****

**Figure S1. Conservative region analysis of HDV genome sequence.** Alignments ofrelatively conservative position (715-940)of HDV 1-8 genotype are shown. All RT-PCR, RT-RAA primer pairs and crRNAs are screening in this position.



**Figure S2. Comparison of the sensitivity of RT-qPCR and RT-PCR-CRISPR methods for the detection of WHO-HDV-IS.** A. Ct values of RT‒qPCR for WHO-HDV-IS serial dilutions with and without thermal shock. B. Fluorescence values of RT‒PCR-CRISPR for WHO-HDV-IS serial dilutions with and without thermal shock at 60 min. Data are mean ± s.d. from triplicate measurements. WHO-HDV-IS, World Health Organization-HDV international standard. RFU, relative fluorescence units. NC, negative controls. \*: p < 0.05, \*\*: p < 0.01, \*\*\*: p < 0.001.

**Supplementary Table1.** Sequences and positions of HDV RT-PCR and RT-RAA primers.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| name | Sequences | positions |
| RT-PCR-F1 | 5’-CTCGGTAATGGCGAATGGGA-3’ | 752-770 |
| RT-PCR-R1 | 5’-GTCTCGCGTCCTTCTTTCCT-3’ | 926-907 |
| RT-PCR-F2 | 5’-GTAATGGCGAATGGGACCCA-3’ | 756-775 |
| RT-PCR-R2 | 5’-TTCTTTCCTCTTCGGGTCGG-3’ | 915-896 |
| RT-PCR-F3 | 5’-GCGAATGGGACCCAGAACTC-3’ | 762-781 |
| RT-PCR-R3 | 5’-CGTCCTTCTTTCCTCTTCGGG-3’ | 920-900 |
| RT-RAA-F1 | 5’-TGGCCGGCATGGTCCCAGCCTCCTCGCTGG-3’ | 687-716 |
| RT-RAA-R1 | 5’-GTCCACTCGGATGGCTAAGGGAGAGCCAGT-3’ | 841-812 |
| RT-RAA-F2 | 5’-GCCGGCATGGTCCCAGCCTCCTCGCTGGCG-3’ | 689-718 |
| RT-RAA-R2 | 5’-GGACGTCCACTCGGATGGCTAAGGGAGAGC-3’ | 845-816 |
| RT-RAA-F3 | 5’-GGCATGGTCCCAGCCTCCTCGCTGGCGCCG-3’ | 692-721 |
| RT-RAA-R3 | 5’-ACGGACGTCCACTCGGATGGCTAAGGGAGA-3’ | 847-818 |

**Supplementary Table2.** RT-PCR-CRISPR and RT-RAA-CRISPR related crRNA sequences.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| name | Sequences |
| RT-PCR-crRNA1 | GGGAUUUAGACUACCCCAAAAACGAAGGGGACUAAAACUccacUcggaUggcUaagggagagccag |
| RT-PCR-crRNA2 | GGGAUUUAGACUACCCCAAAAACGAAGGGGACUAAAACacUcggaUggcUaagggagagccagUUU |
| RT-PCR-crRNA3 | GGGAUUUAGACUACCCCAAAAACGAAGGGGACUAAAACUcggaUggcUaagggagagccagUUUUc |
| RT-PCR-crRNA4 | GGGAUUUAGACUACCCCAAAAACGAAGGGGACUAAAACggaUggcUaagggagagccagUUUUcUc |
| RT-RAA-crRNA1 | GGGAUUUAGACUACCCCAAAAACGAAGGGGACUAAAACGAGGGACGGUCCCCUUCGGAAUGUUGCC |
| RT-RAA-crRNA2 | GGGAUUUAGACUACCCCAAAAACGAAGGGGACUAAAACGGGACGGUCCCCUUCGGAAUGUUGCCCA |
| RT-RAA-crRNA3 | GGGAUUUAGACUACCCCAAAAACGAAGGGGACUAAAACAGAGAGUUCUGGGUCCCAUUCGCCAUUA |
| RT-RAA-crRNA4 | GGGAUUUAGACUACCCCAAAAACGAAGGGGACUAAAACAAAGAGAGUUCUGGGUCCCAUUCGCCAU |

