/physical health	
22	2014, Jin et al.	Family-035-II:3	HTZ	c.53A>G	p.Asn18Ser	c.472G>C	p.Asp158His	German/French	23	M	Yes	None	Yes	LP	+7/+7.5	non-recordable	cataract (PSC)		
23	2014, Siemiatkowska et al.	1	HTZ	c.253T>C	p.Trp85Arg	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	German	25	F	Yes	Yes	Yes	LP	not performed	non-recordable	none		
23	2014, Siemiatkowska et al.	2	HTZ	c.617A>G	p.His206Ala	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Dutch	7	M	Yes	None	Yes (subtle)	2/60	+3	non-recordable	none		
23	2014, Siemiatkowska et al.	3.1	HTZ	c.595G>T	p.Glu199*	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Danish	64	M	None	None	Yes	LP	+6.5	not performed	none		
23	2014, Siemiatkowska et al.	4	HTZ	c.731T>C	p.Val244Ala	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	German	16	F	Yes	NA	None	LP	-0.25	non-recordable	keratoconus		
23	2014, Siemiatkowska et al.	5	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Dutch	72	M	Yes	Yes	Yes	LP/HM	not performed	panretinal degeneration			
24	2015, Wang et al.	SRF120	HTZ	c.709C>T	p.Arg237Cys	c.713A>G	p.Tyr238Cys	Cinese	22	M	Yes	NA	Yes	LP/LP	mypia	NA	keratoconus, nystagmus		
24	2015, Wang et al.	SRF94	HTZ	c.116-2A>G	c.634G>A	p.Val121Met	Cinese	19	M	Yes	NA	Yes	0.03/0.2	hyperopia	NA	nystagmus			
24	2015, Wang et al.	SRF600	HTZ	c.713A>G	p.Tyr238Cys	c.721C>T	p.Pro241Ser	Cinese	1	F	Yes	NA	Yes (dark retina)	LP/LP	NA	oculo-digital sign			
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F1-IV:1												NA	NA				
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F1-IV:2	HMZ	c.070A>T		c.070A>T		Niger						NA	NA				
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F1-IV:4												NA	NA				
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F2-IV:2	HMZ	c.069C>T		c.070A>T		Morocco						NA	NA				
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F2-IV:3												NA	NA				
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F3-II:1	HTZ	c.709C>T	p.Arg237Cys	partial gene deletion		Japanese	3m	M	Yes	None	None	0.03	+1.31	non-recordable	night blindness		
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F4-II:1	HTZ	c.709C>T	p.Arg237Cys	partial gene deletion		Japanese	3m	M	Yes	None	None	LP	+7.32	non-recordable	night blindness		
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F5	HTZ	c.364del	p.Arg122fs	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F6	HTZ	c.542A>G	p.Tyr181Cys	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F7	HTZ	c.679C-T	p.Arg227Trp	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F8	HTZ	c.562C-T	p.Arg188Trp	? (not detected)		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				
25	2015, Coppiepers et al.	F9	HTZ	c.53A>G	p.Asn18Ser	? (not detected)		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				
26	2015, Deng et al.	II:2	HMZ	c.721C>T	p.Pro241Ser	c.721C>T	p.Pro241Ser	Chinese	24	M	Yes	NA	NA	LP/NLP	NA	non-recordable			
26	2015, Deng et al.	II:5	HMZ	c.721C>T	p.Pro241Ser	c.721C>T	p.Pro241Ser	Chinese	10	M	Yes	NA	NA	LP/NLP	NA	not-performed			
27	2015, Hedergott et al.	II.1	HMZ	c.25G>A	p.Val9Met	c.25G>A	p.Val9Met	Pakistani	5m	F	Yes	None	Yes	NLP/LP	+8/+10	non-recordable	nystagmus, non-recordable VEP, systemically normal, cataract		
27	2015, Hedergott et al.	II.3	HMZ	c.196C>T	p.Arg66Gln	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Spanish	6m	M	Yes	Yes	Yes	NLP/LP	+4/+4	non-recordable	nystagmus, non-recordable VEP		
28	2016, Bravo-Gil et al.	RP157-II:3	HTZ	c.197G>A	p.Arg66Gln	c.769G>A	p.Glu257Lys	Spanish	6m	M	Yes	Yes	Yes	LP	NA		malformation syndrome		
29	2016, Xu et al.	LH01-II:1	HTZ	c.196C>T	p.Arg66Trp	c.634G>A	p.Val121Met	Chinese	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		(no clinical data was presented)		
29	2016, Xu et al.	LH01-II:2	HTZ	c.196C>T	p.Arg66Trp	c.634G>A	p.Val121Met	Chinese	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		(no clinical data was presented)		
29	2016, Xu et al.	QT1118-II:1	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.721C>T	p.Pro241Ser	Chinese	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		(no clinical data was presented)		
29	2016, Xu et al.	QT1118-II:3	HTZ	c.619C>T	p.Arg207Trp	c.721C>T	p.Pro241Ser	Chinese	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		(no clinical data was presented)		
29	2016, Xu et al.	LH05-II:1	HMZ	c.737A-T		c.737A-T		Chinese	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		(no clinical data was presented)		
16	2016, Wang et al.	18a	HMZ	c.695G>A	p.Arg232Lys	c.695G>A	p.Arg232Lys	Han Chinese	5	F	Yes	Yes	Yes	CF	+2.5	night blindness			
16	2016, Wang et al.	19	HTZ	c.43G>A	p.Gly155Ser	c.634G>A	p.Val121Met	Han Chinese	5	F	Yes	Yes	Yes	0.05	+2	night blindness, exudative change			
16	2016, Wang et al.	20a	HMZ	c.721C>T	p.Pro241Ser	c.721C>T	p.Pro241Ser	Han Chinese	10m	M	Yes	Yes	Yes	LP/light following	+5	night blindness, oculo-digital sign			

43	2020, Sallum, et al.	61.1	HTZ	c.716T>C	p.Leu239Ser	<b>c.769G&gt;A</b>	p.Glu257Lys	Brazilian	since birth	NA	Yes	Yes	LP	NA	NA	
43	2020, Sallum, et al.	62.1	HTZ	Exon 204 duplication		<b>c.769G&gt;A</b>	p.Glu257Lys	Brazilian	3m	NA	Yes	Yes	HM	NA	NA	
43	2020, Sallum, et al.	63.1	HTZ	c.37G>A	p.Ala13Thr	c.293T>G	p.Val98Gly	Brazilian	since birth	NA	Yes	Yes	LP	NA	NA	
43	2020, Sallum, et al.	64.1	HTZ	c.-57+21C>T		c.759delGinsTA	p.Leu253PhefsTer5	Brazilian	4m	NA	some of them		NLP	NA	NA	
43	2020, Sallum, et al.	65.1	HTZ	<b>c.507G&gt;A</b>	p.Trp169Ter	<b>c.769G&gt;A</b>	p.Glu257Lys	Brazilian	3m	NA	Yes	Yes	NLP	NA	NA	
43	2020, Sallum, et al.	66.1	HTZ	c.293T>G	p.Val98Gly	<b>c.769G&gt;A</b>	p.Glu257Lys	Brazilian	since birth	NA	Yes	Yes	NLP	NA	NA	
43	2020, Sallum, et al.	67.1	HTZ	<b>c.507G&gt;A</b>	p.Trp169Ter	<b>c.769G&gt;A</b>	p.Glu257Lys	Brazilian	since birth	NA	Yes	Yes	LP	NA	NA	
44	2020, Skorczyl-Werner et al.	9-29	HTZ	c.59T>A	p.Ile20Asn	<b>c.769G&gt;A</b>	p.Glu257Lys	Polish	10	F	NA	Yes	Yes	LP	hyperopia with astigmatism	NA
44	2020, Skorczyl-Werner et al.	19-47	HTZ	c.65A>G	p.Asn22Ser	<b>c.769G&gt;A</b>	p.Glu257Lys	Polish	15	M	Yes	Yes	NA	HM	hyperopia with astigmatism	NA
45	2021, Han et al.	-	HTZ	<b>c.196C&gt;T</b>	p.Arg66Trp	<b>c.709C&gt;T</b>	p.Arg237Cys	Korean	6m	F	Yes	Yes	Yes	NA	NA	Coats' disease

HMZ: homozygous, HTZ: heterozygous, NA: not available, y: years, m: months, w: weeks, NLP: no light perception, LP: light perception, CF: counting fingers, CRD: cone-rod dystrophy, LCA: Leber congenital amaurosis, RP: retinitis pigmentosa, OCT: Optical coherence tomography, y.o.: years old, MD: macular degeneration, IOL: intraocular lens, VEP: visual evoked potential, SHILCA: spondylo-epiphyseal dysplasia, sensorineural hearing loss, intellectual disability and Leber congenital amaurosis

The variants are transcribed exactly as presented in the original article.