**Supplementary Table 3. Results of clinical patient plasma samples**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sample Number** | **HBV DNA (IU/mL)** | **Anti-HDV IgG** | **Anti-HDV IgM** | **HDV-RNA** |
| **RT-qPCR** **(Ct value)**  | **RT-ddPCR (copies/μL)** | **RT-PCR- CRISPR** | **RT-RAA- CRISPR** |
| 1 | 5.22E+03 | **+** | **+** | 30.28 | 936.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 2 | 3.39E+06 | **+** | **+** | 23.72 | 8567.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 3 | 6.38E+04 | **+** | **-** | 35.39 | 0 | **+** | **-** |
| 4 | 2.43E+05 | **+** | **+** | 25.84 | 4301.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 5 | 7.15E+05 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 6 | 4.82E+04 | **+** | **+** | 30.37 | 2428.6 | **+** | **+** |
| 7 | 5.96E+03 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 62.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 8 | 6.43E+04 | **+** | **+** | 29.25 | 463.7 | **+** | **+** |
| 9 | 1.55E+06 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **+** |
| 10 | 7.44E+05 | **+** | **+** | 24.61 | 3472.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 11 | 3.62E+07 | **+** | **+** | 28.39 | 1038.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 12 | 2.76E+06 | **+** | **-** | 37.35 | 0 | **+** | **-** |
| 13 | 8.51E+04 | **+** | **+** | 24.73 | 4621.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 14 | 3.72E+07 | **+** | **+** | 22.94 | 52717.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 15 | 8.42E+04 | **+** | **-** | 32.6 | 153.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 16 | 2.26E+03 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 17 | 1.42E+06 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 428.5 | **+** | **-** |
| 18 | 6.45E+05 | **+** | **+** | 27.1 | 5391.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 19 | 6.70E+06 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 42.6 | **+** | **-** |
| 20 | 7.49E+06 | **+** | **-** | 32.6 | 749.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 21 | 2.84E+03 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 22 | 3.32E+05 | **+** | **+** | 28.31 | 638.3 | **+** | **+** |
| 23 | 3.13E+04 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 24 | 2.43E+07  | **+** | **+** | 26.49 | 2674.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 25 | 8.52E+03 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 26 | 4.47E+05 | **+** | **-** | 35.7 | 85.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 27 | 2.73E+04 | **+** | **+** | 32.1 | 0 | **+** | **+** |
| 28 | 4.16E+06 | **+** | **-** | 34.5 | 537.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 29 | 1.84E+05 | **+** | **+** | 26.17 | 6836.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 30 | 3.44E+06 | **+** | **+** | 32.8 | 471.3 | **+** | **+** |
| 31 | 5.29E+03 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 32 | 8.26E+06 | **+** | **+** | 26.7 | 5049.6 | **+** | **+** |
| 33 | 1.72E+06 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 592.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 34 | 4.74E+05 | **+** | **-** | 31.83 | 742.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 35 | 7.94E+05 | **+** | **+** | 29.4 | 623.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 36 | 1.26E+07 | **+** | **+** | 25.58 | 3592.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 37 | 1.6E+08 | **+** | **+** | 31.64 | 836 | **+** | **+** |
| 38 | 3.35E+05 | **+** | **-** | 34.73 | 51.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 39 | 2.52E+09 | **+** | **+** | 28.49 | 1346.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 40 | 3.72E+05 | **+** | **+** | 27.39 | 3791 | **+** | **+** |
| 41 | 7.28E+04 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 42 | 8.37E+07 | **+** | **+** | 25.74 | 6721.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 43 | 6.41E+05 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 415 | **+** | **-** |
| 44 | 9.03E+06 | **+** | **-** | 35.48 | 426.7 | **+** | **+** |
| 45 | 5.65E+05 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 53.4 | **-** | **-** |
| 46 | 2.49E+06 | **+** | **-** | 32.62 | 271 | **+** | **+** |
| 47 | 4.36E+06 | **+** | **+** | 34.76 | 0 | **+** | **+** |
| 48 | 3.75E+06 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 49 | 5.27E+05 | **+** | **+** | 29.5 | 853.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 50 | 4.98E+06 | **+** | **-** | 31.84 | 572.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 51 | 2.82E+03 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 52 | 1.76E+05 | **+** | **+** | 24.17 | 7387.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 53 | 4.57E+06 | **+** | **+** | 28.39 | 941.7 | **+** | **+** |
| 54 | 7.42E+05 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 535.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 55 | 8.81E+04 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 34.8 | **-** | **-** |
| 56 | 3.26E+06 | **+** | **+** | 26.47 | 3487.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 57 | 5.42E+07 | **+** | **+** | 28.36 | 6271.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 58 | 4.45E+03 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 623.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 59 | 6.70E+06 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **+** | **-** |
| 60 | 5.49E+06 | **+** | **+** | 32.46 | 318.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 61 | 1.89E+05 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 62 | 2.37E+05 | **+** | **+** | 28.16 | 4721 | **+** | **+** |
| 63 | 2.71E+06 | **+** | **+** | 29.41 | 3221.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 64 | 8.43E+07 | **+** | **+** | 27.29 | 5278.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 65 | 2.55E+04 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 321.6 | **+** | **-** |
| 66 | 2.48E+07 | **+** | **+** | 26.85 | 7328 | **+** | **+** |
| 67 | 4.72E+06 | **+** | **-** | 35.74 | 638.3 | **+** | **+** |
| 68 | 3.6E+06 | **+** | **+** | 25.9 | 5913.7 | **+** | **+** |
| 69 | 3.18E+05 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **+** | **-** |
| 70 | 7.45E+06 | **+** | **+** | 28.43 | 932.6 | **+** | **+** |
| 71 | 6.24E+05 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 371 | **+** | **+** |
| 72 | 1.52E+04 | **+** | **+** | 27.48 | 4261.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 73 | 4.72E+06 | **+** | **+** | 27.13 | 6139.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 74 | 2.74E+07 | **+** | **+** | 26.29 | 9371.3 | **+** | **+** |
| 75 | 1.95E+05 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 251.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 76 | 4.26E+06 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **+** | **-** |
| 77 | 1.62E+06 | **+** | **+** | 34.7 | 249.6 | **+** | **+** |
| 78 | 3.53E+05 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 79 | 2.82E+05 | **+** | **+** | 23.7 | 5384.7 | **+** | **+** |
| 80 | 3.76E+05 | **+** | **+** | 28.68 | 4326.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 81 | 1.28E+04 | **+** | **+** | 29.54 | 2366.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 82 | 4.35E+05 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 563.3 | **+** | **-** |
| 83 | 3.41E+07 | **+** | **+** | 28.3 | 3527 | **+** | **+** |
| 84 | 4.01E+06 | **+** | **-** | 36.52 | 447.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 85 | 5.3E+06 | **+** | **+** | 23.31 | 6825.7 | **+** | **+** |
| 86 | 2.49E+06 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **+** | **-** |
| 87 | 4.16E+07 | **+** | **+** | 26.85 | 1748.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 88 | 3.45E+04 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 463 | **+** | **+** |
| 89 | 1.92E+06 | **+** | **+** | 28.54 | 3516.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 90 | 1.98E+05 | **+** | **+** | 31.43 | 712.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 91 | 2.74E+08 | **+** | **+** | 25.7 | 5328.3 | **+** | **+** |
| 92 | 3.52E+05 | **+** | **-** | 36.9 | 0 | **+** | **-** |
| 93 | 8.17E+06 | **+** | **+** | 24.73 | 4662.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 94 | 3.46E+05 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 95 | 8.41E+04 | **+** | **+** | 31.67 | 442.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 96 | 3.26E+05 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 47.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 97 | 9.42E+04 | **+** | **+** | 26.94 | 3165.6 | **+** | **+** |
| 98 | 1.45E+07 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **+** |
| 99 | 2.73E+06 | **+** | **+** | 25.94 | 4721.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 100 | 8.45E+07 | **+** | **+** | 28.41 | 3238.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 101 | 1.84E+05 | **+** | **-** | 33.75 | 0 | **+** | **-** |
| 102 | 3.38E+05 | **+** | **+** | 23.47 | 2649.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 103 | 5.73E+04 | **+** | **+** | 24.57 | 1271.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 104 | 6.43E+05 | **+** | **-** | 34.6 | 423.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 105 | 6.57E+06 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 106 | 7.48E+05 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 46.5 | **+** | **-** |
| 107 | 1.72E+07 | **+** | **+** | 29.3 | 626.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 108 | 3.12E+05 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 73.1 | **+** | **-** |
| 109 | 8.28E+05 | **+** | **-** | 33.82 | 527.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 110 | 3.44E+04 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 111 | 2.36E+07 | **+** | **+** | 29.51 | 1657.7 | **+** | **+** |
| 112 | 5.56E+06 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 113 | 2.72E+06 | **+** | **+** | 25.4 | 2628.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 114 | 1.76E+05 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 115 | 7.94E+06 | **+** | **-** | 36.8 | 62.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 116 | 5.21E+06 | **+** | **+** | 32.7 | 0 | **+** | **+** |
| 117 | 2.63E+03 | **+** | **-** | 33.2 | 525.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 118 | 3.93E+07 | **+** | **+** | 24.84 | 5573.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 119 | 6.52E+05 | **+** | **+** | 31.5 | 692.3 | **+** | **+** |
| 120 | 3.47E+02 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 121 | 7.28E+04 | **+** | **+** | 25.8 | 4217.6 | **+** | **+** |
| 122 | 8.27E+04 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 72.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 123 | 5.48E+05 | **+** | **-** | 35.6 | 832.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 124 | 2.13E+07 | **+** | **+** | 26.2 | 2463.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 125 | 5.75E+06 | **+** | **+** | 24.19 | 6212.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 126 | 1.42E+06 | **+** | **+** | 33.4 | 712 | **+** | **+** |
| 127 | 2.36E+04 | **+** | **-** | 36.1 | 62.7 | **+** | **+** |
| 128 | 3.75E+06 | **+** | **+** | 29.5 | 3184.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 129 | 1.42E+07 | **+** | **+** | 26.4 | 4291 | **+** | **+** |
| 130 | 2.91E+06 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 131 | 4.27E+07 | **+** | **+** | 27.3 | 5214.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 132 | 3.56E+04 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 31.7 | **+** | **-** |
| 133 | 1.97E+06 | **+** | **-** | 37.3 | 52.6 | **+** | **+** |
| 134 | 7.41E+05 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 23.8 | **-** | **-** |
| 135 | 3.42E+05 | **+** | **-** | 31.5 | 526.7 | **+** | **+** |
| 136 | 8.26E+05 | **+** | **+** | 32.4 | 0 | **+** | **+** |
| 137 | 6.41E+03 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 138 | 2.83E+07 | **+** | **+** | 27.3 | 5257.8 | **+** | **+** |
| 139 | 3.75E+06 | **+** | **-** | 34.6 | 268.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 140 | 5.49E+03 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 141 | 1.82E+04 | **+** | **+** | 31.75 | 426.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 142 | 2.37E+05 | **+** | **+** | 27.46 | 527.9 | **+** | **+** |
| 143 | 6.13E+05 | **+** | **+** | undetectable | 142.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 144 | 4.82E+03 | **+** | **-** | undetectable | 22.5 | **-** | **-** |
| 145 | 1.55E+04 |  | **-** | 0 | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 146 | 7.44E+03 |  | **-** | 0 | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 147 | 4.72E+02 |  | **-** | 0 | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 148 | 5.19E+03 |  | **-** | 0 | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 149 | 3.85E+02 |  | **-** | 0 | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 150 | 6.41E+04 |  | **-** | 0 | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 151 | 4.84E+03 |  | **-** | 0 | 0 | **-** |  |
| 152 | 2.42E+05 |  | **-** | 0 | 0 | **-** | **--** |
| 153 | 1.58E+04 |  | **-** | 0 | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 154 | 5.73E+03 |  | **-** | 0 | 0 | **-** | **-** |

**Supplementary Table 4. Results of clinical patient plasma samples with HBsAg positive and HDV-IgG negative**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Sample Number** | **HDV-RNA** |
| **RT-qPCR** **(Ct value)**  | **RT-ddPCR (copies/μL)** | **RT-PCR- CRISPR** | **RT-RAA- CRISPR** |
| **HBsAg Positive** | 1 | 34.25 | 274.2 | **+** | **+** |
| 2 | 31.46 | 436.6 | **+** | **+** |
| 3 | 22.37 | 3218.5 | **+** | **+** |
| 4 | 32.64 | 639.4 | **+** | **+** |
| 5 | 24.18 | 2536.9 | **+** | **+** |
| **Anti-HDV****negative** | 6 | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 7 | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 8 | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 9 | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |
| 10 | undetectable | 0 | **-** | **-** |

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